

REPUBLICAN CAUCUS STAFF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

STATE CAPITOL DES MOINES, IOWA 50319

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HOUSE REPUBLICAN STAFF ANALYSIS

Bill: Committee: House File 553

Ways and Means

Floor Manager: Rep. Kniff McCulla Date:

March 15, 2023

Staff:

Kristi Kious (2-5290)

House Committee:

House Floor:

Senate Floor:

Governor:

PASSED on 2/28/23 (21-0)

Affirmative Defense for Businesses that Experience a Data Breach

Provides an affirmative defense for a business that has a cybersecurity program meeting the requirements of the chapter.

Section by Section Analysis

Section 1 – Definitions (554G.1)

[New section] This section provides the definitions for this chapter. It provides that covered entity means a business that accesses, receives, stores, etc. data and information in or outside this state.

Section 2 – Affirmative defenses (554G.2)

[New section] This section provides that a covered entity wanting to assert an affirmative defense must create, maintain, and comply with a written cybersecurity program that contains administrative, technical, operational, and physical safeguards for the protection of personal information and restricted information.

This section sets forth what a covered entity's program must do. If the covered entity satisfies all requirements, they are entitled to an affirmative defense to any cause of action in tort related to a data breach concerning personal information or restricted information.

Section 3 - Cybersecurity program framework (554G.3)

[New section] This section provides the requirements for a cybersecurity program. It reasonably conforms for purposes of this chapter if it is current with one of several listed national sets of standards.

Section 4 – Causes of action (554G.4)

[New section] This section provides that the bill does not create a private right of action (including class action) with respect to any act or practice regulated under this bill.

Amendment Analysis

Amendment H-1071 - This amendment provides some clarity with regard to compliance for the payment card industry.