

Public First Low Cost High Security Energy

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022
Interview method: Online Survey
Population represented: UK Adults
Sample size: 2001

Methodology:

All results are weighted using Iterative Proportional Fitting, or 'Raking'. The results are weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

Public First is a member of the BPC and abides by its rules. For more information please contact Seb Wride (seb@publicfirst.co.uk)

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53 Some argue that we should be investing in Wind because it will make the UK’s energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia . In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment? 111

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60 Some argue that we should be investing in Solar because it will bring down the cost of energy to households. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment? 125

61 Some argue that we should be investing in Solar because it will make the UK’s energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia . In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment? 127

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65 Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Solar because it would cost money up front to build the solar farms, which could be spent on other more immediate things. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest? 135

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86 Some argue that we should be investing in Coal because it is a reliable source of energy, which can always be turned on and off when needed. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment? 177

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92 The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills.To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Setting up and funding a new Government service which gives households advice on how to make their homes more energy efficient 189

93 The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills.To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Financially supporting households to make their homes more energy efficient (such as by installing improved insulation, or double-glazed windows) 191

94 The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills.To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Giving households money directly to help them install electric heat pumps (as a replacement for gas boilers) 193

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96 The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills.To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Changing the way the National Grid works so that users pay less for electricity when demand is lower and more when demand is high 197

97 The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills.To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Scrapping VAT on energy bills 199

98 The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills.To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Scrapping ‘Green Taxes’ on energy bills 201

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100 And which of those same measures do you think the government should prioritise? Select up to three 205

101 Some people are resistant to the construction of solar farms in their local area. To what extent would you support or oppose the government changing the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build solar? 207

102 Some people are resistant to the construction of onshore wind farms (wind farms on land) in their local area. To what extent would you support or oppose the government changing the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build onshore wind? 209

103 Some people are resistant to the construction of nuclear power stations in their local area. To what extent would you support or oppose the government changing the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build nuclear power stations? 211

104 You said you opposed changes to the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build solar farms. Why is this? Please select all that apply . 213

105 You said you opposed changes to the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build onshore wind. Why is this? Please select all that apply 215

106 You said you opposed changes to the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build nuclear power stations. Why is this? Please select all that apply 217

107 You said you opposed changes to the planning system, making it easier to get permission to build solar. Which of the following would be most likely to make you change your mind? Please select up to three. 219

108 You said you opposed changes to the planning system, making it easier to get permission to build onshore wind. Which of the following would be most likely to make you change your mind? Please select up to three. 221

109 You said you opposed changes to the planning system, making it easier to get permission to build nuclear power stations. Which of the following would be most likely to make you change your mind? Please select up to three. 223

110 Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 225

111 Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £50 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 227

112 Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £100 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 229

113 Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £200. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 231

114 Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £350 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 233

115 Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 235

116 Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £50 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 237

117 Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £100 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 239

118 Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £200. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 241

119 Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £350 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 243

120 Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 245

121 Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £50 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 247

122 Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £100 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 249

123 Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £200. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 251

124 Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £350 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development? 253

125 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: The government must accelerate the UK’s program to build low cost, renewable energy . . . 255

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127 How seriously do you take the issue of climate change? 259

128 You said that climate change is a concern. Which of the following reasons best explains why? Select as many as apply 261

129 Before taking this poll, had you heard of the phrase ‘Net Zero’? 263

130 The Net Zero target is a target to reach zero greenhouse gas emissions in the UK, balancing any carbon emissions that are produced with carbon reducing measures, in order to reduce the risks from climate change. The government has a target for the United Kingdom to be Net Zero by 2050. To what extent do you support or oppose this target? 265

131 Imagine a political party promised to delay the UK’s ‘Net Zero’ target from 2050 to 2060. Would this make you more or less likely to vote for this party in a general election? 267

132 Imagine a political party deciding to drop the UK’s ‘Net Zero’ target entirely. Would this make you more or less likely to vote for this party in a general election? 269

133 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: There are more effective ways to reduce the cost of living than dropping the UK’s environmental pledges 271

134 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: I would prefer the rising cost of living to be addressed without compromising the UK’s plan to reach Net Zero by 2050 273

135 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: We should do everything we can to avoid compromising the UK’s plan to be Net Zero by 2050 275

(1.A) Which do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time? Please select up to three

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Levels of crime	9%	15%	12%	11%	7%	8%	5%	15%	11%	6%	10%	9%	11%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%	12%
Availability of housing	9%	16%	11%	13%	6%	5%	14%	14%	6%	13%	7%	8%	12%	8%	7%	7%	8%	5%	11%
Cost of living	78%	76%	80%	77%	85%	77%	72%	75%	71%	79%	75%	75%	78%	75%	87%	82%	84%	81%	82%
State of the economy	53%	37%	44%	55%	59%	62%	60%	52%	54%	52%	52%	48%	52%	58%	54%	56%	57%	50%	48%
Number of people on welfare	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	2%
Quality / cost of public transport	4%	9%	8%	4%	3%	3%	2%	9%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	1%	2%
Quality of the NHS	39%	31%	34%	33%	40%	40%	50%	33%	38%	35%	45%	41%	37%	43%	39%	39%	34%	45%	52%
Threat of terrorism	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Access to good pensions	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	0%
Security of our energy supply	24%	16%	21%	22%	25%	25%	32%	17%	28%	25%	29%	29%	20%	26%	24%	23%	28%	24%	6%
Threat of climate change	21%	26%	18%	18%	18%	23%	22%	21%	21%	16%	24%	22%	22%	17%	18%	22%	21%	22%	20%
Quality of and access to schools / universities	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%
Levels of immigration	14%	7%	7%	9%	15%	21%	23%	13%	16%	17%	19%	19%	12%	17%	11%	15%	6%	13%	10%
Level of taxation	12%	19%	16%	15%	12%	7%	4%	10%	9%	10%	10%	13%	15%	7%	16%	12%	16%	15%	19%
Britain leaving the EU	11%	10%	12%	13%	9%	12%	12%	14%	12%	10%	8%	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	17%	19%	14%
State of Britain's Armed Forces	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
None of the above	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(1.B) Which do you think are the most important issues facing the country at this time? Please select up to three

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Levels of crime	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	11%	9%	10%	6%	14%	9%	7%	8%	32%	12%	11%	6%	13%
Availability of housing	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	12%	6%	8%	16%	5%	11%	7%	6%	13%	7%	10%	7%
Cost of living	78%	75%	80%	73%	77%	79%	82%	77%	77%	81%	76%	78%	74%	57%	85%	70%	81%	71%
State of the economy	53%	54%	52%	56%	55%	52%	49%	54%	57%	48%	60%	52%	53%	48%	50%	52%	55%	52%
Number of people on welfare	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	1%	4%	7%	8%	4%	4%
Quality / cost of public transport	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%
Quality of the NHS	39%	34%	43%	40%	42%	35%	37%	40%	41%	31%	38%	43%	39%	28%	31%	38%	41%	30%
Threat of terrorism	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	11%	0%	4%	2%	4%
Access to good pensions	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%
Security of our energy supply	24%	23%	25%	25%	21%	24%	26%	28%	22%	25%	28%	20%	25%	28%	23%	24%	24%	26%
Threat of climate change	21%	21%	20%	26%	23%	16%	17%	14%	25%	16%	14%	23%	32%	17%	18%	16%	22%	26%
Quality of and access to schools / universities	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Levels of immigration	14%	15%	14%	11%	15%	17%	14%	27%	6%	10%	27%	4%	4%	44%	11%	28%	6%	11%
Level of taxation	12%	14%	10%	10%	12%	12%	13%	11%	11%	14%	10%	12%	9%	6%	15%	11%	12%	13%
Britain leaving the EU	11%	13%	10%	16%	10%	12%	7%	3%	20%	6%	7%	15%	22%	4%	8%	7%	15%	19%
State of Britain's Armed Forces	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%
None of the above	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(2.A) Which of the following do you think is MOST responsible for the increase in the cost of living, if any? Please select up to three

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
The Bank of England raising interest rates too slowly	8%	9%	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%	7%	10%	11%	7%	6%	9%	6%	11%	7%	4%	8%	8%
Government policies to fight climate change	6%	6%	9%	6%	4%	6%	4%	9%	5%	3%	5%	9%	5%	3%	7%	7%	6%	2%	2%
War in Ukraine	47%	32%	37%	44%	45%	55%	64%	43%	52%	48%	56%	48%	46%	50%	43%	46%	45%	37%	43%
Don't Know	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	1%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%	5%
Prices rising globally as supply chains continue to struggle post-Covid	34%	27%	27%	31%	35%	35%	44%	34%	37%	34%	33%	33%	34%	35%	33%	32%	34%	31%	26%
Brexit raising costs of imports	27%	32%	30%	28%	26%	25%	22%	27%	28%	27%	18%	24%	30%	26%	30%	22%	35%	30%	36%
Mistakes made by Boris Johnson's Government	26%	30%	31%	25%	25%	21%	23%	28%	21%	31%	24%	28%	21%	24%	25%	23%	28%	31%	33%
Global shortages of goods like food and energy	25%	22%	20%	22%	27%	25%	30%	30%	25%	27%	30%	22%	22%	22%	17%	23%	23%	20%	23%
Businesses "profiteering" and raising prices more than they need to	24%	26%	27%	24%	22%	22%	22%	14%	22%	21%	26%	28%	21%	28%	26%	25%	27%	35%	28%
Debts incurred during the Covid crisis	23%	21%	23%	28%	22%	25%	21%	18%	28%	25%	21%	28%	30%	20%	22%	23%	21%	26%	11%
An overreliance on energy imports	21%	11%	15%	21%	23%	28%	28%	21%	20%	17%	26%	19%	24%	24%	24%	21%	20%	20%	21%
Government raising taxes	20%	34%	30%	26%	17%	12%	7%	23%	16%	15%	18%	17%	25%	21%	20%	20%	21%	27%	23%
None of the above - nothing is responsible for the increase in the cost of living	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Other (Please Specify)	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(2.B) Which of the following do you think is MOST responsible for the increase in the cost of living, if any? Please select up to three

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
The Bank of England raising interest rates too slowly	8%	9%	7%	10%	7%	6%	8%	9%	7%	6%	9%	9%	1%	17%	6%	10%	7%	6%
Government policies to fight climate change	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	4%	6%	7%	6%	3%	10%	4%	8%	6%	4%
War in Ukraine	47%	50%	44%	51%	51%	45%	40%	54%	46%	40%	60%	36%	50%	41%	41%	64%	42%	46%
Don't Know	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%	8%	3%	3%	2%	6%	6%	2%	2%	2%
Prices rising globally as supply chains continue to struggle post-Covid	34%	35%	32%	37%	36%	32%	29%	37%	32%	29%	41%	24%	39%	36%	28%	44%	30%	36%
Brexit raising costs of imports	27%	25%	28%	29%	28%	28%	23%	10%	42%	24%	16%	35%	45%	6%	23%	15%	33%	36%
Mistakes made by Boris Johnson's Government	26%	25%	26%	27%	26%	21%	29%	17%	34%	21%	11%	42%	31%	23%	22%	6%	40%	25%
Global shortages of goods like food and energy	25%	25%	24%	27%	26%	24%	21%	24%	24%	29%	28%	20%	29%	31%	25%	31%	19%	37%
Businesses "profiteering" and raising prices more than they need to	24%	25%	22%	19%	24%	28%	26%	26%	22%	21%	22%	28%	12%	34%	25%	17%	25%	18%
Debts incurred during the Covid crisis	23%	22%	25%	24%	21%	24%	24%	27%	19%	25%	29%	19%	22%	4%	24%	30%	21%	17%
An overreliance on energy imports	21%	23%	20%	22%	20%	20%	23%	28%	17%	22%	27%	16%	19%	30%	24%	29%	16%	25%
Government raising taxes	20%	18%	22%	16%	17%	26%	23%	18%	20%	21%	12%	30%	12%	44%	20%	12%	27%	13%
None of the above - nothing is responsible for the increase in the cost of living	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other (Please Specify)	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	2%	4%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(3.A) Do you expect to make any changes to your lifestyle or spending habits to deal with the increase in the cost of living?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Yes, I expect to make big changes	34%	40%	41%	40%	40%	27%	19%	35%	29%	35%	29%	32%	35%	39%	37%	34%	38%	31%	40%
Yes, I expect to make small changes	52%	48%	50%	46%	48%	60%	59%	50%	55%	49%	54%	56%	54%	47%	50%	54%	47%	59%	45%
No, I don't expect to make any changes at all	11%	9%	6%	11%	9%	10%	20%	13%	14%	15%	15%	10%	7%	12%	12%	8%	11%	5%	12%
Don't Know	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(3.B) Do you expect to make any changes to your lifestyle or spending habits to deal with the increase in the cost of living?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Yes, I expect to make big changes	34%	30%	38%	27%	30%	39%	40%	31%	37%	33%	27%	44%	24%	37%	33%	19%	41%	36%
Yes, I expect to make small changes	52%	51%	53%	58%	54%	51%	44%	53%	51%	51%	56%	47%	58%	37%	49%	60%	49%	53%
No, I don't expect to make any changes at all	11%	16%	7%	13%	13%	9%	11%	14%	10%	12%	14%	7%	15%	20%	13%	19%	8%	10%
Don't Know	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	1%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(4.A) You said that you expected to make changes to your lifestyle or spending habits. What changes do you expect to make?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	1721	231	315	297	304	251	323	206	231	154	147	137	153	144	75	201	150	83	40
Weighted	1719	247	313	292	297	245	325	241	217	134	150	124	160	137	69	193	153	90	51
I expect to ask friends or family for money to help cover costs	8%	15%	13%	9%	6%	3%	1%	9%	5%	6%	7%	7%	10%	6%	11%	10%	7%	7%	12%
I expect to cut down on my use of heating and electricity in my home	71%	54%	64%	76%	75%	77%	81%	60%	75%	73%	74%	69%	62%	79%	77%	73%	81%	75%	66%
I expect to take out loans to help cover costs	6%	6%	11%	8%	4%	2%	2%	8%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	4%	10%
I expect to go out for dinner/drinks less	57%	57%	53%	63%	61%	58%	54%	53%	60%	55%	60%	50%	53%	58%	61%	62%	63%	53%	71%
I expect to go on holiday less often	43%	37%	43%	46%	49%	41%	41%	42%	43%	40%	40%	43%	43%	39%	46%	44%	47%	47%	52%
I expect to drive less to use less fuel	40%	26%	33%	36%	40%	48%	52%	33%	35%	43%	38%	45%	37%	39%	39%	40%	45%	49%	45%
I expect to move house to save on rent or mortgage payments	4%	6%	6%	5%	2%	1%	1%	9%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	0%
I expect to spend money from my savings	31%	30%	27%	28%	30%	37%	33%	26%	34%	29%	28%	30%	35%	32%	30%	29%	35%	31%	26%
I expect to eat less	27%	27%	26%	35%	34%	26%	17%	25%	24%	24%	25%	22%	33%	28%	32%	26%	35%	30%	39%
I expect to work longer hours to make more money	21%	42%	29%	25%	20%	8%	2%	25%	23%	18%	20%	23%	19%	21%	22%	14%	22%	14%	28%
I expect to buy more things before they go up in price and so my savings aren't becoming less valuable	13%	13%	11%	13%	14%	11%	12%	16%	12%	12%	13%	10%	12%	9%	13%	12%	12%	12%	21%
Other (please specify)	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	3%
None of the above	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

Note:

BASE: Expect to make changes

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(4.B) You said that you expected to make changes to your lifestyle or spending habits. What changes do you expect to make?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	1721	799	914	483	476	368	388	637	745	211	631	508	111	16	210	298	734	113
Weighted	1719	800	912	460	440	395	418	629	738	215	620	503	110	16	214	295	726	112
I expect to ask friends or family for money to help cover costs	8%	9%	7%	6%	6%	9%	10%	8%	6%	8%	5%	11%	4%	13%	9%	6%	9%	8%
I expect to cut down on my use of heating and electricity in my home	71%	63%	78%	68%	70%	74%	73%	74%	71%	69%	73%	72%	68%	77%	68%	63%	73%	69%
I expect to take out loans to help cover costs	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	2%	19%	7%	5%	7%	1%
I expect to go out for dinner/drinks less	57%	56%	59%	61%	62%	57%	49%	56%	58%	57%	55%	60%	57%	40%	58%	55%	59%	63%
I expect to go on holiday less often	43%	45%	41%	45%	46%	45%	35%	43%	44%	42%	44%	41%	51%	44%	40%	41%	42%	45%
I expect to drive less to use less fuel	40%	38%	41%	39%	43%	43%	32%	43%	41%	30%	43%	41%	41%	36%	28%	37%	40%	40%
I expect to move house to save on rent or mortgage payments	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	0%	4%	4%	4%	4%
I expect to spend money from my savings	31%	28%	33%	32%	32%	31%	28%	32%	32%	23%	34%	31%	28%	30%	26%	28%	31%	28%
I expect to eat less	27%	23%	31%	19%	25%	28%	39%	25%	30%	25%	22%	33%	21%	25%	27%	16%	31%	29%
I expect to work longer hours to make more money	21%	21%	21%	19%	17%	24%	23%	15%	20%	25%	16%	19%	19%	19%	27%	15%	20%	25%
I expect to buy more things before they go up in price and so my savings aren't becoming less valuable	13%	13%	12%	16%	12%	11%	11%	12%	14%	10%	13%	12%	14%	24%	9%	13%	12%	16%
Other (please specify)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%
None of the above	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	6%	2%	3%	1%	1%

Note:

BASE: Expect to make changes

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(5.A) NOT including energy bills, are you personally worried about your ability to pay for essentials like groceries and other bills this winter?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Yes, I am worried	53%	56%	62%	67%	62%	42%	32%	50%	45%	48%	51%	52%	57%	57%	54%	55%	59%	61%	53%
No, I am not worried	42%	37%	32%	29%	34%	53%	64%	45%	49%	45%	43%	44%	36%	39%	43%	41%	37%	33%	47%
Don't know	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	0%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(5.B) NOT including energy bills, are you personally worried about your ability to pay for essentials like groceries and other bills this winter?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Yes, I am worried	53%	48%	57%	40%	51%	58%	64%	50%	53%	56%	46%	63%	34%	52%	59%	38%	59%	48%
No, I am not worried	42%	49%	36%	56%	44%	38%	30%	45%	43%	38%	49%	33%	59%	48%	36%	56%	37%	45%
Don't know	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	8%	0%	5%	6%	4%	6%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(6.A) Now thinking about energy specifically, are you personally worried about your ability to pay your energy bills this winter?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Yes, I am worried	59%	60%	70%	72%	68%	51%	36%	54%	50%	55%	59%	57%	62%	66%	62%	64%	63%	70%	57%
No, I am not worried	36%	32%	26%	24%	28%	44%	59%	40%	44%	43%	36%	38%	31%	32%	34%	34%	34%	25%	36%
Don't know	5%	8%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	7%	2%	6%	5%	7%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	7%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(6.B) Now thinking about energy specifically, are you personally worried about your ability to pay your energy bills this winter?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Yes, I am worried	59%	53%	65%	47%	56%	66%	67%	57%	59%	63%	53%	67%	45%	56%	64%	45%	66%	58%
No, I am not worried	36%	44%	30%	48%	39%	30%	26%	40%	36%	31%	43%	28%	50%	44%	31%	50%	31%	38%
Don't know	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	0%	5%	4%	4%	4%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(7.A) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: Moving to having more renewable energy sources in the UK will bring the cost of living down

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly Agree	20%	25%	25%	25%	18%	15%	15%	17%	17%	18%	20%	17%	26%	19%	18%	24%	25%	21%	17%
Agree	41%	45%	41%	40%	42%	37%	39%	45%	44%	40%	42%	42%	39%	44%	35%	40%	40%	33%	32%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	21%	16%	17%	17%	21%	26%	25%	20%	21%	24%	21%	23%	17%	19%	21%	18%	18%	29%	19%
Disagree	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	10%	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	6%	9%	8%	7%	6%	10%
Strongly Disagree	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	6%	2%
Don't Know	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%	8%	5%	5%	8%	9%	11%	8%	7%	5%	20%
Total Agree:	61%	70%	66%	65%	60%	52%	54%	62%	61%	58%	62%	60%	65%	63%	52%	64%	65%	54%	49%
Total Disagree:	11%	7%	10%	9%	12%	15%	12%	12%	10%	10%	13%	12%	10%	9%	15%	11%	11%	12%	12%
Net:	50%	63%	56%	56%	49%	37%	42%	50%	51%	49%	49%	48%	55%	54%	37%	53%	54%	43%	37%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(7.B) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: Moving to having more renewable energy sources in the UK will bring the cost of living down

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly Agree	20%	23%	17%	20%	20%	21%	20%	16%	24%	17%	17%	25%	18%	9%	15%	21%	23%	17%
Agree	41%	38%	44%	44%	42%	42%	36%	39%	41%	45%	39%	44%	39%	43%	44%	36%	45%	47%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	21%	20%	21%	21%	20%	20%	20%	22%	20%	23%	23%	19%	22%	25%	23%	22%	18%	20%
Disagree	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	10%	6%	4%	10%	5%	7%	13%	7%	11%	6%	6%
Strongly Disagree	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%	2%	4%	6%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%
Don't Know	7%	5%	10%	6%	7%	6%	11%	8%	7%	6%	6%	6%	12%	5%	8%	6%	6%	8%
Total Agree:	61%	61%	60%	64%	62%	63%	56%	55%	66%	63%	55%	68%	57%	52%	59%	57%	68%	64%
Total Disagree:	11%	14%	8%	10%	11%	11%	13%	16%	8%	8%	15%	7%	8%	17%	9%	16%	8%	8%
Net:	50%	47%	52%	54%	51%	52%	43%	39%	58%	55%	40%	61%	49%	35%	49%	42%	60%	56%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(8.A) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: Removing the need for energy companies and the Government to become greener will bring the cost of living down

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly Agree	14%	13%	17%	16%	10%	13%	12%	15%	9%	13%	14%	17%	13%	16%	10%	12%	15%	17%	12%
Agree	31%	39%	33%	31%	29%	26%	27%	30%	30%	35%	26%	31%	33%	29%	31%	33%	30%	30%	20%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	26%	24%	25%	24%	25%	30%	28%	31%	29%	23%	23%	26%	23%	26%	26%	24%	20%	28%	37%
Disagree	13%	9%	13%	14%	12%	14%	15%	10%	14%	11%	16%	14%	10%	17%	14%	14%	14%	10%	13%
Strongly Disagree	7%	6%	6%	7%	9%	10%	7%	6%	9%	6%	11%	7%	9%	3%	5%	6%	11%	6%	6%
Don't Know	10%	9%	6%	9%	14%	8%	11%	8%	8%	11%	10%	5%	11%	9%	14%	11%	10%	9%	11%
Total Agree:	44%	52%	50%	47%	40%	38%	39%	45%	39%	48%	41%	48%	46%	45%	41%	45%	46%	48%	33%
Total Disagree:	20%	16%	18%	20%	22%	24%	22%	16%	23%	17%	27%	20%	20%	20%	18%	20%	25%	15%	19%
Net:	24%	37%	32%	26%	18%	15%	17%	30%	16%	31%	14%	28%	26%	25%	23%	25%	21%	32%	13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(8.B) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: Removing the need for energy companies and the Government to become greener will bring the cost of living down

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly Agree	14%	16%	11%	14%	12%	14%	15%	15%	14%	14%	15%	13%	7%	17%	10%	16%	14%	11%
Agree	31%	30%	31%	33%	32%	30%	27%	29%	31%	29%	32%	33%	23%	27%	27%	34%	33%	31%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	26%	25%	27%	22%	25%	29%	29%	28%	23%	31%	27%	24%	27%	43%	33%	29%	25%	26%
Disagree	13%	13%	13%	14%	14%	11%	12%	14%	12%	11%	13%	12%	16%	8%	15%	10%	13%	12%
Strongly Disagree	7%	9%	5%	10%	7%	6%	6%	6%	9%	4%	5%	9%	9%	0%	4%	5%	8%	9%
Don't Know	10%	6%	13%	8%	9%	10%	11%	8%	10%	10%	8%	9%	17%	5%	11%	6%	9%	10%
Total Agree:	44%	46%	42%	46%	44%	44%	41%	44%	45%	43%	47%	47%	30%	44%	37%	50%	46%	42%
Total Disagree:	20%	23%	18%	23%	22%	17%	18%	20%	22%	16%	18%	21%	26%	8%	19%	15%	21%	22%
Net:	24%	23%	24%	23%	23%	27%	23%	24%	23%	27%	29%	25%	4%	36%	18%	34%	26%	20%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(9.A) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: This energy crisis shows that the Government needs to make energy security a much higher priority

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly Agree	45%	31%	41%	44%	48%	51%	52%	41%	45%	43%	50%	47%	40%	47%	45%	45%	47%	52%	45%
Agree	44%	53%	45%	44%	42%	40%	41%	46%	44%	44%	45%	40%	47%	44%	40%	42%	42%	44%	46%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	8%	10%	12%	7%	6%	6%	6%	11%	9%	9%	3%	12%	9%	5%	8%	7%	9%	2%	2%
Disagree	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%
Strongly Disagree	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Don't Know	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	5%	1%	2%	2%
Total Agree:	89%	85%	86%	89%	90%	90%	93%	87%	89%	87%	95%	87%	87%	90%	86%	87%	88%	96%	91%
Total Disagree:	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%
Net:	87%	82%	85%	86%	89%	88%	93%	86%	88%	86%	95%	86%	85%	88%	83%	85%	87%	96%	88%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(9.B) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: This energy crisis shows that the Government needs to make energy security a much higher priority

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly Agree	45%	46%	44%	43%	42%	52%	45%	51%	44%	41%	46%	47%	44%	46%	40%	37%	49%	54%
Agree	44%	44%	44%	49%	47%	36%	42%	38%	47%	46%	44%	42%	43%	34%	47%	51%	41%	39%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	12%	16%	7%	9%	8%	8%
Disagree	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%
Strongly Disagree	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't Know	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	4%	1%	1%	0%
Total Agree:	89%	90%	88%	92%	89%	88%	87%	89%	91%	87%	90%	89%	87%	79%	87%	88%	90%	92%
Total Disagree:	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%
Net:	87%	88%	87%	90%	87%	87%	86%	87%	89%	85%	88%	88%	86%	79%	86%	86%	89%	92%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(10.A) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: Importing energy from abroad makes energy bills more expensive

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly Agree	31%	23%	26%	27%	34%	35%	39%	29%	31%	30%	33%	25%	30%	36%	32%	35%	35%	30%	19%
Agree	41%	44%	37%	45%	39%	43%	39%	42%	41%	40%	44%	43%	41%	44%	30%	36%	37%	43%	44%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	16%	14%	21%	14%	14%	15%	15%	17%	16%	15%	15%	21%	11%	10%	16%	14%	16%	19%	23%
Disagree	5%	7%	7%	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%	2%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%
Strongly Disagree	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Don't Know	7%	11%	7%	8%	9%	3%	4%	4%	6%	11%	5%	4%	11%	7%	13%	9%	5%	3%	6%
Total Agree:	72%	68%	63%	72%	72%	78%	78%	71%	72%	70%	77%	68%	72%	80%	63%	71%	72%	73%	63%
Total Disagree:	6%	8%	9%	7%	5%	4%	4%	8%	6%	3%	4%	7%	5%	2%	8%	6%	8%	6%	8%
Net:	66%	60%	55%	65%	67%	75%	74%	63%	67%	67%	73%	62%	67%	78%	55%	65%	64%	67%	55%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(10.B) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: Importing energy from abroad makes energy bills more expensive

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly Agree	31%	35%	28%	30%	30%	33%	31%	37%	30%	27%	35%	32%	23%	30%	28%	35%	32%	33%
Agree	41%	39%	43%	43%	43%	38%	38%	39%	40%	45%	41%	39%	40%	56%	44%	43%	40%	38%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	16%	17%	15%	15%	17%	14%	16%	13%	18%	15%	14%	18%	17%	10%	16%	14%	16%	18%
Disagree	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	10%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%
Strongly Disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Don't Know	7%	4%	10%	4%	7%	8%	9%	6%	6%	9%	6%	6%	9%	0%	8%	3%	6%	5%
Total Agree:	72%	73%	71%	73%	73%	71%	70%	76%	70%	72%	76%	70%	63%	86%	73%	78%	72%	71%
Total Disagree:	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	10%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%
Net:	66%	67%	66%	67%	69%	64%	64%	72%	64%	67%	71%	65%	53%	82%	69%	73%	67%	64%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(11.A) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: Importing energy from abroad makes the UK less secure

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly Agree	29%	17%	25%	24%	33%	36%	37%	25%	26%	32%	31%	28%	29%	32%	28%	29%	29%	34%	34%
Agree	42%	37%	36%	44%	42%	45%	45%	39%	47%	38%	47%	39%	40%	41%	40%	45%	43%	38%	33%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	17%	24%	22%	15%	16%	12%	13%	24%	16%	15%	15%	20%	15%	15%	13%	11%	17%	18%	16%
Disagree	5%	10%	7%	7%	2%	4%	3%	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	2%	4%
Strongly Disagree	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	4%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%
Don't Know	6%	9%	8%	9%	6%	3%	2%	3%	6%	6%	3%	4%	7%	8%	12%	7%	5%	4%	13%
Total Agree:	71%	54%	60%	68%	75%	81%	82%	64%	73%	70%	78%	68%	69%	73%	67%	74%	72%	72%	67%
Total Disagree:	7%	13%	10%	9%	3%	4%	4%	9%	5%	8%	5%	8%	9%	4%	8%	8%	6%	6%	4%
Net:	64%	41%	51%	60%	72%	77%	79%	55%	68%	62%	73%	60%	61%	69%	59%	66%	65%	67%	63%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(11.B) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: Importing energy from abroad makes the UK less secure

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly Agree	29%	32%	26%	28%	30%	29%	30%	36%	28%	21%	34%	28%	21%	38%	22%	33%	27%	32%
Agree	42%	42%	42%	48%	42%	40%	37%	41%	43%	44%	44%	40%	48%	32%	43%	46%	40%	46%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	17%	16%	17%	14%	16%	16%	20%	13%	17%	21%	13%	19%	17%	25%	20%	13%	18%	13%
Disagree	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	0%	6%	5%	7%	3%
Strongly Disagree	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Don't Know	6%	3%	9%	4%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%	8%	4%	6%	5%	5%	8%	3%	6%	3%
Total Agree:	71%	74%	68%	76%	71%	69%	66%	77%	71%	65%	78%	68%	68%	70%	65%	79%	67%	78%
Total Disagree:	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	9%	0%	7%	5%	9%	6%
Net:	64%	67%	62%	70%	65%	59%	61%	72%	64%	60%	73%	61%	59%	70%	58%	74%	59%	72%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(12.A) Which do you agree with more?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Moving to having more renewable energy sources in the UK will bring the cost of energy down	61%	69%	62%	62%	59%	57%	58%	60%	59%	58%	64%	58%	63%	60%	67%	60%	64%	64%	56%
Removing the need for energy companies and the Government to become greener will bring the cost of living down	23%	23%	25%	22%	22%	26%	22%	24%	27%	25%	19%	24%	25%	20%	18%	23%	24%	20%	26%
Don't Know	16%	8%	13%	16%	19%	17%	20%	16%	14%	17%	17%	18%	12%	20%	15%	17%	12%	15%	19%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(12.B) Which do you agree with more?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Moving to having more renewable energy sources in the UK will bring the cost of energy down	61%	60%	62%	65%	63%	57%	58%	54%	65%	64%	55%	67%	66%	38%	58%	56%	68%	63%
Removing the need for energy companies and the Government to become greener will bring the cost of living down	23%	27%	20%	25%	23%	25%	21%	27%	22%	19%	28%	20%	16%	33%	21%	31%	20%	26%
Don't Know	16%	13%	19%	10%	15%	18%	21%	19%	13%	17%	17%	13%	18%	29%	21%	13%	12%	12%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(13.A) Which of the following, if any, do you think would be the most effective ways for the UK to make its energy supply cheaper? Select up to three

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Don't Know	7%	8%	8%	9%	5%	5%	5%	8%	8%	5%	5%	9%	7%	5%	9%	9%	8%	8%	6%
Constructing new coal power plants in the UK	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	3%	4%	2%	7%	7%	10%	8%	2%	9%	6%
Encouraging people to buy electric cars to reduce oil imports	6%	14%	10%	7%	4%	3%	2%	9%	4%	7%	5%	6%	10%	4%	9%	4%	6%	11%	9%
Ensuring good trading relationships are maintained with Russia	5%	9%	8%	6%	2%	1%	2%	9%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Constructing more wind farms in the UK	37%	33%	33%	35%	41%	36%	41%	33%	39%	34%	40%	32%	40%	32%	37%	36%	41%	40%	41%
Constructing more hydro power - power from tides from the sea, rivers, etc - in the UK	34%	33%	29%	30%	34%	34%	41%	31%	32%	38%	35%	27%	30%	29%	39%	37%	40%	42%	28%
Constructing more solar farms in the UK	30%	32%	31%	29%	29%	27%	30%	29%	30%	33%	35%	33%	31%	30%	22%	29%	23%	26%	35%
Nationalising energy companies	28%	21%	32%	29%	29%	28%	25%	22%	31%	30%	29%	27%	24%	29%	22%	27%	34%	23%	29%
Improving insulation in all homes to reduce the amount of gas required for heating	27%	24%	22%	28%	26%	30%	29%	24%	26%	36%	26%	25%	24%	23%	21%	26%	31%	27%	38%
Constructing more nuclear energy plants in the UK	24%	16%	16%	21%	24%	31%	35%	21%	25%	23%	27%	28%	22%	26%	35%	29%	22%	16%	15%
Constructing more energy storage in the UK eg gas storage, batteries	16%	14%	17%	13%	19%	17%	17%	17%	19%	14%	21%	17%	20%	17%	10%	13%	16%	11%	10%
Establishing new trading arrangements with countries other than Russia who can supply oil and gas	13%	19%	17%	10%	12%	12%	11%	12%	15%	15%	12%	9%	13%	16%	15%	13%	11%	13%	12%
"Fracking" - drilling underground - to reach new gas deposits in the UK	11%	8%	6%	8%	11%	16%	17%	11%	13%	11%	13%	15%	12%	12%	7%	10%	6%	13%	13%
Switching household heating from gas to electricity to reduce our reliance on gas	11%	16%	13%	15%	7%	8%	6%	14%	10%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	9%	9%	13%	4%
Drilling new wells for oil and gas in the North Sea	10%	5%	8%	9%	10%	15%	15%	8%	9%	7%	8%	11%	8%	16%	15%	10%	16%	13%	11%
None of the above would be effective ways for the UK to make its energy supply cheaper	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%	1%	0%	4%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(13.B) Which of the following, if any, do you think would be the most effective ways for the UK to make its energy supply cheaper? Select up to three

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019					Voting Intention		
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Don't Know	7%	4%	11%	6%	6%	7%	10%	6%	6%	13%	5%	6%	6%	6%	15%	4%	6%	3%
Constructing new coal power plants in the UK	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%	4%	8%	6%	2%	8%	4%	10%	5%	2%
Encouraging people to buy electric cars to reduce oil imports	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	3%	7%	9%	4%	8%	7%	11%	8%	5%	8%	7%
Ensuring good trading relationships are maintained with Russia	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Constructing more wind farms in the UK	37%	38%	36%	39%	38%	36%	35%	34%	41%	37%	33%	41%	38%	36%	33%	28%	41%	37%
Constructing more hydro power - power from tides from the sea, rivers, etc - in the UK	34%	35%	33%	36%	35%	31%	32%	35%	36%	25%	34%	36%	37%	26%	26%	35%	35%	39%
Constructing more solar farms in the UK	30%	28%	31%	31%	30%	31%	28%	27%	31%	29%	26%	33%	37%	13%	28%	22%	31%	42%
Nationalising energy companies	28%	28%	27%	26%	29%	28%	27%	27%	30%	24%	24%	35%	19%	33%	24%	17%	36%	21%
Improving insulation in all homes to reduce the amount of gas required for heating	27%	26%	27%	27%	30%	28%	22%	24%	31%	22%	25%	28%	33%	15%	24%	27%	29%	23%
Constructing more nuclear energy plants in the UK	24%	32%	17%	27%	25%	21%	23%	30%	22%	19%	36%	15%	31%	29%	16%	36%	20%	32%
Constructing more energy storage in the UK eg gas storage, batteries	16%	18%	15%	18%	13%	20%	15%	16%	17%	17%	19%	14%	19%	9%	17%	19%	16%	21%
Establishing new trading arrangements with countries other than Russia who can supply oil and gas	13%	11%	15%	12%	14%	12%	14%	12%	12%	14%	13%	14%	10%	10%	15%	14%	13%	8%
"Fracking" - drilling underground - to reach new gas deposits in the UK	11%	13%	10%	12%	13%	11%	9%	17%	8%	8%	19%	8%	7%	23%	5%	22%	7%	8%
Switching household heating from gas to electricity to reduce our reliance on gas	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	9%	12%	9%	11%	13%	8%	13%	10%	24%	11%	10%	12%	14%
Drilling new wells for oil and gas in the North Sea	10%	13%	8%	10%	9%	13%	10%	17%	8%	6%	16%	6%	4%	14%	6%	19%	7%	6%
None of the above would be effective ways for the UK to make its energy supply cheaper	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%	3%	1%	1%	0%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(14.A) Which of the following measures the Government could take to reduce cost of living would have the most impact on your finances, if any? Select up to three

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Public transport fare reductions	8%	18%	9%	7%	7%	5%	5%	13%	9%	6%	6%	6%	11%	7%	6%	9%	6%	4%	8%
Suspending the UK target to reduce polluting greenhouse gases (Net Zero)	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	9%	8%	5%	7%	5%	10%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	11%	10%
Capping energy bills	51%	40%	46%	50%	52%	57%	61%	44%	47%	54%	54%	55%	53%	51%	57%	55%	52%	52%	57%
Cutting university tuition fees	5%	17%	6%	4%	2%	2%	1%	8%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	7%	7%	4%	3%	0%
Building more homes to increase supply	5%	8%	8%	7%	4%	3%	2%	9%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	2%	0%	3%	5%	7%	8%
Giving planning consent for the expansion of newer, cheaper supermarket chains	5%	8%	8%	6%	5%	2%	2%	8%	4%	4%	2%	2%	6%	3%	13%	3%	6%	5%	6%
Don't know	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%	9%
Cutting tax on petrol / diesel	32%	27%	26%	31%	34%	37%	35%	20%	32%	35%	33%	36%	31%	38%	31%	34%	28%	36%	44%
Capping or cutting council tax	27%	19%	27%	24%	27%	29%	37%	22%	28%	27%	37%	22%	33%	25%	27%	30%	27%	27%	17%
Cutting VAT	25%	16%	17%	21%	24%	33%	37%	25%	24%	24%	27%	30%	24%	25%	24%	24%	25%	23%	24%
Cutting income tax	20%	24%	24%	22%	20%	14%	17%	24%	21%	21%	20%	14%	15%	20%	21%	18%	23%	28%	11%
Abolishing the TV Licence Fee	19%	12%	17%	22%	21%	20%	19%	16%	17%	17%	22%	18%	18%	23%	16%	15%	26%	24%	18%
Keeping interest rates low to keep mortgage repayments down	15%	15%	15%	19%	20%	12%	8%	11%	16%	12%	14%	15%	19%	12%	12%	17%	14%	16%	20%
Introducing rent controls to prevent unfair rent rises	12%	20%	19%	14%	8%	7%	4%	19%	8%	11%	7%	9%	18%	10%	11%	11%	12%	9%	13%
Cutting "green levies" on energy bills	12%	10%	9%	9%	13%	14%	16%	8%	14%	12%	11%	16%	9%	15%	10%	15%	15%	9%	6%
Reversing the rise in National Insurance Contributions	11%	12%	14%	15%	12%	10%	4%	8%	13%	9%	9%	11%	10%	13%	17%	12%	9%	10%	13%
Raising interest rates to reduce inflation overall	11%	12%	8%	7%	11%	11%	14%	11%	11%	13%	12%	15%	10%	8%	9%	11%	9%	6%	9%
None of the above	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(14.B) Which of the following measures the Government could take to reduce cost of living would have the most impact on your finances, if any? Select up to three

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Public transport fare reductions	8%	10%	6%	9%	8%	6%	8%	5%	9%	10%	6%	9%	11%	10%	9%	7%	9%	8%
Suspending the UK target to reduce polluting greenhouse gases (Net Zero)	6%	8%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	5%	11%	4%	4%	8%	6%	13%	4%	4%
Capping energy bills	51%	48%	54%	51%	52%	53%	50%	51%	53%	52%	50%	56%	53%	37%	48%	43%	57%	54%
Cutting university tuition fees	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	6%	6%	5%	2%	5%	5%	7%
Building more homes to increase supply	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	7%	3%	7%	9%	6%	6%	4%	6%	9%
Giving planning consent for the expansion of newer, cheaper supermarket chains	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%
Don't know	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	8%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	6%	11%	9%	5%	2%	3%
Cutting tax on petrol / diesel	32%	31%	32%	31%	31%	37%	28%	34%	30%	29%	35%	29%	30%	40%	28%	29%	32%	28%
Capping or cutting council tax	27%	26%	29%	26%	25%	30%	28%	31%	27%	23%	29%	29%	25%	14%	24%	27%	28%	22%
Cutting VAT	25%	27%	22%	26%	27%	25%	23%	28%	24%	23%	26%	23%	31%	31%	23%	28%	24%	32%
Cutting income tax	20%	21%	19%	19%	23%	22%	16%	19%	21%	23%	18%	22%	20%	15%	22%	18%	22%	20%
Abolishing the TV Licence Fee	19%	17%	21%	13%	18%	20%	25%	23%	17%	16%	22%	19%	9%	21%	17%	25%	17%	14%
Keeping interest rates low to keep mortgage repayments down	15%	12%	17%	16%	17%	14%	10%	12%	17%	15%	12%	17%	12%	15%	18%	12%	16%	11%
Introducing rent controls to prevent unfair rent rises	12%	11%	13%	10%	12%	13%	13%	8%	12%	19%	7%	15%	9%	11%	17%	8%	14%	9%
Cutting "green levies" on energy bills	12%	14%	10%	13%	12%	12%	11%	17%	10%	6%	18%	10%	8%	16%	5%	19%	11%	8%
Reversing the rise in National Insurance Contributions	11%	11%	10%	10%	13%	9%	11%	9%	12%	13%	9%	13%	8%	20%	12%	8%	12%	14%
Raising interest rates to reduce inflation overall	11%	12%	9%	16%	9%	8%	9%	10%	12%	10%	12%	10%	11%	10%	6%	13%	10%	11%
None of the above	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(15.A) Looking ahead to this winter and the months to follow, how concerned or unconcerned are you about the UK’s energy security - i.e. the ability of the Government and energy providers to provide all the energy that businesses and households need?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Very concerned	30%	25%	32%	34%	34%	29%	25%	29%	24%	29%	27%	23%	28%	33%	34%	32%	36%	37%	40%
Somewhat concerned	50%	53%	47%	46%	45%	51%	54%	48%	55%	49%	54%	53%	56%	45%	46%	44%	44%	48%	48%
Neither concerned nor unconcerned	13%	14%	14%	11%	13%	12%	13%	16%	12%	14%	13%	16%	9%	16%	11%	12%	11%	12%	8%
Somewhat unconcerned	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	1%	8%	5%	1%	4%
Very unconcerned	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%
Don't know	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	0%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(15.B) Looking ahead to this winter and the months to follow, how concerned or unconcerned are you about the UK’s energy security - i.e. the ability of the Government and energy providers to provide all the energy that businesses and households need?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Very concerned	30%	28%	31%	27%	30%	31%	32%	30%	32%	24%	26%	38%	26%	35%	23%	20%	34%	28%
Somewhat concerned	50%	48%	51%	53%	50%	48%	47%	46%	51%	52%	51%	48%	53%	39%	52%	50%	51%	53%
Neither concerned nor unconcerned	13%	15%	11%	12%	13%	14%	12%	15%	10%	15%	14%	8%	16%	26%	14%	18%	9%	12%
Somewhat unconcerned	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	7%	2%	2%	0%	3%	8%	3%	3%
Very unconcerned	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Don't know	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	0%	4%	2%	1%	3%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(16.A) Which of the following, if any, do you think would be the most effective ways for the UK to make its energy supply more secure? Select up to three

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Don't Know	8%	10%	10%	10%	9%	5%	5%	9%	8%	5%	6%	9%	7%	9%	6%	10%	9%	8%	9%
Encouraging people to buy electric cars to reduce oil imports	6%	13%	6%	8%	3%	4%	2%	8%	2%	7%	8%	6%	7%	3%	1%	6%	5%	7%	4%
Constructing new coal power plants in the UK	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	8%	8%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%
Ensuring good trading relationships are maintained with Russia	4%	9%	7%	7%	3%	1%	1%	7%	3%	4%	2%	5%	5%	5%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%
Constructing more wind farms in the UK	37%	34%	34%	33%	44%	37%	38%	36%	38%	33%	41%	31%	39%	32%	43%	35%	38%	39%	41%
Constructing more hydro power - power from tides from the sea, rivers, etc - in the UK	32%	33%	28%	26%	33%	34%	39%	27%	31%	31%	27%	30%	35%	28%	27%	41%	40%	39%	39%
Constructing more solar farms in the UK	31%	33%	31%	31%	32%	30%	29%	34%	37%	32%	38%	26%	28%	29%	20%	28%	25%	35%	31%
Increasing the cost of energy to customers so that energy companies can afford to pay higher rates for international oil and gas	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Constructing more nuclear energy plants in the UK	26%	18%	17%	23%	23%	38%	38%	28%	27%	29%	27%	28%	23%	26%	35%	28%	24%	16%	24%
Nationalising energy companies	24%	21%	24%	25%	24%	23%	23%	23%	23%	26%	24%	24%	18%	29%	21%	25%	26%	25%	23%
Improving insulation in all homes to reduce the amount of gas required for heating	23%	21%	22%	21%	25%	21%	24%	22%	20%	26%	24%	26%	22%	19%	23%	23%	24%	19%	25%
Constructing more energy storage in the UK eg gas storage, batteries	17%	11%	14%	18%	18%	20%	19%	17%	19%	16%	18%	15%	20%	18%	25%	14%	16%	11%	11%
Establishing new trading arrangements with countries other than Russia who can supply oil and gas	12%	12%	14%	13%	10%	8%	15%	13%	12%	13%	11%	11%	11%	16%	11%	11%	11%	15%	17%
Drilling new wells for oil and gas in the North Sea	11%	6%	11%	5%	11%	15%	19%	9%	13%	11%	13%	12%	10%	15%	10%	11%	13%	11%	9%
"Fracking" - drilling underground - to reach new gas deposits in the UK	11%	6%	9%	6%	11%	14%	18%	9%	11%	11%	12%	14%	11%	11%	16%	10%	10%	14%	10%
Switching household heating from gas to electricity to reduce our reliance on gas	10%	17%	11%	13%	6%	10%	4%	11%	9%	12%	9%	11%	13%	12%	3%	8%	10%	7%	9%
None of the above would be effective ways for the UK to make its energy supply more secure	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	0%	0%	0%	2%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(16.B) Which of the following, if any, do you think would be the most effective ways for the UK to make its energy supply more secure? Select up to three

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Don't Know	8%	5%	11%	6%	8%	9%	10%	6%	7%	15%	6%	7%	7%	11%	14%	5%	7%	4%
Encouraging people to buy electric cars to reduce oil imports	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	3%	8%	3%	3%	9%	7%	6%	3%	5%	7%	6%
Constructing new coal power plants in the UK	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	10%	4%	6%	3%	4%
Ensuring good trading relationships are maintained with Russia	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%	2%	19%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Constructing more wind farms in the UK	37%	37%	37%	37%	37%	35%	37%	31%	41%	39%	33%	39%	37%	27%	38%	30%	41%	36%
Constructing more hydro power - power from tides from the sea, rivers, etc - in the UK	32%	30%	34%	34%	34%	31%	30%	33%	33%	26%	33%	32%	34%	23%	27%	29%	35%	31%
Constructing more solar farms in the UK	31%	30%	32%	30%	33%	31%	29%	27%	33%	34%	27%	32%	33%	23%	32%	25%	33%	42%
Increasing the cost of energy to customers so that energy companies can afford to pay higher rates for international oil and gas	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	0%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Constructing more nuclear energy plants in the UK	26%	35%	18%	31%	27%	24%	23%	32%	25%	21%	38%	18%	34%	43%	16%	38%	22%	31%
Nationalising energy companies	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	25%	24%	24%	26%	21%	20%	32%	23%	13%	21%	14%	32%	20%
Improving insulation in all homes to reduce the amount of gas required for heating	23%	22%	23%	25%	23%	19%	21%	20%	24%	23%	19%	23%	26%	9%	24%	20%	23%	22%
Constructing more energy storage in the UK eg gas storage, batteries	17%	18%	16%	18%	15%	17%	17%	18%	18%	12%	18%	17%	17%	18%	12%	19%	16%	20%
Establishing new trading arrangements with countries other than Russia who can supply oil and gas	12%	11%	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	14%	13%	8%	14%	13%	10%	0%	10%	16%	11%	15%
Drilling new wells for oil and gas in the North Sea	11%	13%	10%	12%	14%	11%	9%	18%	8%	8%	17%	7%	8%	26%	8%	19%	8%	10%
"Fracking" - drilling underground - to reach new gas deposits in the UK	11%	13%	9%	13%	12%	10%	10%	18%	7%	8%	19%	6%	9%	22%	6%	24%	8%	6%
Switching household heating from gas to electricity to reduce our reliance on gas	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	12%	8%	9%	13%	7%	11%	6%	22%	15%	9%	11%	11%
None of the above would be effective ways for the UK to make its energy supply more secure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(17.A) Before taking this poll, had you heard of the term ‘Fracking’ before?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Yes, I have heard of this, and I know what it means	62%	48%	40%	50%	67%	82%	83%	51%	65%	59%	63%	69%	59%	64%	68%	68%	64%	60%	65%
Yes, I have heard of this, but I do not know what it means	26%	27%	33%	38%	26%	16%	16%	26%	26%	32%	31%	23%	24%	27%	21%	21%	25%	28%	20%
No, I have not heard of this	10%	24%	23%	10%	6%	2%	1%	20%	8%	9%	6%	7%	13%	8%	10%	8%	9%	10%	13%
Don't know	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(17.B) Before taking this poll, had you heard of the term ‘Fracking’ before?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Yes, I have heard of this, and I know what it means	62%	71%	53%	72%	65%	54%	55%	70%	63%	42%	70%	59%	70%	54%	43%	67%	64%	62%
Yes, I have heard of this, but I do not know what it means	26%	19%	33%	19%	24%	33%	29%	26%	25%	29%	23%	28%	24%	33%	30%	23%	25%	30%
No, I have not heard of this	10%	8%	13%	8%	10%	11%	13%	3%	10%	27%	5%	12%	5%	13%	25%	9%	10%	8%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	0%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(18.A) Fracking is a way of extracting natural gas from the ground. It involves drilling into the earth and directing a high-pressure mixture of water, sand and chemicals at a layer of rock in order to release hard-to-reach gas deposits. Fracking could provide the UK with a new source of natural gas, but releases greenhouse gas emissions and can cause local tremors (said to be equivalent to heavy traffic). Which is closest to your own view?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
We should support fracking to increase UK gas supply and energy security	35%	27%	30%	34%	34%	37%	43%	32%	34%	34%	35%	36%	41%	39%	43%	31%	30%	34%	36%
We should oppose fracking because the risks are too great for the potential gain	48%	62%	51%	47%	46%	47%	41%	54%	50%	47%	48%	49%	45%	44%	33%	49%	53%	42%	53%
Don't know	17%	11%	19%	19%	19%	17%	16%	14%	15%	20%	17%	15%	14%	17%	24%	20%	17%	23%	12%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(18.B) Fracking is a way of extracting natural gas from the ground. It involves drilling into the earth and directing a high-pressure mixture of water, sand and chemicals at a layer of rock in order to release hard-to-reach gas deposits. Fracking could provide the UK with a new source of natural gas, but releases greenhouse gas emissions and can cause local tremors (said to be equivalent to heavy traffic). Which is closest to your own view?

	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention					
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
We should support fracking to increase UK gas supply and energy security	35%	40%	30%	33%	36%	41%	30%	46%	28%	32%	50%	24%	26%	51%	29%	57%	28%	32%
We should oppose fracking because the risks are too great for the potential gain	48%	46%	50%	52%	49%	43%	50%	37%	56%	47%	34%	61%	58%	29%	50%	30%	58%	53%
Don't know	17%	14%	20%	15%	15%	17%	21%	17%	16%	21%	16%	16%	16%	20%	21%	13%	15%	16%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(19.A) Which, if any, of the following exists in your local area? By your 'local area' we mean any area within a 10 minute drive from your house. Please select all that apply.

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Gas power station	8%	15%	11%	7%	4%	6%	4%	9%	6%	3%	9%	9%	10%	5%	3%	8%	9%	11%	12%
Nuclear power station	6%	9%	8%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	3%	7%	3%	15%	10%	8%	6%	4%
Rooftop solar panels (on individual houses)	52%	38%	37%	46%	52%	61%	71%	34%	55%	61%	56%	61%	45%	53%	58%	53%	52%	58%	54%
Hydropower (such as dams on rivers)	5%	8%	6%	6%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	9%	8%	7%
Coal power station	5%	9%	9%	5%	2%	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%	2%	10%	6%	7%	10%	3%	4%	3%	10%
Oil power station	4%	9%	7%	4%	2%	2%	0%	8%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Onshore wind farm (wind farm on land)	19%	12%	18%	16%	22%	27%	21%	6%	8%	13%	22%	21%	9%	26%	30%	24%	39%	31%	37%
Solar farm (a large number of solar panels, usually in a field)	17%	14%	16%	18%	16%	18%	22%	9%	19%	35%	23%	26%	16%	14%	12%	11%	10%	33%	9%
Don't know	14%	20%	17%	17%	16%	9%	6%	19%	11%	11%	13%	8%	19%	18%	12%	15%	12%	10%	6%
Offshore wind farm (wind farm at sea)	11%	8%	10%	11%	10%	14%	14%	5%	12%	4%	14%	7%	4%	6%	33%	19%	16%	21%	4%
None of the above	18%	17%	22%	20%	20%	14%	15%	31%	21%	16%	15%	11%	18%	15%	14%	15%	14%	13%	17%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(19.B) Which, if any, of the following exists in your local area? By your 'local area' we mean any area within a 10 minute drive from your house. Please select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Social Grade			EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Gas power station	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	10%	10%	6%	5%	9%	9%	12%
Nuclear power station	6%	8%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	5%
Rooftop solar panels (on individual houses)	52%	54%	49%	56%	53%	50%	48%	56%	52%	38%	58%	45%	53%	73%	45%	51%	49%	58%
Hydropower (such as dams on rivers)	5%	7%	3%	6%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	10%	3%	5%	5%	6%
Coal power station	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%	3%	9%	4%	8%	4%	5%	6%	4%
Oil power station	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%	2%	5%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%
Onshore wind farm (wind farm on land)	19%	23%	16%	20%	18%	21%	18%	22%	20%	13%	21%	17%	20%	19%	15%	22%	18%	18%
Solar farm (a large number of solar panels, usually in a field)	17%	21%	14%	19%	14%	22%	15%	20%	18%	14%	21%	15%	22%	27%	13%	19%	18%	19%
Don't know	14%	10%	17%	11%	13%	12%	19%	11%	12%	22%	10%	15%	18%	0%	22%	11%	14%	13%
Offshore wind farm (wind farm at sea)	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	10%	12%	13%	7%	13%	13%	10%	12%	5%	13%	12%	11%
None of the above	18%	16%	19%	17%	19%	19%	17%	16%	19%	23%	17%	19%	16%	9%	22%	19%	19%	12%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(20.A) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Onshore wind farm (wind farm on land)

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	46%	43%	43%	43%	53%	50%	47%	43%	46%	46%	49%	38%	42%	48%	56%	48%	52%	45%	54%
Somewhat support	33%	35%	33%	35%	32%	30%	32%	36%	31%	33%	36%	33%	33%	35%	26%	31%	28%	39%	30%
Neither support nor oppose	12%	12%	15%	13%	6%	13%	10%	12%	13%	11%	7%	16%	16%	10%	11%	10%	12%	11%	8%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Don't know	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	0%	5%
Total Support:	79%	78%	76%	78%	84%	80%	79%	78%	77%	80%	84%	72%	75%	83%	81%	79%	80%	84%	83%
Total Oppose:	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	6%	11%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%
Net:	73%	71%	71%	73%	79%	74%	70%	72%	70%	72%	79%	60%	69%	79%	77%	73%	74%	78%	79%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(20.B) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Onshore wind farm (wind farm on land)

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	46%	48%	45%	49%	44%	47%	46%	45%	50%	40%	43%	51%	49%	41%	36%	42%	52%	49%
Somewhat support	33%	31%	34%	32%	36%	31%	31%	32%	33%	38%	33%	31%	36%	26%	41%	33%	32%	43%
Neither support nor oppose	12%	12%	12%	11%	10%	13%	12%	12%	10%	14%	12%	11%	9%	15%	15%	13%	10%	3%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	9%	3%	7%	3%	4%
Strongly oppose	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	0%	4%	1%	5%	1%	0%
Don't know	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	1%
Total Support:	79%	79%	79%	81%	81%	78%	77%	76%	83%	77%	76%	82%	85%	67%	77%	74%	84%	92%
Total Oppose:	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	9%	4%	5%	10%	4%	3%	13%	4%	11%	4%	4%
Net:	73%	71%	75%	74%	75%	71%	71%	68%	78%	72%	67%	78%	82%	54%	72%	63%	80%	88%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(21.A) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Offshore wind farm (wind farm at sea)

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	55%	51%	48%	48%	59%	62%	59%	49%	55%	55%	53%	47%	50%	57%	62%	59%	63%	47%	63%
Somewhat support	30%	32%	29%	34%	28%	27%	30%	33%	34%	30%	33%	31%	29%	30%	25%	22%	26%	38%	20%
Neither support nor oppose	9%	7%	13%	10%	7%	9%	6%	10%	5%	10%	8%	13%	13%	6%	7%	9%	4%	12%	10%
Somewhat oppose	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%
Strongly oppose	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Don't know	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	5%	1%	1%	3%
Total Support:	84%	84%	77%	82%	87%	88%	88%	83%	89%	84%	86%	78%	80%	87%	88%	82%	89%	85%	84%
Total Oppose:	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	8%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%	2%	4%
Net:	80%	80%	71%	79%	83%	87%	84%	78%	86%	80%	82%	70%	76%	85%	85%	78%	83%	82%	79%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(21.B) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Offshore wind farm (wind farm at sea)

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	55%	57%	52%	59%	54%	55%	50%	54%	57%	46%	53%	55%	66%	37%	45%	50%	59%	65%
Somewhat support	30%	28%	32%	29%	33%	29%	28%	29%	31%	34%	32%	30%	25%	29%	36%	33%	28%	30%
Neither support nor oppose	9%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	13%	8%	8%	13%	8%	8%	4%	17%	13%	10%	8%	2%
Somewhat oppose	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	13%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Strongly oppose	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%
Don't know	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%	2%	0%
Total Support:	84%	85%	84%	89%	87%	84%	78%	83%	87%	80%	84%	85%	91%	65%	80%	83%	87%	95%
Total Oppose:	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	13%	2%	6%	3%	3%
Net:	80%	80%	81%	85%	84%	79%	74%	78%	85%	77%	79%	82%	89%	53%	78%	77%	84%	92%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(22.A) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Solar farm (a large number of solar panels, usually in a field)

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	49%	52%	48%	49%	52%	49%	46%	42%	52%	48%	51%	50%	45%	56%	52%	47%	48%	51%	59%
Somewhat support	32%	29%	32%	32%	33%	32%	34%	38%	29%	36%	33%	30%	35%	28%	33%	30%	35%	33%	22%
Neither support nor oppose	11%	12%	11%	11%	7%	12%	11%	12%	11%	10%	6%	12%	12%	10%	7%	13%	9%	10%	10%
Somewhat oppose	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%
Strongly oppose	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	0%	5%
Total Support:	81%	81%	80%	81%	85%	82%	80%	79%	81%	84%	84%	80%	80%	84%	85%	77%	83%	85%	81%
Total Oppose:	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%	3%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%
Net:	76%	77%	74%	77%	81%	76%	73%	74%	77%	78%	77%	72%	74%	81%	82%	71%	78%	79%	77%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(22.B) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Solar farm (a large number of solar panels, usually in a field)

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	49%	51%	47%	50%	48%	51%	48%	47%	52%	44%	46%	53%	50%	45%	43%	41%	55%	54%
Somewhat support	32%	30%	35%	34%	33%	30%	31%	32%	34%	33%	33%	32%	36%	20%	34%	34%	31%	33%
Neither support nor oppose	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	12%	11%	11%	9%	16%	11%	10%	10%	17%	14%	15%	9%	12%
Somewhat oppose	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	4%	1%	6%	2%	1%
Strongly oppose	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	8%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	5%	5%	2%	2%	0%
Total Support:	81%	81%	82%	84%	81%	81%	79%	78%	86%	77%	79%	85%	86%	65%	77%	75%	87%	87%
Total Oppose:	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%	13%	5%	8%	3%	2%
Net:	76%	74%	78%	79%	76%	75%	74%	71%	82%	73%	72%	81%	84%	53%	73%	67%	84%	85%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(23.A) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Rooftop solar panels (on individual houses)

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	57%	56%	54%	53%	63%	56%	56%	48%	59%	59%	57%	57%	51%	60%	64%	56%	60%	56%	65%
Somewhat support	29%	24%	28%	31%	26%	31%	32%	35%	28%	26%	32%	30%	29%	26%	23%	28%	23%	32%	27%
Neither support nor oppose	10%	11%	12%	9%	6%	11%	10%	10%	10%	11%	7%	9%	11%	11%	6%	9%	13%	9%	6%
Somewhat oppose	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%
Strongly oppose	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	0%	0%
Total Support:	85%	80%	81%	84%	90%	87%	88%	82%	87%	85%	89%	86%	80%	86%	88%	85%	83%	88%	92%
Total Oppose:	3%	6%	5%	4%	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%	3%	3%	4%	6%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Net:	82%	74%	76%	80%	87%	85%	87%	77%	86%	82%	86%	82%	74%	85%	85%	81%	79%	85%	90%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(23.B) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Rooftop solar panels (on individual houses)

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	57%	57%	56%	58%	57%	57%	54%	56%	58%	52%	51%	59%	68%	51%	53%	48%	61%	63%
Somewhat support	29%	28%	30%	28%	29%	27%	30%	29%	29%	29%	35%	27%	22%	26%	29%	35%	28%	27%
Neither support nor oppose	10%	10%	9%	9%	8%	10%	11%	11%	8%	14%	10%	9%	7%	15%	12%	11%	8%	8%
Somewhat oppose	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	8%	2%	2%	2%	0%
Strongly oppose	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Total Support:	85%	85%	86%	87%	87%	84%	84%	85%	87%	81%	85%	85%	90%	76%	82%	83%	88%	90%
Total Oppose:	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	8%	3%	4%	3%	0%
Net:	82%	80%	83%	83%	84%	80%	80%	82%	83%	78%	82%	81%	88%	68%	79%	79%	86%	90%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(24.A) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Hydropower (such as dams on rivers)

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	43%	40%	39%	35%	48%	49%	47%	38%	44%	43%	42%	45%	40%	44%	46%	44%	47%	40%	50%
Somewhat support	33%	35%	32%	37%	31%	33%	32%	37%	33%	33%	34%	29%	34%	33%	27%	28%	36%	39%	29%
Neither support nor oppose	15%	14%	19%	14%	13%	15%	14%	15%	16%	17%	15%	18%	15%	14%	15%	18%	9%	13%	13%
Somewhat oppose	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Strongly oppose	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Don't know	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	3%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	8%	7%	8%	5%	3%	5%
Total Support:	76%	74%	71%	72%	78%	82%	79%	75%	76%	77%	75%	74%	75%	77%	73%	72%	83%	79%	79%
Total Oppose:	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	0%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%
Net:	73%	69%	67%	67%	77%	81%	77%	71%	75%	74%	72%	70%	70%	76%	68%	70%	80%	75%	75%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(24.B) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Hydropower (such as dams on rivers)

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	43%	48%	38%	47%	43%	44%	37%	45%	44%	32%	43%	43%	50%	46%	32%	40%	47%	45%
Somewhat support	33%	33%	33%	34%	34%	30%	34%	32%	35%	34%	34%	32%	30%	29%	37%	38%	31%	37%
Neither support nor oppose	15%	13%	17%	13%	14%	17%	16%	14%	13%	22%	14%	16%	14%	20%	19%	17%	14%	13%
Somewhat oppose	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	0%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Strongly oppose	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Don't know	6%	2%	9%	3%	6%	4%	11%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	3%	5%	2%
Total Support:	76%	81%	71%	81%	78%	74%	71%	77%	78%	66%	78%	74%	80%	75%	69%	78%	77%	81%
Total Oppose:	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	0%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Net:	73%	77%	69%	78%	75%	70%	68%	75%	74%	63%	75%	71%	79%	75%	66%	75%	74%	78%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(25.A) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Nuclear power station

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	22%	15%	15%	18%	20%	27%	35%	20%	20%	21%	19%	25%	19%	25%	29%	26%	22%	26%	22%
Somewhat support	25%	23%	25%	20%	26%	30%	27%	29%	25%	27%	31%	22%	28%	18%	29%	24%	23%	14%	21%
Neither support nor oppose	21%	21%	21%	24%	20%	20%	18%	19%	24%	24%	20%	21%	19%	24%	16%	22%	18%	26%	12%
Somewhat oppose	13%	15%	17%	17%	15%	10%	7%	15%	12%	9%	15%	14%	12%	16%	7%	11%	16%	12%	23%
Strongly oppose	12%	18%	15%	13%	12%	10%	9%	10%	11%	15%	8%	14%	16%	7%	12%	10%	17%	19%	16%
Don't know	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%	2%	4%	7%	7%	4%	8%	3%	7%	10%	8%	7%	5%	2%	7%
Total Support:	47%	38%	39%	37%	46%	58%	62%	49%	45%	48%	50%	47%	47%	43%	58%	50%	44%	40%	43%
Total Oppose:	26%	33%	32%	30%	26%	19%	16%	25%	23%	24%	23%	29%	28%	23%	19%	21%	33%	32%	39%
Net:	21%	4%	8%	8%	19%	38%	46%	24%	22%	24%	27%	18%	19%	20%	39%	29%	11%	9%	4%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(25.B) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Nuclear power station

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	22%	32%	13%	29%	19%	21%	19%	30%	19%	13%	33%	14%	23%	32%	11%	32%	18%	22%
Somewhat support	25%	28%	22%	29%	25%	23%	23%	24%	27%	23%	27%	25%	28%	28%	23%	28%	27%	30%
Neither support nor oppose	21%	18%	23%	16%	21%	24%	23%	19%	21%	26%	20%	20%	21%	15%	24%	18%	20%	23%
Somewhat oppose	13%	10%	16%	11%	14%	15%	13%	10%	15%	17%	9%	15%	11%	6%	21%	10%	14%	12%
Strongly oppose	12%	9%	15%	11%	15%	11%	13%	10%	13%	13%	7%	18%	11%	14%	12%	7%	15%	10%
Don't know	6%	2%	11%	5%	6%	6%	9%	6%	6%	8%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	2%
Total Support:	47%	60%	35%	57%	44%	44%	42%	54%	46%	36%	60%	40%	51%	60%	35%	60%	44%	52%
Total Oppose:	26%	20%	31%	22%	30%	26%	26%	20%	27%	30%	16%	32%	22%	19%	33%	18%	29%	22%
Net:	21%	40%	4%	35%	15%	18%	16%	34%	18%	6%	44%	7%	29%	41%	1%	42%	16%	30%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(26.A) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Coal power station

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	8%	6%	12%	9%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	8%	4%	11%	13%	5%	9%	6%	9%	6%
Somewhat support	15%	16%	16%	18%	13%	13%	14%	14%	15%	14%	12%	16%	19%	15%	22%	13%	14%	14%	21%
Neither support nor oppose	24%	22%	25%	25%	24%	27%	23%	23%	23%	24%	23%	31%	21%	27%	18%	24%	24%	25%	33%
Somewhat oppose	21%	29%	21%	19%	16%	20%	24%	23%	22%	27%	24%	19%	18%	21%	29%	17%	23%	16%	6%
Strongly oppose	24%	20%	17%	21%	28%	29%	30%	24%	25%	23%	26%	25%	25%	14%	18%	26%	29%	30%	26%
Don't know	7%	7%	9%	9%	11%	4%	4%	9%	9%	6%	7%	4%	5%	10%	9%	10%	5%	6%	7%
Total Support:	23%	22%	28%	27%	21%	20%	20%	22%	21%	20%	20%	20%	31%	28%	27%	22%	20%	23%	28%
Total Oppose:	46%	49%	39%	39%	44%	49%	53%	47%	47%	50%	50%	45%	43%	35%	46%	43%	52%	46%	32%
Net:	-23%	-26%	-11%	-12%	-24%	-29%	-33%	-25%	-27%	-30%	-30%	-25%	-12%	-7%	-19%	-21%	-32%	-23%	-5%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(26.B) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Coal power station

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	8%	9%	7%	7%	6%	9%	9%	11%	5%	7%	10%	7%	3%	14%	6%	11%	6%	7%
Somewhat support	15%	13%	17%	15%	13%	16%	16%	17%	13%	18%	18%	14%	13%	30%	15%	23%	13%	17%
Neither support nor oppose	24%	23%	26%	22%	22%	28%	25%	24%	24%	28%	25%	22%	18%	29%	27%	24%	25%	18%
Somewhat oppose	21%	22%	20%	22%	23%	23%	18%	20%	22%	20%	21%	21%	26%	9%	25%	21%	22%	19%
Strongly oppose	24%	29%	20%	31%	28%	18%	20%	21%	29%	17%	21%	28%	35%	12%	16%	17%	27%	34%
Don't know	7%	4%	11%	4%	7%	6%	11%	7%	6%	10%	6%	8%	5%	5%	11%	4%	7%	4%
Total Support:	23%	22%	24%	21%	19%	26%	26%	28%	19%	25%	27%	21%	16%	44%	21%	34%	20%	25%
Total Oppose:	46%	52%	40%	52%	51%	40%	37%	41%	51%	37%	41%	49%	61%	21%	41%	38%	49%	53%
Net:	-23%	-30%	-16%	-31%	-32%	-15%	-12%	-13%	-33%	-12%	-14%	-29%	-45%	23%	-21%	-5%	-29%	-28%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(27.A) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Oil power station

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	8%	5%	10%	10%	8%	8%	6%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%	10%	11%	6%	9%	6%	9%	8%
Somewhat support	18%	18%	20%	22%	17%	12%	16%	15%	19%	16%	15%	18%	18%	17%	28%	17%	21%	13%	22%
Neither support nor oppose	33%	29%	33%	30%	33%	38%	34%	33%	33%	33%	37%	39%	30%	34%	28%	28%	31%	38%	38%
Somewhat oppose	17%	24%	16%	14%	12%	19%	18%	20%	17%	22%	17%	13%	16%	17%	12%	13%	17%	16%	17%
Strongly oppose	15%	16%	11%	13%	17%	16%	16%	14%	16%	14%	14%	17%	16%	11%	13%	18%	17%	15%	10%
Don't know	10%	8%	10%	10%	13%	6%	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	5%	10%	9%	14%	15%	8%	8%	5%
Total Support:	26%	23%	31%	32%	26%	20%	22%	24%	25%	22%	23%	25%	28%	29%	34%	27%	27%	22%	30%
Total Oppose:	32%	41%	26%	27%	29%	36%	34%	33%	33%	36%	31%	31%	33%	28%	25%	31%	34%	31%	27%
Net:	-6%	-18%	4%	5%	-3%	-15%	-12%	-10%	-8%	-14%	-8%	-6%	-5%	0%	9%	-5%	-7%	-9%	4%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(27.B) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Oil power station

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	8%	9%	7%	6%	8%	10%	9%	11%	6%	9%	9%	7%	7%	14%	8%	11%	8%	8%
Somewhat support	18%	16%	19%	15%	18%	21%	18%	20%	16%	20%	21%	18%	13%	28%	15%	26%	16%	24%
Neither support nor oppose	33%	32%	34%	33%	30%	37%	32%	32%	33%	37%	35%	30%	27%	26%	38%	34%	32%	23%
Somewhat oppose	17%	19%	14%	19%	19%	16%	13%	15%	18%	13%	14%	16%	23%	11%	19%	13%	17%	18%
Strongly oppose	15%	19%	11%	19%	16%	9%	14%	12%	18%	10%	11%	19%	23%	8%	9%	9%	16%	21%
Don't know	10%	5%	14%	7%	10%	7%	14%	10%	9%	11%	10%	10%	7%	13%	11%	8%	10%	5%
Total Support:	26%	25%	26%	21%	25%	31%	27%	31%	22%	29%	30%	25%	20%	41%	22%	36%	24%	32%
Total Oppose:	32%	38%	26%	38%	35%	25%	27%	27%	36%	23%	25%	35%	46%	19%	28%	22%	34%	40%
Net:	-6%	-13%	0%	-17%	-10%	5%	0%	4%	-14%	7%	5%	-10%	-25%	22%	-6%	14%	-9%	-7%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(28.A) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Gas power station

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	10%	6%	13%	11%	11%	9%	10%	9%	7%	6%	7%	11%	13%	11%	13%	12%	12%	18%	11%
Somewhat support	23%	22%	22%	24%	23%	24%	21%	24%	23%	19%	23%	22%	20%	25%	25%	24%	22%	17%	26%
Neither support nor oppose	32%	28%	32%	33%	29%	33%	34%	33%	35%	36%	35%	33%	31%	27%	30%	28%	29%	33%	29%
Somewhat oppose	16%	23%	18%	12%	13%	17%	14%	16%	17%	21%	15%	16%	18%	17%	13%	11%	17%	11%	10%
Strongly oppose	10%	13%	6%	9%	12%	11%	10%	9%	9%	11%	12%	10%	7%	4%	5%	13%	13%	14%	13%
Don't know	10%	8%	9%	11%	13%	6%	10%	9%	8%	6%	8%	7%	11%	15%	15%	12%	7%	7%	11%
Total Support:	33%	28%	35%	36%	34%	33%	31%	33%	30%	25%	30%	33%	33%	36%	38%	36%	34%	35%	37%
Total Oppose:	26%	35%	24%	21%	25%	28%	24%	25%	27%	33%	27%	26%	25%	21%	18%	24%	30%	25%	22%
Net:	7%	-7%	11%	15%	9%	4%	7%	8%	3%	-8%	3%	7%	8%	15%	20%	12%	4%	10%	15%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(28.B) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Gas power station

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	10%	12%	9%	10%	9%	12%	11%	14%	8%	10%	12%	9%	7%	10%	7%	13%	9%	11%
Somewhat support	23%	23%	22%	23%	23%	24%	20%	25%	21%	22%	27%	22%	19%	18%	21%	33%	22%	23%
Neither support nor oppose	32%	30%	33%	31%	30%	33%	33%	29%	33%	35%	33%	29%	26%	40%	40%	31%	31%	32%
Somewhat oppose	16%	18%	14%	16%	18%	18%	12%	13%	16%	17%	12%	17%	24%	15%	16%	11%	17%	20%
Strongly oppose	10%	12%	8%	14%	10%	6%	10%	8%	13%	5%	7%	12%	14%	4%	6%	7%	11%	11%
Don't know	10%	5%	14%	7%	10%	7%	14%	11%	9%	11%	9%	11%	9%	13%	11%	5%	10%	2%
Total Support:	33%	35%	31%	32%	32%	37%	31%	39%	29%	32%	39%	31%	26%	28%	28%	46%	31%	34%
Total Oppose:	26%	29%	22%	29%	28%	23%	22%	21%	29%	22%	19%	29%	38%	19%	21%	17%	28%	31%
Net:	7%	6%	9%	3%	4%	13%	9%	19%	0%	11%	20%	2%	-12%	9%	7%	29%	3%	3%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(29.A) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Extracting gas and oil from the North Sea

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	23%	13%	16%	15%	25%	29%	35%	17%	19%	22%	20%	20%	20%	32%	33%	30%	27%	20%	15%
Somewhat support	31%	22%	31%	31%	33%	37%	33%	37%	32%	30%	29%	34%	30%	29%	37%	26%	29%	34%	32%
Neither support nor oppose	21%	23%	25%	27%	20%	18%	16%	24%	23%	24%	24%	21%	21%	17%	13%	21%	19%	19%	25%
Somewhat oppose	10%	18%	13%	10%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	11%	6%	9%	15%	14%	7%	10%	11%	13%	14%
Strongly oppose	9%	16%	8%	9%	8%	6%	7%	9%	9%	8%	15%	11%	9%	4%	3%	8%	10%	10%	6%
Don't know	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	2%	4%	5%	8%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	7%
Total Support:	54%	35%	48%	46%	58%	66%	68%	54%	51%	52%	49%	54%	50%	60%	70%	56%	56%	54%	47%
Total Oppose:	19%	35%	21%	19%	16%	14%	13%	17%	17%	19%	21%	19%	24%	18%	10%	18%	21%	23%	21%
Net:	35%	0%	26%	27%	43%	52%	55%	38%	34%	33%	28%	35%	27%	42%	60%	39%	35%	31%	26%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(29.B) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Extracting gas and oil from the North Sea

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	23%	27%	18%	24%	21%	26%	20%	33%	17%	17%	33%	15%	15%	30%	16%	34%	19%	21%
Somewhat support	31%	32%	31%	32%	31%	33%	31%	33%	32%	31%	37%	29%	27%	36%	28%	39%	30%	28%
Neither support nor oppose	21%	21%	22%	20%	21%	22%	23%	18%	22%	28%	16%	23%	26%	25%	29%	16%	22%	24%
Somewhat oppose	10%	9%	11%	10%	13%	8%	9%	5%	13%	9%	5%	14%	13%	0%	12%	4%	12%	14%
Strongly oppose	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	6%	11%	6%	5%	14%	10%	4%	6%	4%	12%	7%
Don't know	6%	2%	9%	4%	6%	4%	8%	4%	5%	9%	5%	5%	9%	5%	8%	3%	5%	7%
Total Support:	54%	59%	50%	56%	51%	59%	51%	66%	49%	48%	70%	44%	42%	66%	44%	73%	49%	49%
Total Oppose:	19%	18%	20%	20%	22%	15%	18%	12%	23%	15%	9%	28%	23%	4%	18%	8%	25%	20%
Net:	35%	41%	30%	36%	29%	43%	33%	55%	26%	34%	61%	16%	19%	62%	26%	65%	24%	29%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(30.A) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Gas extracted by fracking

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	13%	6%	12%	12%	14%	12%	18%	11%	9%	12%	11%	14%	16%	17%	20%	13%	9%	16%	15%
Somewhat support	20%	16%	19%	19%	18%	23%	21%	23%	21%	19%	23%	17%	21%	19%	26%	19%	15%	15%	13%
Neither support nor oppose	17%	22%	21%	18%	16%	16%	13%	18%	16%	16%	16%	24%	19%	16%	15%	13%	21%	17%	21%
Somewhat oppose	15%	21%	18%	16%	12%	13%	11%	16%	14%	14%	17%	12%	16%	16%	12%	17%	14%	18%	11%
Strongly oppose	28%	30%	23%	26%	32%	31%	30%	27%	32%	29%	29%	30%	24%	24%	17%	29%	33%	28%	38%
Don't know	7%	4%	8%	8%	8%	4%	7%	5%	8%	10%	6%	3%	5%	7%	11%	9%	8%	7%	2%
Total Support:	33%	23%	31%	31%	32%	36%	39%	34%	31%	31%	33%	31%	37%	37%	45%	32%	25%	31%	28%
Total Oppose:	43%	51%	40%	42%	44%	44%	41%	43%	46%	43%	45%	42%	40%	40%	28%	46%	47%	45%	49%
Net:	-11%	-28%	-9%	-11%	-12%	-8%	-2%	-10%	-15%	-11%	-12%	-11%	-3%	-4%	17%	-13%	-22%	-14%	-21%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(30.B) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Gas extracted by fracking

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	13%	16%	10%	14%	13%	14%	10%	20%	9%	8%	20%	8%	11%	23%	6%	24%	9%	11%
Somewhat support	20%	21%	18%	18%	21%	21%	19%	24%	17%	20%	27%	17%	14%	29%	18%	31%	18%	21%
Neither support nor oppose	17%	17%	18%	15%	14%	20%	21%	16%	16%	23%	15%	17%	14%	25%	23%	13%	16%	16%
Somewhat oppose	15%	14%	16%	16%	15%	16%	13%	11%	16%	17%	14%	16%	15%	0%	20%	12%	17%	13%
Strongly oppose	28%	28%	29%	30%	31%	22%	29%	22%	35%	24%	18%	37%	36%	14%	24%	14%	34%	32%
Don't know	7%	4%	9%	6%	6%	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	10%	10%	9%	6%	6%	7%
Total Support:	33%	37%	28%	33%	34%	36%	28%	44%	26%	28%	47%	25%	25%	52%	24%	55%	27%	32%
Total Oppose:	43%	42%	45%	47%	46%	38%	42%	33%	51%	41%	32%	53%	51%	14%	44%	26%	51%	45%
Net:	-11%	-4%	-17%	-14%	-13%	-2%	-14%	11%	-25%	-13%	16%	-28%	-26%	38%	-21%	29%	-24%	-14%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(31.A) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Hydrogen plants

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	20%	20%	20%	17%	23%	19%	21%	18%	17%	20%	19%	25%	20%	24%	23%	25%	20%	15%	17%
Somewhat support	31%	33%	32%	30%	28%	35%	30%	37%	33%	27%	37%	28%	33%	24%	35%	26%	28%	22%	43%
Neither support nor oppose	26%	22%	26%	30%	25%	27%	27%	24%	24%	33%	27%	28%	26%	26%	20%	25%	28%	39%	16%
Somewhat oppose	4%	8%	7%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5%	9%	2%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%
Don't know	16%	15%	12%	16%	20%	14%	18%	13%	21%	15%	11%	10%	16%	21%	15%	19%	16%	13%	16%
Total Support:	51%	53%	53%	47%	51%	54%	51%	56%	50%	47%	55%	53%	53%	48%	58%	51%	48%	37%	59%
Total Oppose:	7%	10%	10%	7%	4%	5%	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	9%	5%	6%	8%	5%	8%	11%	8%
Net:	44%	42%	43%	40%	46%	50%	46%	48%	44%	41%	49%	45%	48%	41%	50%	46%	41%	26%	52%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(31.B) To what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in the UK?: Hydrogen plants

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	20%	26%	14%	20%	20%	23%	18%	23%	19%	16%	21%	21%	24%	32%	15%	22%	21%	26%
Somewhat support	31%	33%	29%	34%	31%	30%	29%	31%	30%	33%	34%	29%	26%	39%	29%	39%	30%	33%
Neither support nor oppose	26%	25%	27%	25%	25%	28%	27%	24%	27%	30%	25%	27%	27%	11%	30%	25%	27%	18%
Somewhat oppose	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	16%	9%	22%	14%	17%	11%	20%	16%	15%	16%	15%	15%	18%	13%	20%	11%	14%	17%
Total Support:	51%	59%	43%	54%	51%	53%	47%	54%	49%	49%	55%	50%	50%	71%	45%	60%	51%	59%
Total Oppose:	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	5%	5%	8%	5%	5%	8%	5%	4%	6%	4%	8%	6%
Net:	44%	53%	36%	47%	44%	45%	41%	49%	41%	44%	51%	42%	45%	67%	38%	57%	43%	53%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(32.A) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Onshore wind farm (wind farm on land)

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	42%	38%	41%	40%	46%	43%	42%	30%	44%	43%	49%	33%	37%	42%	50%	45%	47%	42%	52%
Somewhat support	31%	28%	31%	33%	32%	32%	31%	31%	29%	31%	31%	36%	35%	33%	27%	28%	29%	35%	29%
Neither support nor oppose	15%	19%	17%	16%	10%	15%	13%	20%	15%	16%	7%	17%	18%	16%	13%	12%	12%	14%	8%
Somewhat oppose	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	1%	1%	5%	7%	2%	2%
Strongly oppose	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%
Don't know	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	1%	5%	7%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	7%	5%	7%	3%	3%	4%
Total Support:	73%	65%	72%	73%	78%	76%	73%	62%	73%	75%	81%	70%	71%	74%	77%	73%	76%	78%	81%
Total Oppose:	8%	10%	7%	6%	6%	8%	10%	11%	7%	7%	8%	10%	7%	3%	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%
Net:	65%	56%	65%	67%	72%	68%	63%	50%	65%	68%	72%	60%	65%	71%	71%	66%	68%	73%	74%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(32.B) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Onshore wind farm (wind farm on land)

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	42%	43%	41%	42%	41%	45%	40%	39%	45%	39%	39%	44%	46%	45%	35%	36%	46%	46%
Somewhat support	31%	31%	31%	33%	32%	28%	30%	31%	32%	33%	33%	31%	32%	26%	35%	32%	31%	36%
Neither support nor oppose	15%	15%	15%	13%	13%	16%	17%	14%	13%	18%	14%	14%	18%	11%	19%	19%	13%	12%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	6%	2%	1%	8%	4%	6%	2%	2%
Don't know	5%	3%	7%	3%	5%	3%	8%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	1%	5%	5%	3%	5%	1%
Total Support:	73%	74%	72%	75%	74%	74%	70%	70%	77%	71%	71%	76%	78%	71%	70%	68%	77%	82%
Total Oppose:	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%	7%	6%	11%	5%	7%	10%	6%	3%	13%	6%	11%	5%	5%
Net:	65%	65%	65%	66%	65%	67%	63%	60%	72%	64%	61%	70%	75%	58%	64%	57%	72%	77%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(33.A) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Offshore wind farm (wind farm at sea)

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	46%	43%	41%	39%	51%	53%	47%	34%	49%	48%	45%	36%	39%	47%	63%	51%	51%	46%	58%
Somewhat support	27%	27%	29%	32%	26%	24%	26%	31%	28%	30%	28%	24%	25%	26%	20%	22%	30%	34%	27%
Neither support nor oppose	16%	16%	15%	20%	11%	17%	16%	21%	14%	13%	17%	24%	22%	15%	10%	16%	9%	8%	6%
Somewhat oppose	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	5%	6%	0%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%
Don't know	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	3%	4%	9%	9%	7%	5%	6%	2%	2%	4%
Total Support:	73%	70%	70%	71%	77%	77%	73%	64%	76%	78%	74%	60%	65%	73%	82%	73%	81%	81%	85%
Total Oppose:	6%	7%	9%	5%	6%	3%	4%	8%	3%	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	3%	5%	7%	9%	5%
Net:	67%	63%	61%	66%	72%	74%	68%	57%	73%	73%	69%	53%	60%	68%	79%	68%	74%	72%	81%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(33.B) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Offshore wind farm (wind farm at sea)

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	46%	47%	44%	46%	46%	46%	44%	45%	48%	40%	43%	46%	53%	37%	38%	42%	48%	54%
Somewhat support	27%	26%	28%	30%	27%	26%	26%	25%	29%	31%	27%	28%	27%	30%	31%	29%	26%	28%
Neither support nor oppose	16%	15%	16%	14%	16%	16%	18%	16%	14%	19%	16%	15%	18%	15%	20%	16%	16%	14%
Somewhat oppose	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	0%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	8%	2%	4%	2%	1%
Don't know	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	1%	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%
Total Support:	73%	73%	72%	76%	74%	72%	69%	70%	77%	71%	70%	74%	81%	67%	70%	71%	74%	81%
Total Oppose:	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	4%	7%	6%	1%	13%	4%	8%	5%	2%
Net:	67%	66%	68%	71%	68%	65%	64%	64%	72%	67%	63%	68%	80%	54%	66%	63%	70%	79%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(34.A) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Solar farm (a large number of solar panels, usually in a field)

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	46%	47%	46%	45%	48%	44%	45%	38%	50%	45%	49%	43%	41%	46%	52%	47%	47%	48%	53%
Somewhat support	33%	32%	31%	32%	34%	33%	34%	34%	27%	35%	34%	35%	36%	33%	23%	33%	33%	34%	32%
Neither support nor oppose	12%	9%	14%	15%	9%	14%	9%	14%	13%	11%	8%	11%	15%	13%	16%	10%	10%	7%	4%
Somewhat oppose	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%	2%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%
Don't know	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Total Support:	78%	79%	76%	77%	82%	78%	79%	72%	77%	80%	84%	78%	77%	79%	75%	80%	80%	83%	85%
Total Oppose:	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%	10%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%
Net:	72%	72%	70%	73%	77%	71%	71%	64%	70%	73%	77%	69%	72%	76%	71%	75%	75%	76%	78%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(34.B) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Solar farm (a large number of solar panels, usually in a field)

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	46%	48%	44%	48%	44%	49%	43%	43%	50%	40%	43%	50%	47%	41%	37%	40%	51%	54%
Somewhat support	33%	31%	34%	33%	36%	30%	31%	34%	31%	34%	34%	32%	37%	25%	35%	35%	31%	31%
Neither support nor oppose	12%	12%	11%	10%	11%	11%	14%	12%	10%	14%	11%	12%	10%	10%	17%	13%	11%	9%
Somewhat oppose	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	14%	2%	4%	2%	1%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	0%	5%	6%	3%	2%	2%
Total Support:	78%	79%	78%	81%	81%	79%	74%	77%	81%	74%	77%	82%	84%	66%	72%	75%	83%	85%
Total Oppose:	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	4%	5%	18%	5%	9%	4%	4%
Net:	72%	72%	72%	74%	76%	71%	68%	69%	76%	68%	69%	78%	79%	48%	68%	66%	79%	82%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(35.A) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Rooftop solar panels (on individual houses)

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	57%	53%	54%	53%	62%	61%	59%	45%	61%	60%	63%	53%	52%	62%	64%	55%	59%	62%	59%
Somewhat support	28%	28%	26%	31%	24%	28%	30%	33%	26%	26%	27%	32%	30%	21%	24%	29%	26%	28%	31%
Neither support nor oppose	9%	10%	13%	10%	8%	10%	6%	11%	7%	10%	7%	9%	13%	12%	7%	8%	10%	6%	4%
Somewhat oppose	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	3%	3%	0%
Strongly oppose	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%
Don't know	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%	1%	4%
Total Support:	85%	81%	80%	84%	86%	88%	89%	78%	88%	86%	90%	85%	81%	84%	88%	84%	85%	90%	89%
Total Oppose:	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	1%	2%	7%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Net:	82%	77%	75%	80%	84%	87%	87%	71%	86%	83%	88%	81%	80%	83%	86%	81%	81%	87%	87%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(35.B) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Rooftop solar panels (on individual houses)

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	57%	57%	56%	60%	57%	58%	53%	56%	61%	47%	54%	58%	66%	59%	48%	50%	61%	62%
Somewhat support	28%	28%	28%	27%	31%	27%	28%	28%	26%	36%	30%	28%	23%	25%	33%	34%	26%	26%
Neither support nor oppose	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	10%	11%	10%	8%	11%	10%	9%	8%	11%	11%	11%	8%	10%
Somewhat oppose	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%
Strongly oppose	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	0%	0%	4%	2%	2%	1%
Total Support:	85%	85%	85%	87%	87%	84%	80%	84%	86%	83%	84%	86%	89%	84%	80%	84%	87%	88%
Total Oppose:	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	1%
Net:	82%	81%	82%	85%	84%	81%	76%	81%	83%	79%	82%	83%	85%	80%	75%	82%	84%	87%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(36.A) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Hydropower (such as dams on rivers)

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	36%	36%	33%	29%	39%	42%	38%	30%	37%	37%	38%	39%	30%	36%	40%	39%	36%	39%	47%
Somewhat support	32%	31%	31%	37%	32%	29%	33%	34%	31%	32%	30%	28%	37%	30%	37%	27%	38%	34%	29%
Neither support nor oppose	18%	17%	20%	19%	14%	20%	19%	19%	20%	20%	20%	21%	19%	18%	11%	18%	16%	18%	13%
Somewhat oppose	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	1%	3%	7%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Strongly oppose	2%	6%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	3%	0%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	5%
Don't know	7%	7%	6%	8%	10%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	12%	8%	11%	5%	3%	4%
Total Support:	68%	66%	64%	66%	71%	71%	71%	63%	68%	69%	68%	67%	67%	66%	76%	67%	74%	73%	76%
Total Oppose:	6%	9%	9%	7%	5%	3%	3%	12%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%
Net:	62%	57%	55%	59%	66%	67%	68%	51%	64%	65%	63%	62%	60%	62%	72%	63%	68%	67%	70%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(36.B) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Hydropower (such as dams on rivers)

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	36%	40%	32%	38%	36%	35%	36%	38%	35%	31%	37%	34%	42%	46%	28%	34%	39%	41%
Somewhat support	32%	30%	34%	33%	35%	31%	29%	30%	34%	30%	31%	36%	31%	24%	34%	34%	33%	36%
Neither support nor oppose	18%	19%	18%	19%	16%	21%	18%	18%	17%	24%	18%	17%	18%	25%	23%	22%	16%	16%
Somewhat oppose	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	0%	4%	3%	4%	2%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Don't know	7%	5%	9%	5%	7%	7%	12%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	4%	5%	8%	5%	6%	2%
Total Support:	68%	70%	66%	71%	71%	66%	65%	69%	70%	61%	68%	70%	73%	70%	62%	68%	72%	77%
Total Oppose:	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	0%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Net:	62%	64%	60%	66%	65%	59%	59%	64%	63%	54%	63%	64%	68%	70%	56%	62%	65%	72%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(37.A) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Nuclear power station

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	16%	13%	13%	13%	14%	19%	24%	14%	13%	19%	13%	16%	15%	17%	25%	19%	14%	24%	19%
Somewhat support	20%	17%	19%	16%	18%	25%	23%	17%	19%	18%	23%	20%	19%	19%	24%	23%	24%	9%	20%
Neither support nor oppose	21%	18%	21%	24%	21%	25%	19%	19%	23%	25%	22%	19%	24%	20%	21%	22%	19%	20%	18%
Somewhat oppose	15%	19%	18%	18%	12%	11%	10%	19%	18%	10%	15%	13%	13%	13%	10%	12%	18%	13%	10%
Strongly oppose	20%	26%	22%	20%	22%	17%	16%	23%	21%	20%	20%	22%	21%	17%	15%	16%	20%	29%	24%
Don't know	8%	8%	8%	9%	13%	3%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	13%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%
Total Support:	36%	30%	32%	28%	31%	44%	47%	31%	31%	37%	35%	36%	34%	37%	49%	42%	37%	33%	39%
Total Oppose:	35%	45%	40%	39%	34%	28%	26%	42%	38%	30%	35%	36%	34%	30%	25%	28%	38%	42%	34%
Net:	1%	-15%	-9%	-10%	-2%	16%	20%	-11%	-7%	7%	0%	1%	-1%	7%	24%	14%	0%	-9%	4%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(37.B) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Nuclear power station

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	16%	23%	9%	19%	16%	15%	15%	22%	13%	12%	23%	11%	14%	28%	10%	24%	13%	18%
Somewhat support	20%	23%	16%	22%	17%	21%	19%	20%	20%	20%	22%	18%	23%	29%	19%	25%	19%	26%
Neither support nor oppose	21%	20%	22%	19%	22%	23%	21%	22%	21%	23%	22%	23%	18%	20%	24%	20%	22%	17%
Somewhat oppose	15%	12%	17%	16%	15%	15%	13%	13%	15%	14%	12%	16%	13%	0%	16%	14%	15%	13%
Strongly oppose	20%	16%	25%	18%	24%	18%	21%	16%	23%	21%	14%	25%	22%	14%	22%	13%	24%	22%
Don't know	8%	5%	11%	5%	7%	8%	12%	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%	9%	10%	10%	4%	8%	4%
Total Support:	36%	47%	25%	41%	33%	36%	33%	41%	33%	32%	45%	28%	37%	56%	28%	49%	31%	44%
Total Oppose:	35%	28%	42%	35%	38%	33%	33%	29%	38%	35%	26%	41%	36%	14%	38%	27%	39%	35%
Net:	1%	19%	-17%	6%	-6%	3%	0%	12%	-5%	-3%	19%	-13%	2%	43%	-9%	22%	-8%	9%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(38.A) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Coal power station

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	7%	7%	10%	9%	8%	6%	4%	9%	5%	6%	3%	5%	11%	11%	6%	10%	2%	6%	13%
Somewhat support	13%	14%	17%	14%	13%	11%	9%	13%	10%	12%	11%	13%	15%	18%	17%	11%	14%	13%	17%
Neither support nor oppose	23%	18%	23%	26%	21%	26%	24%	21%	22%	23%	22%	29%	23%	25%	23%	23%	21%	29%	29%
Somewhat oppose	20%	25%	22%	20%	17%	18%	20%	24%	23%	19%	24%	19%	18%	18%	24%	16%	22%	14%	8%
Strongly oppose	29%	29%	21%	23%	29%	34%	35%	27%	31%	31%	34%	26%	26%	20%	21%	29%	33%	33%	28%
Don't know	8%	7%	8%	8%	12%	4%	8%	7%	10%	9%	6%	7%	6%	8%	9%	11%	7%	7%	4%
Total Support:	20%	21%	26%	23%	21%	17%	13%	21%	15%	18%	14%	18%	26%	29%	22%	21%	16%	19%	30%
Total Oppose:	49%	54%	43%	42%	46%	53%	55%	51%	53%	51%	57%	46%	44%	38%	46%	46%	55%	46%	36%
Net:	-29%	-33%	-16%	-19%	-25%	-36%	-42%	-30%	-38%	-33%	-43%	-27%	-19%	-9%	-23%	-25%	-39%	-28%	-6%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(38.B) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Coal power station

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	7%	8%	6%	5%	6%	10%	8%	10%	5%	7%	8%	6%	4%	20%	5%	10%	6%	7%
Somewhat support	13%	13%	14%	12%	13%	14%	13%	14%	12%	15%	13%	15%	12%	20%	15%	18%	12%	17%
Neither support nor oppose	23%	22%	25%	22%	20%	27%	25%	25%	23%	24%	25%	21%	16%	27%	26%	24%	23%	14%
Somewhat oppose	20%	21%	20%	21%	22%	23%	15%	18%	21%	21%	21%	21%	19%	15%	20%	21%	22%	20%
Strongly oppose	29%	33%	24%	35%	32%	18%	27%	25%	33%	22%	25%	30%	43%	13%	25%	21%	30%	37%
Don't know	8%	4%	12%	5%	7%	8%	11%	9%	7%	10%	8%	6%	6%	5%	10%	6%	7%	5%
Total Support:	20%	21%	20%	17%	19%	24%	21%	24%	17%	22%	21%	21%	16%	40%	20%	28%	18%	24%
Total Oppose:	49%	53%	44%	56%	54%	41%	42%	43%	54%	44%	46%	52%	61%	28%	44%	42%	52%	57%
Net:	-29%	-33%	-24%	-39%	-35%	-17%	-21%	-19%	-37%	-21%	-25%	-31%	-45%	12%	-25%	-14%	-34%	-33%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(39.A) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Oil power station

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	8%	6%	12%	8%	9%	5%	5%	10%	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	11%	12%	11%	4%	6%	8%
Somewhat support	15%	17%	14%	20%	14%	13%	13%	13%	12%	15%	12%	17%	18%	14%	18%	16%	16%	15%	22%
Neither support nor oppose	29%	24%	28%	29%	28%	35%	30%	29%	28%	28%	30%	31%	30%	31%	26%	23%	32%	27%	37%
Somewhat oppose	19%	22%	21%	17%	13%	21%	19%	18%	22%	18%	24%	13%	19%	16%	19%	16%	19%	22%	12%
Strongly oppose	20%	23%	16%	16%	20%	22%	22%	19%	21%	23%	21%	22%	19%	14%	14%	21%	22%	20%	16%
Don't know	10%	8%	8%	11%	16%	4%	10%	10%	12%	11%	8%	10%	7%	13%	11%	12%	7%	10%	4%
Total Support:	23%	23%	26%	28%	23%	18%	18%	23%	17%	21%	16%	24%	26%	25%	29%	28%	20%	21%	30%
Total Oppose:	38%	45%	37%	33%	33%	43%	41%	37%	42%	41%	46%	35%	38%	31%	33%	37%	41%	42%	29%
Net:	-16%	-22%	-11%	-5%	-10%	-25%	-23%	-14%	-25%	-20%	-29%	-11%	-12%	-5%	-4%	-10%	-21%	-21%	1%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(39.B) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Oil power station

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	8%	9%	6%	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%	7%	7%	9%	7%	5%	14%	6%	10%	7%	10%
Somewhat support	15%	15%	15%	14%	14%	17%	16%	18%	13%	17%	17%	17%	9%	22%	11%	23%	14%	18%
Neither support nor oppose	29%	28%	30%	26%	29%	32%	29%	29%	28%	34%	28%	28%	31%	32%	34%	28%	30%	18%
Somewhat oppose	19%	20%	18%	21%	18%	18%	17%	18%	19%	17%	20%	15%	18%	6%	23%	19%	17%	21%
Strongly oppose	20%	23%	16%	25%	21%	14%	18%	16%	24%	12%	16%	24%	31%	13%	13%	14%	23%	28%
Don't know	10%	5%	14%	8%	10%	8%	13%	10%	9%	13%	10%	9%	6%	13%	13%	6%	10%	6%
Total Support:	23%	24%	22%	20%	21%	27%	23%	27%	19%	24%	26%	23%	14%	36%	17%	33%	21%	28%
Total Oppose:	38%	42%	34%	45%	39%	33%	34%	34%	43%	29%	35%	39%	50%	19%	36%	33%	40%	48%
Net:	-16%	-19%	-12%	-25%	-18%	-6%	-11%	-6%	-24%	-4%	-9%	-16%	-36%	17%	-19%	0%	-19%	-21%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(40.A) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Gas power station

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	9%	7%	10%	10%	10%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%	5%	11%	9%
Somewhat support	17%	19%	16%	18%	17%	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	13%	19%	17%	17%	29%	17%	18%	15%	22%
Neither support nor oppose	30%	22%	27%	33%	29%	33%	33%	29%	29%	30%	32%	36%	34%	30%	25%	23%	28%	30%	36%
Somewhat oppose	17%	22%	22%	12%	14%	19%	16%	17%	20%	16%	21%	8%	17%	15%	16%	19%	21%	17%	12%
Strongly oppose	17%	22%	14%	17%	18%	19%	16%	20%	16%	21%	20%	19%	14%	11%	11%	17%	19%	22%	14%
Don't know	10%	7%	10%	11%	12%	5%	11%	9%	11%	10%	8%	9%	7%	15%	9%	13%	9%	5%	6%
Total Support:	26%	26%	27%	28%	27%	23%	24%	26%	24%	23%	19%	28%	28%	28%	39%	28%	23%	26%	31%
Total Oppose:	35%	44%	36%	29%	32%	38%	32%	37%	36%	37%	41%	27%	31%	27%	27%	36%	40%	39%	26%
Net:	-9%	-18%	-10%	0%	-5%	-15%	-8%	-11%	-12%	-15%	-22%	1%	-3%	1%	12%	-8%	-16%	-13%	5%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(40.B) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Gas power station

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	9%	10%	7%	9%	7%	11%	8%	12%	7%	6%	11%	8%	7%	14%	4%	13%	8%	11%
Somewhat support	17%	18%	16%	16%	17%	19%	18%	19%	16%	19%	19%	17%	18%	20%	15%	22%	17%	24%
Neither support nor oppose	30%	30%	30%	28%	29%	32%	30%	31%	29%	30%	32%	27%	27%	36%	33%	32%	28%	20%
Somewhat oppose	17%	18%	16%	20%	17%	17%	15%	14%	18%	17%	15%	18%	20%	8%	19%	14%	18%	22%
Strongly oppose	17%	19%	16%	20%	20%	13%	17%	14%	21%	12%	13%	23%	21%	9%	14%	12%	21%	17%
Don't know	10%	5%	14%	7%	10%	9%	13%	10%	8%	14%	10%	8%	7%	13%	15%	7%	8%	6%
Total Support:	26%	28%	24%	25%	24%	30%	26%	31%	23%	26%	30%	25%	25%	33%	19%	35%	24%	35%
Total Oppose:	35%	37%	32%	40%	37%	30%	32%	28%	39%	30%	28%	41%	41%	17%	33%	26%	39%	39%
Net:	-9%	-8%	-9%	-15%	-13%	0%	-6%	2%	-16%	-4%	3%	-16%	-16%	17%	-14%	9%	-15%	-3%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(41.A) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Extracting gas and oil from the North Sea

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	19%	8%	16%	16%	21%	25%	29%	14%	16%	16%	19%	20%	16%	26%	32%	26%	21%	20%	15%
Somewhat support	23%	20%	22%	23%	26%	26%	24%	25%	23%	24%	20%	20%	19%	28%	26%	20%	29%	23%	21%
Neither support nor oppose	25%	21%	25%	28%	22%	29%	23%	25%	27%	29%	26%	28%	30%	17%	21%	23%	17%	22%	34%
Somewhat oppose	9%	15%	15%	10%	7%	5%	6%	12%	9%	9%	7%	7%	8%	11%	3%	9%	12%	13%	13%
Strongly oppose	14%	27%	15%	12%	12%	10%	10%	17%	12%	14%	21%	11%	18%	8%	8%	11%	16%	14%	13%
Don't know	9%	10%	7%	11%	12%	6%	9%	7%	13%	8%	6%	14%	9%	11%	9%	10%	6%	8%	4%
Total Support:	43%	28%	38%	38%	47%	50%	52%	39%	39%	41%	39%	40%	36%	54%	58%	46%	50%	43%	36%
Total Oppose:	24%	42%	30%	23%	19%	15%	15%	29%	22%	23%	28%	19%	25%	19%	12%	20%	27%	27%	26%
Net:	19%	-14%	7%	16%	27%	35%	37%	11%	17%	18%	11%	21%	11%	35%	46%	26%	23%	16%	10%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(41.B) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Extracting gas and oil from the North Sea

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	19%	24%	16%	19%	18%	23%	18%	27%	16%	16%	27%	14%	20%	34%	13%	28%	17%	20%
Somewhat support	23%	23%	24%	23%	24%	25%	21%	25%	24%	25%	27%	22%	20%	30%	21%	30%	22%	25%
Neither support nor oppose	25%	25%	25%	25%	24%	24%	26%	23%	25%	29%	24%	23%	30%	19%	31%	24%	23%	25%
Somewhat oppose	9%	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	9%	6%	10%	11%	5%	13%	9%	5%	12%	4%	11%	10%
Strongly oppose	14%	14%	14%	14%	16%	12%	14%	9%	18%	9%	8%	20%	17%	4%	12%	8%	19%	13%
Don't know	9%	5%	13%	8%	9%	8%	12%	10%	8%	10%	10%	9%	4%	9%	11%	7%	8%	7%
Total Support:	43%	47%	39%	43%	42%	48%	39%	52%	39%	41%	53%	35%	40%	64%	34%	58%	38%	45%
Total Oppose:	24%	24%	23%	25%	26%	20%	23%	15%	28%	20%	13%	33%	26%	8%	24%	12%	30%	23%
Net:	19%	23%	16%	18%	16%	28%	16%	37%	11%	21%	40%	3%	14%	55%	10%	45%	9%	22%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(42.A) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Gas extracted by fracking

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	11%	8%	11%	11%	12%	12%	14%	10%	8%	11%	8%	11%	12%	15%	23%	12%	10%	17%	15%
Somewhat support	18%	17%	18%	17%	17%	19%	20%	21%	17%	20%	19%	16%	20%	20%	16%	15%	14%	13%	19%
Neither support nor oppose	17%	15%	21%	18%	14%	19%	14%	16%	17%	16%	17%	19%	20%	15%	17%	17%	17%	13%	10%
Somewhat oppose	14%	20%	18%	14%	12%	13%	12%	14%	15%	9%	17%	14%	16%	15%	16%	12%	13%	19%	16%
Strongly oppose	33%	35%	28%	32%	36%	34%	32%	34%	33%	34%	32%	33%	27%	29%	18%	36%	39%	32%	35%
Don't know	7%	6%	5%	8%	10%	4%	8%	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%	5%	6%	10%	7%	7%	6%	4%
Total Support:	29%	25%	29%	28%	29%	31%	33%	31%	26%	31%	27%	27%	32%	34%	39%	27%	24%	30%	34%
Total Oppose:	47%	55%	46%	46%	47%	47%	44%	48%	48%	43%	50%	47%	43%	44%	34%	49%	52%	51%	51%
Net:	-18%	-30%	-17%	-18%	-18%	-16%	-11%	-17%	-22%	-13%	-22%	-20%	-11%	-10%	5%	-22%	-29%	-21%	-17%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(42.B) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Gas extracted by fracking

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	11%	14%	9%	10%	12%	13%	10%	17%	9%	8%	17%	7%	9%	27%	7%	20%	8%	12%
Somewhat support	18%	19%	17%	17%	16%	24%	15%	22%	15%	18%	23%	16%	13%	24%	14%	28%	15%	16%
Neither support nor oppose	17%	17%	16%	14%	17%	16%	19%	17%	15%	23%	16%	15%	19%	15%	23%	16%	16%	17%
Somewhat oppose	14%	14%	15%	15%	14%	17%	12%	13%	15%	15%	14%	16%	11%	10%	18%	13%	15%	14%
Strongly oppose	33%	31%	34%	37%	35%	23%	34%	25%	39%	29%	22%	41%	43%	19%	28%	17%	41%	34%
Don't know	7%	5%	9%	6%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	10%	5%	5%	7%
Total Support:	29%	33%	26%	28%	29%	37%	25%	38%	24%	26%	40%	23%	22%	52%	21%	49%	23%	28%
Total Oppose:	47%	45%	49%	52%	49%	40%	47%	38%	54%	43%	36%	57%	54%	29%	46%	30%	55%	49%
Net:	-18%	-12%	-23%	-24%	-20%	-3%	-22%	1%	-30%	-17%	4%	-35%	-32%	23%	-24%	19%	-32%	-21%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(43.A) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Hydrogen plants

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	19%	20%	17%	14%	23%	19%	21%	15%	19%	17%	20%	21%	20%	18%	23%	23%	19%	19%	19%
Somewhat support	27%	27%	27%	30%	24%	28%	24%	33%	22%	23%	29%	27%	28%	29%	30%	24%	24%	21%	32%
Neither support nor oppose	28%	23%	28%	32%	26%	31%	28%	25%	33%	36%	26%	31%	28%	26%	22%	23%	30%	32%	23%
Somewhat oppose	8%	11%	11%	7%	5%	6%	6%	10%	5%	8%	9%	4%	8%	6%	7%	7%	8%	13%	6%
Strongly oppose	4%	8%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	8%
Don't know	14%	10%	12%	13%	19%	11%	18%	11%	17%	14%	12%	10%	12%	18%	13%	20%	12%	14%	11%
Total Support:	46%	47%	45%	44%	46%	48%	45%	48%	41%	40%	49%	48%	48%	47%	53%	47%	44%	39%	51%
Total Oppose:	12%	20%	16%	11%	8%	10%	9%	15%	9%	11%	13%	11%	12%	10%	11%	10%	14%	15%	15%
Net:	34%	27%	29%	33%	38%	38%	36%	32%	32%	28%	36%	37%	36%	37%	42%	37%	30%	24%	36%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(43.B) And to what extent do you support or oppose the expansion of each of the following sources of energy in your local area?: Hydrogen plants

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	19%	25%	14%	20%	19%	19%	19%	21%	18%	16%	21%	19%	21%	38%	14%	19%	21%	23%
Somewhat support	27%	29%	24%	26%	26%	28%	26%	28%	25%	28%	28%	26%	24%	28%	28%	35%	25%	31%
Neither support nor oppose	28%	26%	30%	27%	27%	30%	29%	28%	29%	32%	27%	28%	30%	25%	31%	27%	28%	21%
Somewhat oppose	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	6%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%	0%	10%	6%	9%	7%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%
Don't know	14%	9%	19%	15%	14%	10%	16%	14%	15%	13%	15%	13%	17%	5%	14%	9%	13%	15%
Total Support:	46%	53%	38%	46%	45%	47%	45%	49%	43%	45%	49%	45%	45%	66%	42%	54%	46%	54%
Total Oppose:	12%	11%	13%	12%	14%	13%	10%	10%	13%	10%	9%	14%	8%	4%	13%	9%	13%	9%
Net:	34%	42%	25%	34%	31%	34%	35%	39%	30%	34%	40%	31%	37%	62%	29%	45%	33%	45%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(44.A) You said you supported the expansion of Onshore Wind in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	1586	202	264	270	293	230	327	189	210	146	149	112	130	140	71	181	142	77	39
Weighted	1584	216	262	266	286	225	329	221	199	127	152	100	136	133	65	174	144	84	50
It will make the UK more self-sufficient in energy	72%	61%	63%	62%	77%	79%	84%	72%	74%	72%	77%	70%	70%	66%	74%	68%	76%	68%	73%
It is a reliable source of energy	59%	50%	61%	60%	61%	59%	58%	49%	58%	58%	60%	60%	60%	60%	67%	61%	65%	62%	47%
It will help to reduce the UK's impact on the environment	58%	51%	53%	56%	58%	65%	66%	60%	58%	60%	56%	64%	56%	54%	56%	54%	59%	65%	68%
It will help to bring down energy bills	57%	47%	53%	56%	61%	55%	66%	52%	54%	61%	61%	52%	50%	60%	62%	58%	66%	59%	51%
It will create jobs in the UK	48%	40%	42%	47%	54%	46%	54%	46%	45%	40%	50%	43%	44%	53%	57%	48%	55%	50%	48%
It is attractive compared to other sources of energy	36%	25%	33%	28%	38%	45%	46%	38%	34%	38%	32%	41%	40%	29%	30%	42%	42%	26%	32%
It will be quick to build	32%	16%	22%	25%	36%	40%	44%	29%	30%	34%	33%	42%	31%	29%	37%	32%	30%	34%	22%
Don't know	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Other (Please specify)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	6%

Note:

BASE: Support onshore wind

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(44.B) You said you supported the expansion of Onshore Wind in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	1586	778	800	457	451	319	355	582	696	194	574	459	115	14	194	282	683	117
Weighted	1584	778	799	436	419	343	383	575	690	197	566	454	112	14	198	278	676	115
It will make the UK more self-sufficient in energy	72%	72%	71%	74%	73%	70%	69%	73%	72%	68%	74%	65%	83%	70%	69%	69%	71%	72%
It is a reliable source of energy	59%	56%	61%	54%	56%	64%	61%	60%	58%	58%	56%	64%	51%	58%	54%	51%	63%	50%
It will help to reduce the UK's impact on the environment	58%	59%	58%	62%	59%	56%	56%	56%	62%	54%	54%	62%	68%	53%	53%	53%	60%	57%
It will help to bring down energy bills	57%	58%	56%	60%	57%	58%	54%	58%	56%	60%	55%	57%	49%	80%	59%	48%	59%	54%
It will create jobs in the UK	48%	51%	45%	47%	49%	52%	43%	50%	49%	43%	49%	48%	42%	51%	40%	43%	50%	34%
It is attractive compared to other sources of energy	36%	38%	34%	42%	38%	31%	32%	33%	41%	38%	35%	36%	44%	44%	33%	35%	36%	36%
It will be quick to build	32%	37%	26%	35%	31%	31%	29%	37%	32%	24%	38%	31%	33%	42%	20%	37%	31%	31%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Other (Please specify)	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

Note:

BASE: Support onshore wind

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(45.A) You said you supported the expansion of Solar in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	1632	211	276	281	295	236	333	190	223	154	149	124	138	141	74	176	147	78	38
Weighted	1630	226	275	276	289	229	335	223	211	134	152	112	144	134	68	169	149	85	49
It will make the UK more self-sufficient in energy	68%	60%	54%	61%	72%	78%	78%	63%	70%	71%	69%	74%	64%	65%	61%	67%	68%	73%	67%
It will help to bring down energy bills	63%	52%	59%	57%	66%	67%	74%	65%	62%	66%	65%	60%	56%	69%	68%	62%	67%	62%	49%
It will help to reduce the UK's impact on the environment	59%	55%	54%	55%	61%	66%	65%	59%	62%	58%	62%	58%	62%	55%	58%	57%	59%	59%	69%
It is a reliable source of energy	56%	53%	54%	58%	55%	59%	58%	50%	61%	57%	59%	58%	55%	63%	56%	53%	57%	55%	46%
It will create jobs in the UK	43%	34%	33%	39%	46%	49%	52%	43%	43%	36%	43%	38%	40%	47%	46%	40%	46%	46%	49%
It is attractive compared to other sources of energy	42%	30%	30%	38%	45%	51%	53%	42%	40%	44%	38%	50%	38%	37%	41%	41%	50%	36%	41%
It will be quick to build	40%	29%	29%	32%	44%	49%	53%	38%	43%	43%	35%	45%	37%	43%	43%	37%	38%	47%	31%
Don't know	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%
Other (Please specify)	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: Support solar

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(45.B) You said you supported the expansion of Solar in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	1632	796	828	476	454	332	364	597	723	193	595	473	117	14	197	285	707	111
Weighted	1630	796	826	453	421	356	393	588	718	196	584	470	114	14	201	280	701	109
It will make the UK more self-sufficient in energy	68%	67%	68%	68%	73%	61%	67%	68%	67%	65%	68%	66%	73%	81%	61%	63%	69%	69%
It will help to bring down energy bills	63%	60%	66%	60%	68%	64%	62%	67%	62%	67%	64%	64%	55%	71%	65%	60%	65%	55%
It will help to reduce the UK's impact on the environment	59%	61%	58%	61%	65%	56%	55%	61%	60%	53%	58%	61%	64%	61%	51%	55%	63%	57%
It is a reliable source of energy	56%	57%	56%	57%	53%	60%	55%	54%	59%	55%	52%	61%	56%	50%	51%	51%	58%	56%
It will create jobs in the UK	43%	49%	36%	45%	42%	44%	40%	42%	45%	40%	45%	43%	40%	42%	35%	43%	44%	37%
It is attractive compared to other sources of energy	42%	44%	39%	47%	44%	36%	39%	41%	45%	37%	41%	40%	45%	52%	36%	40%	40%	45%
It will be quick to build	40%	46%	34%	40%	40%	42%	37%	44%	41%	32%	45%	39%	43%	46%	31%	41%	40%	45%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Other (Please specify)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

Note:

BASE: Support solar

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(46.A) You said you supported the expansion of Nuclear in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	948	97	135	128	161	168	259	118	126	89	89	73	81	72	50	115	78	37	20
Weighted	943	105	135	127	155	162	259	138	118	77	90	66	84	68	46	110	80	40	26
It will make the UK more self-sufficient in energy	70%	48%	56%	58%	74%	79%	84%	62%	69%	76%	81%	69%	67%	65%	63%	75%	70%	65%	83%
It is a reliable source of energy	67%	55%	49%	59%	74%	71%	79%	58%	68%	65%	75%	74%	66%	68%	75%	64%	73%	55%	86%
It will create jobs in the UK	61%	52%	51%	61%	64%	64%	67%	55%	63%	50%	65%	61%	62%	65%	75%	65%	61%	58%	60%
It will help to bring down energy bills	52%	56%	44%	52%	54%	51%	56%	53%	53%	43%	55%	49%	54%	51%	59%	53%	50%	59%	59%
It will help to reduce the UK's impact on the environment	33%	31%	27%	31%	34%	36%	36%	34%	32%	31%	40%	41%	33%	31%	16%	38%	27%	30%	40%
It is attractive compared to other sources of energy	28%	26%	30%	23%	22%	35%	30%	30%	26%	33%	27%	30%	33%	20%	29%	34%	22%	32%	14%
It will be quick to build	10%	12%	19%	11%	12%	4%	7%	17%	7%	9%	11%	11%	14%	13%	4%	5%	11%	6%	5%
Don't know	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
Other (Please specify)	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%

Note:

BASE: Support Nuclear

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(46.B) You said you supported the expansion of Nuclear in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	948	594	350	322	248	180	194	417	385	90	451	221	70	13	88	228	362	68
Weighted	943	588	351	309	229	194	208	409	381	92	440	220	68	13	90	223	360	66
It will make the UK more self-sufficient in energy	70%	73%	64%	75%	73%	63%	64%	74%	68%	66%	77%	56%	78%	61%	70%	73%	65%	79%
It is a reliable source of energy	67%	71%	60%	67%	69%	63%	69%	71%	62%	70%	73%	54%	61%	63%	72%	72%	62%	56%
It will create jobs in the UK	61%	64%	57%	62%	61%	57%	63%	64%	59%	57%	64%	57%	51%	71%	63%	59%	61%	57%
It will help to bring down energy bills	52%	54%	50%	54%	56%	49%	49%	55%	48%	49%	56%	51%	34%	78%	46%	52%	53%	48%
It will help to reduce the UK's impact on the environment	33%	37%	27%	38%	30%	31%	31%	34%	33%	34%	34%	30%	33%	35%	28%	33%	32%	28%
It is attractive compared to other sources of energy	28%	33%	21%	34%	24%	22%	30%	30%	28%	25%	30%	29%	35%	23%	21%	28%	27%	36%
It will be quick to build	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%	10%	10%	9%	12%	16%	10%	11%	8%	10%
Don't know	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	4%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Other (Please specify)	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%

Note:

BASE: Support Nuclear

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(47.A) You said you supported the expansion of Fracking in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	651	58	107	107	112	102	165	81	84	57	59	48	63	62	39	74	43	28	13
Weighted	651	64	107	107	108	100	165	94	80	50	60	43	67	59	36	71	44	31	17
It will make the UK more self-sufficient in energy	62%	36%	53%	53%	58%	75%	78%	60%	68%	59%	72%	67%	51%	71%	65%	52%	57%	53%	84%
It will help to bring down energy bills	61%	49%	55%	54%	63%	70%	68%	61%	66%	61%	59%	65%	59%	59%	62%	57%	55%	71%	63%
It will create jobs in the UK	55%	53%	49%	40%	59%	60%	65%	55%	48%	50%	55%	69%	56%	63%	66%	56%	50%	50%	45%
It is a reliable source of energy	38%	31%	40%	34%	44%	42%	37%	31%	33%	47%	27%	48%	48%	36%	39%	34%	47%	47%	37%
It will be quick to build	23%	24%	23%	27%	16%	29%	21%	17%	19%	30%	20%	28%	31%	27%	34%	15%	23%	14%	39%
It will help to reduce the UK's impact on the environment	21%	21%	22%	20%	25%	15%	21%	27%	22%	24%	14%	21%	24%	17%	15%	19%	13%	24%	23%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	0%	3%	2%	2%	0%	5%	0%	0%
It is attractive compared to other sources of energy	18%	14%	24%	16%	17%	15%	20%	22%	12%	16%	19%	24%	26%	19%	13%	24%	9%	6%	15%
Other (Please specify)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: Support fracking

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(47.B) You said you supported the expansion of Fracking in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	651	371	280	183	189	145	131	339	216	71	358	136	33	11	60	209	217	40
Weighted	651	369	282	175	174	157	141	334	218	72	350	138	33	11	62	205	219	40
It will make the UK more self-sufficient in energy	62%	64%	60%	67%	69%	54%	56%	68%	54%	56%	68%	43%	80%	59%	59%	68%	52%	63%
It will help to bring down energy bills	61%	61%	61%	67%	61%	58%	57%	64%	59%	57%	64%	57%	54%	54%	56%	63%	61%	60%
It will create jobs in the UK	55%	58%	52%	57%	56%	50%	57%	61%	50%	47%	60%	43%	52%	76%	52%	57%	51%	54%
It is a reliable source of energy	38%	38%	38%	37%	38%	38%	40%	41%	34%	41%	37%	38%	36%	45%	49%	32%	41%	36%
It will be quick to build	23%	27%	18%	22%	23%	23%	24%	25%	21%	26%	27%	19%	6%	17%	19%	28%	19%	8%
It will help to reduce the UK's impact on the environment	21%	19%	23%	21%	18%	20%	25%	18%	25%	23%	18%	28%	16%	38%	23%	22%	24%	16%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	0%	0%	4%	2%	2%	0%
It is attractive compared to other sources of energy	18%	20%	16%	21%	15%	19%	16%	20%	18%	13%	19%	21%	11%	10%	18%	19%	18%	16%
Other (Please specify)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: Support fracking

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(48.A) You said you opposed the expansion of Onshore Wind in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	124	17	16	16	19	18	38	16	18	14	10	17	10	6	4	12	10	5	2
Weighted	123	18	17	16	19	17	37	19	17	12	10	16	11	6	4	12	11	5	2
It will lead to more jobs moving abroad	9%	34%	6%	16%	6%	0%	0%	6%	0%	22%	10%	5%	20%	0%	27%	7%	10%	0%	0%
It is an unreliable source of energy	52%	52%	31%	46%	68%	43%	60%	38%	66%	43%	69%	61%	38%	67%	50%	51%	58%	42%	0%
It is unattractive compared to other sources of energy	50%	18%	27%	31%	51%	61%	77%	27%	67%	55%	47%	43%	39%	68%	0%	59%	69%	60%	52%
It will have a negative impact on the environment	49%	32%	31%	46%	74%	68%	45%	45%	67%	35%	63%	53%	50%	33%	55%	44%	52%	40%	0%
Developing it would cause too much local disruption (traffic, noise etc)	36%	37%	38%	31%	31%	35%	40%	45%	44%	21%	71%	6%	39%	52%	27%	57%	22%	20%	0%
It will make energy bills more expensive	20%	32%	31%	14%	15%	23%	13%	19%	16%	0%	29%	6%	43%	49%	22%	18%	31%	23%	0%
It will make the UK more dependent on other countries for energy	19%	29%	27%	18%	22%	0%	19%	38%	17%	15%	12%	18%	20%	16%	0%	16%	9%	42%	0%
It is dangerous	19%	30%	18%	18%	27%	6%	16%	12%	11%	22%	21%	0%	50%	37%	45%	27%	10%	20%	0%
It will take too long to build	13%	10%	19%	12%	17%	6%	14%	19%	18%	22%	0%	0%	28%	18%	0%	0%	0%	39%	48%
Other (Please specify)	7%	0%	0%	0%	11%	16%	12%	0%	5%	14%	10%	12%	9%	0%	0%	15%	0%	17%	0%

Note:

BASE: Oppose onshore wind

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(48.B) You said you opposed the expansion of Onshore Wind in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	124	77	47	36	33	28	26	67	36	14	72	19	4	3	11	43	29	5
Weighted	123	77	46	35	30	29	28	65	36	14	71	19	4	3	11	43	28	5
It will lead to more jobs moving abroad	9%	7%	12%	11%	3%	17%	4%	4%	12%	19%	6%	22%	0%	0%	25%	12%	17%	0%
It is an unreliable source of energy	52%	48%	59%	37%	63%	45%	65%	57%	38%	57%	56%	51%	47%	100%	38%	53%	41%	64%
It is unattractive compared to other sources of energy	50%	49%	51%	47%	57%	47%	45%	66%	33%	26%	57%	37%	47%	32%	37%	55%	45%	18%
It will have a negative impact on the environment	49%	48%	50%	47%	37%	63%	52%	57%	37%	52%	52%	33%	47%	65%	44%	43%	43%	41%
Developing it would cause too much local disruption (traffic, noise etc)	36%	36%	36%	40%	40%	28%	36%	37%	41%	22%	42%	40%	0%	32%	26%	40%	41%	0%
It will make energy bills more expensive	20%	24%	14%	26%	13%	33%	9%	17%	11%	40%	16%	16%	0%	32%	48%	14%	14%	23%
It will make the UK more dependent on other countries for energy	19%	16%	24%	18%	22%	10%	30%	14%	26%	37%	15%	34%	0%	32%	27%	17%	28%	23%
It is dangerous	19%	16%	24%	11%	15%	29%	22%	18%	19%	14%	16%	31%	0%	32%	18%	12%	24%	23%
It will take too long to build	13%	8%	22%	14%	10%	15%	16%	10%	25%	7%	10%	11%	53%	0%	28%	12%	10%	40%
Other (Please specify)	7%	7%	8%	10%	9%	0%	10%	7%	7%	13%	9%	0%	0%	0%	9%	4%	0%	19%

Note:

BASE: Oppose onshore wind

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(49.A) You said you opposed the expansion of Solar in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	103	10	19	13	15	16	30	11	12	9	13	11	10	5	3	13	9	5	2
Weighted	102	11	19	13	15	15	29	13	11	8	13	10	10	4	3	13	10	6	2
It is an unreliable source of energy	58%	40%	34%	62%	76%	61%	68%	55%	57%	56%	62%	66%	57%	59%	72%	47%	69%	44%	52%
It will lead to more jobs moving abroad	5%	0%	16%	0%	0%	0%	7%	8%	10%	0%	8%	0%	10%	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%
It is dangerous	5%	20%	6%	9%	0%	0%	3%	8%	8%	0%	0%	9%	12%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	48%
It is unattractive compared to other sources of energy	42%	41%	15%	47%	45%	45%	53%	38%	59%	66%	45%	48%	11%	20%	38%	48%	35%	56%	0%
It will have a negative impact on the environment	40%	17%	12%	30%	39%	70%	57%	10%	48%	77%	54%	55%	38%	0%	72%	32%	25%	62%	0%
It will make energy bills more expensive	23%	10%	66%	15%	20%	13%	11%	35%	16%	11%	16%	7%	10%	41%	28%	30%	33%	60%	0%
It will take too long to build	20%	42%	41%	32%	6%	0%	10%	30%	26%	11%	15%	0%	33%	19%	28%	15%	11%	35%	48%
Developing it would cause too much local disruption (traffic, noise etc)	19%	27%	14%	32%	6%	0%	28%	10%	8%	11%	32%	19%	29%	0%	66%	15%	23%	0%	48%
It will make the UK more dependent on other countries for energy	14%	42%	17%	8%	20%	0%	10%	18%	18%	11%	8%	0%	23%	0%	38%	24%	10%	22%	0%
Other (Please specify)	11%	11%	6%	6%	13%	24%	9%	18%	16%	23%	7%	8%	9%	19%	0%	15%	0%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: Oppose solar

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(49.B) You said you opposed the expansion of Solar in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	103	63	40	28	28	24	23	56	29	9	55	19	4	3	11	32	23	1
Weighted	102	62	40	27	26	25	24	55	28	9	54	18	4	3	12	31	22	1
It is an unreliable source of energy	58%	66%	45%	60%	55%	54%	62%	62%	49%	89%	64%	54%	51%	32%	53%	54%	52%	0%
It will lead to more jobs moving abroad	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	13%	0%	6%	8%	0%	6%	12%	0%	0%	0%	3%	10%	0%
It is dangerous	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	0%	6%	0%	0%	32%	0%	10%	0%	0%
It is unattractive compared to other sources of energy	42%	34%	53%	31%	40%	45%	51%	50%	26%	40%	50%	31%	25%	32%	25%	45%	38%	0%
It will have a negative impact on the environment	40%	39%	42%	44%	35%	41%	39%	44%	41%	45%	43%	27%	100%	65%	34%	37%	28%	100%
It will make energy bills more expensive	23%	30%	13%	32%	21%	20%	19%	20%	30%	35%	21%	41%	0%	67%	27%	24%	21%	0%
It will take too long to build	20%	22%	18%	17%	18%	22%	24%	18%	20%	0%	13%	37%	25%	32%	21%	13%	31%	0%
Developing it would cause too much local disruption (traffic, noise etc)	19%	14%	25%	15%	22%	17%	22%	14%	33%	12%	19%	26%	28%	32%	9%	20%	26%	0%
It will make the UK more dependent on other countries for energy	14%	12%	19%	8%	11%	21%	19%	11%	8%	35%	10%	18%	0%	0%	27%	10%	14%	0%
Other (Please specify)	11%	12%	10%	15%	20%	0%	8%	8%	13%	20%	10%	0%	25%	0%	25%	15%	5%	100%

Note:

BASE: Oppose solar

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(50.A) You said you opposed the expansion of Nuclear in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	511	87	110	102	90	56	66	60	64	44	40	45	47	40	17	48	59	29	18
Weighted	513	93	109	101	89	54	66	69	61	38	41	40	50	37	15	46	60	32	23
It will make the UK more dependent on other countries for energy	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	13%	3%	8%	8%	11%	7%	14%	9%	7%	5%	6%	5%	10%	5%
It is dangerous	75%	68%	71%	68%	75%	93%	88%	58%	70%	89%	75%	73%	76%	81%	61%	75%	81%	93%	72%
It will have a negative impact on the environment	55%	56%	54%	58%	50%	56%	53%	54%	54%	62%	63%	50%	54%	57%	65%	57%	50%	44%	53%
It will lead to more jobs moving abroad	4%	8%	5%	4%	4%	0%	1%	5%	2%	2%	0%	5%	6%	2%	11%	2%	3%	7%	15%
It is unattractive compared to other sources of energy	39%	38%	40%	34%	36%	49%	40%	33%	37%	42%	40%	46%	28%	41%	54%	39%	37%	53%	37%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	0%	3%	2%	2%	3%	0%	4%	2%	3%	6%
It will take too long to build	25%	18%	23%	16%	29%	35%	36%	17%	28%	36%	22%	17%	33%	15%	29%	27%	26%	30%	16%
Developing it would cause too much local disruption (traffic, noise etc)	25%	38%	25%	21%	16%	24%	26%	26%	30%	42%	27%	30%	15%	17%	17%	24%	23%	20%	23%
It is an unreliable source of energy	14%	30%	7%	9%	13%	14%	14%	19%	14%	14%	12%	8%	14%	12%	17%	10%	17%	18%	12%
It will make energy bills more expensive	12%	12%	12%	6%	13%	14%	15%	5%	15%	17%	12%	9%	11%	3%	11%	14%	21%	11%	5%
Other (Please specify)	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	14%	0%	5%	7%	2%	5%	7%	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	0%

Note:

BASE: Oppose nuclear

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(50.B) You said you opposed the expansion of Nuclear in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	511	189	318	124	165	105	116	154	231	75	118	183	29	4	83	67	239	27
Weighted	513	193	315	118	153	113	128	153	228	77	115	179	30	4	87	67	234	28
It will make the UK more dependent on other countries for energy	8%	11%	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	9%	3%	10%	7%	7%	0%	5%	16%	7%	11%
It is dangerous	75%	74%	75%	67%	78%	74%	79%	80%	73%	72%	70%	72%	82%	71%	80%	62%	74%	79%
It will have a negative impact on the environment	55%	49%	57%	57%	48%	49%	65%	52%	53%	61%	52%	55%	56%	27%	61%	54%	53%	61%
It will lead to more jobs moving abroad	4%	6%	3%	5%	2%	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	3%	7%	0%	29%	2%	5%	6%	0%
It is unattractive compared to other sources of energy	39%	42%	36%	37%	42%	33%	40%	35%	43%	36%	35%	41%	42%	55%	34%	38%	38%	48%
Don't know	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%
It will take too long to build	25%	33%	20%	24%	27%	21%	25%	26%	25%	22%	25%	23%	34%	45%	20%	24%	21%	29%
Developing it would cause too much local disruption (traffic, noise etc)	25%	26%	24%	26%	20%	29%	26%	19%	24%	27%	24%	28%	10%	55%	26%	28%	27%	23%
It is an unreliable source of energy	14%	18%	12%	15%	16%	12%	14%	10%	14%	17%	12%	15%	14%	0%	14%	12%	15%	8%
It will make energy bills more expensive	12%	16%	9%	9%	10%	15%	14%	6%	17%	11%	12%	12%	15%	0%	7%	12%	11%	11%
Other (Please specify)	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	3%

Note:

BASE: Oppose nuclear

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(51.A) You said you opposed the expansion of Fracking in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	871	134	141	146	153	126	171	104	126	79	81	66	69	69	25	104	83	42	23
Weighted	868	142	139	144	150	122	171	122	119	68	82	59	72	64	23	100	84	45	29
It will take too long to build	9%	9%	12%	5%	8%	7%	13%	9%	5%	12%	13%	7%	11%	9%	19%	9%	6%	9%	8%
It will have a negative impact on the environment	75%	73%	62%	74%	83%	76%	80%	74%	76%	77%	74%	77%	74%	79%	80%	76%	73%	65%	65%
It is dangerous	71%	60%	64%	69%	79%	73%	80%	61%	69%	67%	73%	73%	73%	76%	80%	75%	77%	76%	68%
It will make energy bills more expensive	6%	10%	7%	3%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	13%	8%	6%	3%	6%	4%	7%	6%	9%	5%
Developing it would cause too much local disruption (traffic, noise etc)	43%	40%	41%	38%	52%	43%	46%	42%	41%	43%	41%	51%	43%	50%	44%	53%	44%	31%	27%
It is unattractive compared to other sources of energy	41%	28%	35%	32%	50%	54%	47%	31%	41%	47%	42%	50%	37%	36%	41%	44%	45%	55%	34%
It will make the UK more dependent on other countries for energy	4%	6%	8%	2%	3%	2%	4%	8%	2%	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%	7%	3%	2%	9%	8%
It is an unreliable source of energy	29%	23%	23%	23%	27%	31%	44%	21%	33%	24%	31%	33%	21%	36%	31%	33%	24%	38%	35%
It will lead to more jobs moving abroad	2%	3%	8%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	6%	0%	0%	5%	0%	4%	0%	5%	4%	0%
Don't know	2%	5%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Other (Please specify)	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	0%	1%	9%	2%	3%	8%	2%	5%	2%	6%

Note:

BASE: Oppose fracking

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(51.B) You said you opposed the expansion of Fracking in the UK. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	871	410	454	264	255	156	195	251	433	102	236	299	70	3	111	96	424	58
Weighted	868	411	451	251	239	166	211	249	424	105	234	293	68	3	115	97	414	57
It will take too long to build	9%	11%	7%	9%	8%	12%	8%	7%	10%	10%	8%	9%	14%	28%	7%	8%	9%	6%
It will have a negative impact on the environment	75%	73%	76%	78%	78%	71%	70%	74%	75%	73%	72%	76%	75%	100%	71%	64%	76%	80%
It is dangerous	71%	69%	73%	66%	75%	67%	77%	77%	71%	66%	71%	70%	66%	56%	67%	64%	72%	67%
It will make energy bills more expensive	6%	8%	5%	6%	3%	8%	8%	7%	6%	2%	6%	7%	3%	0%	2%	9%	6%	2%
Developing it would cause too much local disruption (traffic, noise etc)	43%	45%	42%	42%	44%	45%	43%	45%	44%	40%	43%	48%	42%	56%	31%	40%	45%	48%
It is unattractive compared to other sources of energy	41%	46%	36%	41%	44%	38%	41%	41%	44%	39%	42%	39%	43%	100%	35%	35%	41%	49%
It will make the UK more dependent on other countries for energy	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	6%	2%	0%	1%	7%	4%	4%
It is an unreliable source of energy	29%	31%	27%	33%	28%	25%	29%	32%	29%	26%	32%	32%	27%	72%	21%	21%	31%	29%
It will lead to more jobs moving abroad	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	0%	0%	4%	5%	0%	0%	1%	3%	4%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Other (Please specify)	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	0%	5%	1%	2%	3%

Note:

BASE: Oppose fracking

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(52.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Wind because it will bring down the cost of energy to households. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	679	83	100	111	118	105	162	77	95	66	72	52	52	50	26	74	61	31	23
Weighted	681	89	99	110	118	103	163	91	91	57	72	47	54	47	24	71	64	35	29
Very Strong	37%	33%	30%	38%	43%	38%	38%	30%	36%	38%	37%	33%	33%	32%	59%	33%	49%	35%	47%
Strong	38%	38%	44%	37%	34%	41%	36%	45%	37%	37%	34%	24%	51%	37%	30%	44%	28%	40%	43%
Neither Strong nor Weak	16%	20%	18%	17%	15%	13%	13%	11%	16%	17%	23%	28%	8%	22%	7%	17%	10%	16%	5%
Weak	5%	5%	2%	4%	4%	6%	7%	9%	2%	5%	3%	10%	8%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%
Very Weak	2%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	4%	1%	0%	4%	0%	4%	0%	3%	5%	0%	0%
Don't Know	3%	4%	6%	2%	2%	0%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	5%	6%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(52.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Wind because it will bring down the cost of energy to households. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention				
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	679	339	335	194	195	124	163	257	297	86	248	188	51	11	86	121	263	45
Weighted	681	341	336	187	182	133	177	256	295	88	246	187	49	12	87	119	262	44
Very Strong	37%	39%	34%	32%	40%	37%	40%	36%	41%	27%	32%	37%	37%	18%	33%	28%	39%	48%
Strong	38%	39%	38%	45%	33%	36%	37%	34%	39%	47%	37%	39%	45%	50%	41%	38%	39%	35%
Neither Strong nor Weak	16%	13%	19%	10%	19%	19%	15%	20%	11%	17%	18%	16%	10%	10%	20%	17%	16%	11%
Weak	5%	4%	6%	8%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	2%	15%	3%	6%	4%	4%
Very Weak	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	0%	0%	7%	1%	5%	0%	3%
Don't Know	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	0%	1%	6%	1%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(53.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Wind because it will make the UK’s energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia . In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	673	103	119	117	111	81	142	80	86	62	58	58	60	66	28	68	63	32	12
Weighted	670	109	118	114	108	78	143	93	82	55	59	52	63	63	25	65	63	34	16
Very Strong	39%	39%	36%	29%	46%	44%	44%	34%	43%	35%	34%	42%	37%	39%	36%	41%	43%	47%	65%
Strong	34%	34%	35%	40%	32%	35%	30%	37%	38%	34%	31%	31%	43%	38%	24%	38%	29%	22%	20%
Neither Strong nor Weak	17%	15%	19%	20%	12%	16%	17%	19%	13%	21%	22%	14%	11%	15%	26%	15%	17%	18%	7%
Weak	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	8%	7%	9%	3%	0%	3%	3%	8%	3%	8%
Very Weak	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	4%	1%	0%	5%	2%	2%	1%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't Know	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	0%	4%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%	7%	4%	3%	9%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(53.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Wind because it will make the UK’s energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia . In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	673	322	348	207	177	142	144	250	294	73	239	204	45	4	81	126	289	39
Weighted	670	321	346	196	165	152	154	244	292	74	233	202	44	4	84	124	286	38
Very Strong	39%	43%	36%	35%	38%	43%	43%	38%	42%	34%	36%	41%	52%	50%	32%	39%	42%	39%
Strong	34%	32%	36%	40%	35%	29%	31%	37%	33%	27%	35%	36%	30%	24%	31%	34%	35%	43%
Neither Strong nor Weak	17%	16%	17%	15%	18%	17%	16%	15%	17%	25%	20%	11%	15%	26%	23%	19%	14%	10%
Weak	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	8%	5%	5%	0%	0%	6%	5%	4%	0%
Very Weak	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%	2%	3%	0%
Don't Know	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	0%	5%	2%	2%	8%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(54.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Wind because it is better for the environment than other energy sources and will reduce the amount of emissions the UK is responsible for. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	651	74	126	117	119	102	113	83	93	55	47	45	60	53	33	87	52	29	14
Weighted	652	81	125	116	115	100	113	97	87	48	49	40	64	51	31	84	53	31	18
Very Strong	38%	30%	40%	38%	44%	42%	32%	43%	31%	41%	29%	29%	33%	40%	42%	42%	40%	39%	57%
Strong	37%	47%	38%	37%	32%	34%	38%	33%	43%	36%	49%	41%	45%	31%	31%	30%	43%	31%	28%
Neither Strong nor Weak	16%	9%	13%	19%	14%	20%	18%	13%	17%	17%	15%	20%	13%	20%	9%	19%	10%	23%	0%
Weak	3%	6%	4%	1%	2%	0%	7%	3%	4%	4%	2%	0%	2%	3%	9%	2%	4%	3%	7%
Very Weak	2%	0%	2%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	5%	0%	3%	0%	4%	2%	4%	0%
Don't Know	4%	7%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	0%	4%	5%	7%	2%	9%	3%	2%	0%	8%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(54.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Wind because it is better for the environment than other energy sources and will reduce the amount of emissions the UK is responsible for. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	651	324	327	166	187	144	154	255	252	93	265	167	39	6	87	132	265	43
Weighted	652	325	327	158	172	154	168	252	250	94	261	166	39	6	89	130	262	43
Very Strong	38%	41%	35%	41%	42%	35%	33%	39%	38%	37%	36%	42%	40%	53%	30%	37%	43%	47%
Strong	37%	35%	40%	41%	32%	45%	32%	32%	43%	32%	38%	40%	42%	29%	35%	35%	41%	42%
Neither Strong nor Weak	16%	15%	16%	14%	15%	14%	18%	18%	13%	21%	17%	13%	16%	18%	21%	18%	12%	7%
Weak	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	0%	0%	5%	5%	2%	0%
Very Weak	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	4%	1%	0%
Don't Know	4%	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%	8%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	0%	7%	2%	2%	4%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(55.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Wind because wind farms are unattractive and ruin the British countryside. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	684	94	120	115	115	98	142	73	89	62	67	45	63	62	33	84	60	28	18
Weighted	681	101	117	115	111	94	143	85	84	54	69	40	64	59	31	81	61	30	23
Very Strong	7%	4%	9%	6%	6%	6%	9%	11%	6%	5%	6%	11%	5%	5%	10%	5%	7%	10%	5%
Strong	14%	21%	12%	18%	11%	12%	10%	12%	13%	17%	13%	14%	18%	16%	3%	13%	14%	11%	17%
Neither Strong nor Weak	20%	18%	21%	21%	18%	16%	23%	21%	14%	24%	23%	19%	15%	18%	19%	19%	23%	33%	19%
Weak	25%	26%	18%	21%	26%	34%	29%	25%	30%	29%	27%	25%	30%	21%	27%	27%	15%	12%	39%
Very Weak	32%	28%	37%	31%	35%	32%	27%	29%	34%	24%	27%	30%	32%	40%	39%	35%	39%	24%	15%
Don't Know	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	0%	1%	3%	2%	2%	5%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	10%	5%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(55.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Wind because wind farms are unattractive and ruin the British countryside. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	684	339	342	184	203	130	165	278	278	81	254	202	35	9	86	118	293	39
Weighted	681	339	340	177	188	139	176	273	276	82	251	197	35	9	88	118	286	37
Very Strong	7%	9%	5%	6%	5%	5%	11%	9%	6%	5%	11%	5%	4%	23%	4%	17%	5%	6%
Strong	14%	14%	13%	14%	10%	16%	16%	13%	13%	21%	15%	14%	7%	0%	14%	18%	12%	10%
Neither Strong nor Weak	20%	20%	20%	14%	19%	22%	25%	21%	19%	19%	20%	18%	20%	22%	22%	14%	18%	15%
Weak	25%	21%	30%	29%	28%	24%	20%	26%	23%	29%	25%	23%	25%	55%	31%	23%	24%	33%
Very Weak	32%	34%	29%	35%	36%	29%	25%	29%	36%	22%	28%	38%	42%	0%	23%	27%	40%	36%
Don't Know	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	3%	0%	6%	1%	1%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(56.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Wind because it is unreliable as sometimes the wind does not blow. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	649	75	110	120	114	95	135	89	75	70	59	60	47	50	26	70	58	31	14
Weighted	651	79	113	119	113	93	134	105	72	61	61	55	49	47	24	68	59	33	18
Very Strong	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	8%	5%	5%	0%	0%
Strong	14%	19%	16%	16%	16%	15%	6%	18%	11%	16%	13%	12%	18%	12%	22%	9%	16%	12%	6%
Neither Strong nor Weak	23%	15%	25%	24%	14%	29%	30%	26%	32%	25%	17%	23%	23%	24%	7%	29%	13%	16%	38%
Weak	31%	30%	28%	28%	38%	28%	33%	27%	34%	29%	38%	27%	35%	22%	30%	31%	31%	49%	27%
Very Weak	23%	25%	21%	23%	26%	25%	22%	18%	15%	26%	27%	29%	19%	38%	25%	20%	31%	20%	20%
Don't Know	3%	6%	2%	5%	4%	1%	2%	7%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	8%	6%	4%	3%	8%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(56.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Wind because it is unreliable as sometimes the wind does not blow. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	649	306	341	168	196	139	145	247	274	85	245	177	47	4	87	124	265	44
Weighted	651	308	341	161	181	148	159	242	275	87	239	179	46	4	89	122	266	44
Very Strong	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	0%	2%	6%	2%	7%
Strong	14%	15%	13%	16%	13%	14%	14%	16%	13%	11%	15%	14%	15%	33%	12%	19%	13%	21%
Neither Strong nor Weak	23%	20%	26%	20%	25%	26%	22%	23%	21%	36%	25%	22%	25%	0%	35%	27%	21%	22%
Weak	31%	31%	32%	36%	31%	31%	27%	30%	36%	21%	34%	31%	29%	0%	25%	30%	35%	28%
Very Weak	23%	26%	21%	21%	25%	24%	24%	22%	24%	25%	18%	25%	28%	67%	24%	15%	26%	22%
Don't Know	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	6%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(57.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Wind because it would cost money up front to build the wind farms, which could be spent on other more immediate things. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	670	91	115	110	119	95	140	78	110	51	51	50	62	57	28	75	58	33	17
Weighted	671	99	113	107	116	94	142	91	104	45	51	45	67	54	25	71	60	37	21
Very Strong	6%	2%	9%	6%	8%	4%	4%	8%	3%	12%	0%	8%	9%	4%	7%	6%	3%	6%	0%
Strong	12%	26%	20%	14%	3%	6%	5%	10%	9%	6%	10%	11%	13%	16%	22%	13%	19%	6%	6%
Neither Strong nor Weak	24%	29%	26%	27%	20%	18%	23%	26%	25%	16%	25%	22%	30%	29%	14%	23%	19%	29%	17%
Weak	30%	23%	20%	23%	40%	39%	36%	36%	31%	27%	35%	37%	23%	27%	39%	22%	31%	25%	42%
Very Weak	24%	15%	19%	26%	25%	29%	27%	16%	26%	33%	28%	20%	20%	23%	18%	28%	21%	30%	24%
Don't Know	5%	6%	7%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	2%	5%	2%	0%	8%	7%	3%	11%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(57.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Wind because it would cost money up front to build the wind farms, which could be spent on other more immediate things. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention				
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	670	340	327	215	160	141	151	237	291	86	253	180	53	8	81	137	259	44
Weighted	671	340	328	204	150	152	163	238	286	86	249	179	52	9	82	134	257	43
Very Strong	6%	9%	2%	6%	4%	7%	6%	9%	5%	2%	6%	9%	0%	0%	1%	9%	6%	3%
Strong	12%	11%	13%	9%	8%	15%	15%	9%	11%	13%	8%	17%	6%	35%	14%	10%	16%	7%
Neither Strong nor Weak	24%	21%	27%	24%	20%	28%	23%	23%	22%	29%	25%	20%	33%	22%	30%	24%	21%	31%
Weak	30%	29%	32%	34%	40%	22%	25%	30%	34%	21%	34%	27%	33%	16%	25%	31%	29%	39%
Very Weak	24%	28%	19%	25%	21%	23%	24%	25%	23%	27%	23%	24%	21%	28%	24%	20%	26%	16%
Don't Know	5%	2%	7%	2%	7%	5%	7%	3%	5%	7%	4%	4%	8%	0%	6%	6%	3%	4%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(58.A) Which of the arguments about investing in wind did you find to be strongest?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
It will bring down the cost of energy to households	27%	25%	22%	26%	28%	29%	31%	25%	28%	28%	32%	21%	27%	21%	27%	25%	28%	29%	42%
It will make the UK's energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia	26%	27%	26%	25%	28%	22%	26%	23%	25%	26%	24%	33%	27%	32%	24%	22%	27%	29%	17%
It is better for the environment than other energy sources and will reduce the amount of emissions the UK is responsible for	26%	23%	27%	26%	27%	30%	22%	26%	28%	25%	23%	20%	26%	24%	27%	29%	25%	24%	26%
Wind farms are unattractive and ruin the British countryside	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	8%	7%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%
It is unreliable as sometimes the wind does not blow	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	7%	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	0%
It would cost money up front to build the wind farms, which could be spent on other more immediate things	4%	4%	6%	6%	2%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	0%
Don't Know	8%	11%	8%	9%	6%	6%	7%	9%	7%	5%	5%	8%	9%	12%	8%	9%	7%	5%	13%

Note:

makecell[1]BASE: The arguments shown

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(58.B) Which of the arguments about investing in wind did you find to be strongest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
It will bring down the cost of energy to households	27%	28%	26%	28%	28%	23%	28%	24%	30%	27%	24%	27%	30%	33%	29%	22%	27%	30%
It will make the UK's energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia	26%	25%	26%	28%	25%	25%	24%	25%	28%	20%	24%	28%	28%	12%	23%	26%	29%	24%
It is better for the environment than other energy sources and will reduce the amount of emissions the UK is responsible for	26%	24%	27%	23%	26%	30%	24%	26%	24%	28%	27%	24%	23%	19%	27%	26%	27%	28%
Wind farms are unattractive and ruin the British countryside	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%	17%	2%	8%	4%	3%
It is unreliable as sometimes the wind does not blow	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	7%	6%	3%	5%	0%	5%	8%	3%	5%
It would cost money up front to build the wind farms, which could be spent on other more immediate things	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	14%	4%	4%	5%	2%
Don't Know	8%	6%	10%	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	8%

Note:

makecell[[]]BASE: The arguments shown

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(59.A) And, taking these arguments into account, would you say that you support or oppose investing more in wind in the UK?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly Support	39%	34%	37%	36%	44%	40%	42%	32%	39%	40%	36%	39%	39%	38%	45%	44%	47%	36%	40%
Support	40%	44%	39%	43%	39%	42%	37%	45%	44%	41%	45%	34%	42%	40%	40%	35%	31%	41%	41%
Neither Support nor Oppose	12%	14%	15%	13%	7%	11%	10%	15%	9%	8%	9%	14%	11%	15%	8%	12%	10%	17%	8%
Oppose	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	3%	1%	1%	4%	6%	1%	6%
Strongly Oppose	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Don't Know	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Total Support:	80%	78%	76%	79%	83%	82%	79%	77%	83%	81%	81%	73%	81%	79%	86%	79%	78%	77%	81%
Total Oppose:	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	9%	5%	4%	8%	7%	9%	5%	3%	2%	5%	8%	3%	6%
Net:	74%	75%	71%	75%	78%	77%	70%	73%	79%	73%	74%	64%	77%	76%	83%	74%	70%	74%	75%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(59.B) And, taking these arguments into account, would you say that you support or oppose investing more in wind in the UK?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly Support	39%	41%	37%	39%	41%	37%	40%	38%	42%	34%	36%	43%	44%	34%	30%	34%	45%	45%
Support	40%	38%	43%	45%	38%	40%	37%	38%	44%	37%	40%	40%	42%	43%	45%	41%	40%	45%
Neither Support nor Oppose	12%	12%	12%	9%	13%	14%	12%	13%	9%	18%	13%	10%	9%	5%	16%	14%	9%	5%
Oppose	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	9%	3%	5%	3%	1%
Strongly Oppose	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	9%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Don't Know	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	0%	5%	3%	2%	3%
Total Support:	80%	79%	80%	84%	80%	78%	77%	75%	85%	72%	77%	83%	86%	77%	75%	75%	85%	90%
Total Oppose:	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	8%	3%	6%	8%	3%	2%	18%	4%	8%	4%	2%
Net:	74%	72%	75%	78%	75%	73%	70%	67%	82%	65%	69%	80%	83%	60%	71%	68%	81%	88%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(60.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Solar because it will bring down the cost of energy to households. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	662	84	100	123	118	99	138	76	89	52	58	50	56	65	32	76	60	28	20
Weighted	666	92	99	122	116	99	139	89	84	45	60	45	59	62	29	74	61	31	26
Very Strong	36%	41%	30%	31%	43%	38%	32%	33%	48%	31%	23%	29%	25%	42%	53%	25%	38%	52%	55%
Strong	40%	36%	36%	43%	37%	41%	43%	30%	26%	49%	54%	36%	49%	45%	31%	50%	42%	25%	30%
Neither Strong nor Weak	17%	19%	18%	18%	14%	13%	19%	25%	13%	14%	12%	27%	18%	8%	13%	16%	21%	20%	9%
Weak	4%	2%	7%	2%	3%	4%	6%	7%	8%	2%	7%	8%	6%	2%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
Very Weak	1%	1%	4%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
Don't Know	2%	0%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%	4%	0%	0%	6%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(60.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Solar because it will bring down the cost of energy to households. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	662	325	336	174	183	146	157	243	293	82	257	180	49	10	82	138	260	41
Weighted	666	326	339	167	169	158	170	242	294	83	255	179	48	10	84	137	259	41
Very Strong	36%	38%	34%	35%	35%	38%	36%	34%	39%	32%	33%	43%	28%	19%	30%	37%	43%	28%
Strong	40%	39%	40%	44%	45%	32%	37%	39%	41%	34%	44%	37%	41%	64%	37%	40%	40%	46%
Neither Strong nor Weak	17%	16%	18%	14%	15%	19%	19%	15%	15%	24%	14%	14%	22%	9%	28%	13%	12%	18%
Weak	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	5%	6%	7%	2%	5%	5%	3%	6%	9%	2%	9%	2%	8%
Very Weak	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Don't Know	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(61.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Solar because it will make the UK’s energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia . In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	703	95	120	113	115	108	152	76	102	70	57	63	66	60	28	76	55	33	17
Weighted	700	101	119	111	114	104	151	88	97	61	57	57	70	56	26	72	58	35	22
Very Strong	37%	35%	37%	37%	41%	33%	37%	34%	33%	34%	40%	26%	43%	37%	25%	43%	35%	53%	38%
Strong	40%	47%	36%	42%	35%	45%	36%	40%	44%	36%	41%	52%	41%	32%	53%	35%	35%	30%	40%
Neither Strong nor Weak	15%	10%	20%	11%	13%	14%	19%	14%	13%	22%	14%	8%	12%	24%	11%	15%	16%	12%	11%
Weak	4%	6%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	0%	7%	3%	1%	3%	4%	8%	3%	0%
Very Weak	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	6%
Don't Know	3%	1%	3%	5%	5%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	0%	3%	7%	1%	4%	3%	5%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(61.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Solar because it will make the UK’s energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia . In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	703	351	348	224	176	133	167	273	282	94	246	196	47	6	102	124	292	47
Weighted	700	349	346	213	164	141	179	268	280	94	242	193	46	6	103	121	288	47
Very Strong	37%	39%	34%	38%	36%	34%	39%	36%	36%	35%	34%	40%	37%	16%	30%	32%	41%	36%
Strong	40%	39%	41%	43%	39%	41%	36%	39%	43%	36%	42%	41%	32%	68%	44%	45%	40%	37%
Neither Strong nor Weak	15%	15%	14%	11%	17%	14%	18%	15%	14%	18%	15%	11%	22%	15%	17%	14%	13%	19%
Weak	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	8%	0%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	0%	4%	5%	2%	6%
Very Weak	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't Know	3%	1%	5%	1%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(62.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Solar because it is better for the environment than other energy sources and will reduce the amount of emissions the UK is responsible for. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	638	81	125	109	115	81	127	88	83	61	62	42	50	44	27	77	61	31	12
Weighted	638	86	126	108	111	78	128	103	78	54	63	38	52	42	24	74	61	34	15
Very Strong	35%	36%	33%	31%	37%	38%	34%	31%	30%	38%	35%	42%	35%	43%	14%	38%	35%	32%	50%
Strong	42%	34%	41%	48%	40%	38%	46%	48%	51%	40%	36%	44%	39%	39%	53%	32%	38%	45%	25%
Neither Strong nor Weak	16%	14%	19%	15%	15%	19%	12%	15%	13%	18%	22%	4%	16%	18%	19%	15%	16%	13%	15%
Weak	4%	8%	2%	5%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	10%	3%	0%	8%	5%	8%	3%	0%
Very Weak	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	4%	0%	4%	9%
Don't Know	2%	6%	3%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%	7%	6%	3%	3%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(62.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Solar because it is better for the environment than other energy sources and will reduce the amount of emissions the UK is responsible for. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	638	309	326	169	200	131	137	246	268	76	249	183	39	5	70	117	265	39
Weighted	638	311	324	161	186	141	149	243	263	79	243	183	38	5	72	115	263	37
Very Strong	35%	35%	34%	38%	33%	34%	33%	32%	37%	29%	27%	40%	43%	40%	32%	23%	36%	36%
Strong	42%	39%	44%	40%	45%	40%	41%	40%	43%	46%	42%	38%	49%	33%	48%	41%	42%	51%
Neither Strong nor Weak	16%	16%	15%	12%	16%	20%	14%	20%	13%	17%	21%	15%	8%	0%	11%	20%	17%	13%
Weak	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	2%	7%	5%	4%	1%	6%	4%	0%	27%	3%	11%	3%	0%
Very Weak	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%
Don't Know	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	0%	0%	4%	3%	2%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(63.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Solar because solar farms are unattractive and ruin the British countryside. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	667	81	106	128	108	91	153	81	91	51	70	56	55	58	31	83	52	24	15
Weighted	664	84	105	125	106	87	156	96	87	45	70	50	57	55	29	79	53	26	18
Very Strong	4%	7%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	1%	12%	0%	2%	3%	5%	10%	0%	0%
Strong	13%	14%	14%	14%	12%	9%	15%	13%	13%	5%	14%	11%	14%	19%	14%	16%	9%	12%	13%
Neither Strong nor Weak	20%	12%	22%	21%	21%	22%	22%	26%	19%	23%	18%	21%	23%	19%	27%	19%	14%	25%	6%
Weak	29%	28%	21%	31%	35%	28%	28%	33%	31%	20%	29%	31%	24%	15%	34%	25%	39%	22%	40%
Very Weak	30%	37%	29%	26%	28%	34%	31%	16%	31%	44%	36%	25%	39%	36%	21%	29%	25%	42%	40%
Don't Know	3%	2%	8%	5%	2%	2%	1%	6%	3%	4%	1%	0%	0%	8%	0%	6%	2%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(63.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Solar because solar farms are unattractive and ruin the British countryside. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	667	341	324	185	198	133	149	257	287	88	243	191	49	6	82	127	291	49
Weighted	664	339	322	177	184	142	159	253	285	89	241	189	47	5	82	128	287	47
Very Strong	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	17%	2%	7%	2%	5%
Strong	13%	13%	14%	10%	13%	18%	12%	16%	11%	10%	15%	15%	8%	17%	11%	20%	12%	8%
Neither Strong nor Weak	20%	19%	22%	20%	17%	21%	24%	21%	19%	25%	20%	22%	25%	16%	26%	20%	21%	23%
Weak	29%	29%	28%	32%	31%	21%	28%	30%	28%	27%	31%	25%	21%	34%	28%	31%	27%	32%
Very Weak	30%	32%	28%	28%	34%	30%	29%	26%	34%	29%	24%	32%	41%	15%	32%	20%	34%	32%
Don't Know	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(64.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Solar because it is unreliable as sometimes the sun does not shine. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	655	100	112	105	113	100	125	71	97	58	49	52	56	62	30	68	60	36	16
Weighted	657	110	111	104	111	98	123	84	92	51	51	48	59	59	27	65	62	39	21
Very Strong	6%	6%	9%	7%	6%	6%	3%	8%	1%	5%	8%	8%	8%	5%	7%	8%	5%	3%	11%
Strong	15%	18%	24%	15%	12%	12%	10%	18%	11%	19%	10%	12%	16%	10%	14%	19%	14%	28%	18%
Neither Strong nor Weak	22%	20%	23%	21%	21%	31%	18%	20%	21%	22%	20%	19%	23%	21%	26%	25%	34%	20%	6%
Weak	32%	30%	26%	30%	32%	32%	39%	33%	43%	29%	39%	28%	27%	36%	26%	28%	23%	30%	28%
Very Weak	22%	22%	18%	20%	25%	18%	26%	19%	18%	23%	21%	31%	24%	26%	24%	16%	20%	19%	30%
Don't Know	3%	3%	1%	7%	4%	1%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%	0%	7%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(64.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Solar because it is unreliable as sometimes the sun does not shine. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	655	321	332	190	167	134	161	247	271	83	252	181	43	6	83	124	253	38
Weighted	657	325	330	180	154	144	176	245	268	84	247	181	42	6	85	120	251	38
Very Strong	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	10%	6%	6%	7%	9%	5%	0%	0%	2%	15%	3%	0%
Strong	15%	16%	15%	15%	11%	17%	18%	17%	13%	20%	14%	18%	8%	37%	13%	15%	14%	26%
Neither Strong nor Weak	22%	20%	25%	17%	22%	26%	23%	24%	19%	34%	22%	19%	21%	0%	36%	18%	23%	20%
Weak	32%	31%	32%	35%	34%	30%	28%	32%	35%	17%	33%	28%	43%	63%	26%	27%	32%	36%
Very Weak	22%	24%	19%	28%	24%	18%	16%	19%	25%	14%	18%	29%	26%	0%	15%	23%	27%	18%
Don't Know	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%	4%	2%	2%	8%	3%	1%	2%	0%	7%	2%	1%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(65.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Solar because it would cost money up front to build the solar farms, which could be spent on other more immediate things. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	681	79	127	112	127	97	139	88	86	74	58	47	61	49	26	78	64	32	18
Weighted	682	85	127	111	124	96	139	101	81	65	59	42	64	46	24	75	65	35	23
Very Strong	5%	9%	7%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%	6%	5%	2%	4%	7%	2%	8%	3%	8%	7%	6%
Strong	13%	15%	20%	18%	11%	9%	5%	14%	12%	17%	11%	18%	15%	14%	18%	9%	10%	6%	5%
Neither Strong nor Weak	22%	26%	20%	24%	16%	25%	24%	21%	18%	17%	29%	17%	20%	29%	18%	25%	20%	18%	45%
Weak	33%	21%	26%	34%	38%	42%	38%	32%	30%	37%	38%	37%	29%	26%	28%	39%	36%	29%	39%
Very Weak	23%	25%	24%	18%	26%	20%	25%	26%	30%	23%	14%	23%	23%	24%	23%	20%	22%	35%	5%
Don't Know	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	1%	4%	0%	6%	0%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(65.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Solar because it would cost money up front to build the solar farms, which could be spent on other more immediate things. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	681	323	354	192	194	143	151	258	285	81	257	187	43	9	89	128	273	40
Weighted	682	322	356	184	181	153	163	254	283	83	251	185	43	10	93	124	272	40
Very Strong	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%	1%	6%	6%	2%	13%	2%	5%	6%	2%
Strong	13%	12%	13%	10%	12%	19%	12%	11%	16%	12%	13%	19%	8%	0%	10%	19%	14%	8%
Neither Strong nor Weak	22%	22%	22%	16%	24%	20%	28%	24%	16%	32%	22%	18%	17%	26%	32%	27%	17%	21%
Weak	33%	30%	37%	38%	37%	30%	28%	33%	34%	35%	33%	28%	37%	31%	35%	31%	32%	34%
Very Weak	23%	27%	19%	28%	21%	21%	22%	21%	27%	16%	23%	26%	31%	19%	16%	16%	27%	30%
Don't Know	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	11%	5%	2%	3%	5%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(66.A) Which of the arguments about investing in solar did you find to be strongest?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
It will bring down the cost of energy to households	26%	25%	21%	27%	28%	29%	28%	21%	26%	24%	29%	23%	26%	32%	30%	27%	28%	25%	32%
It will make the UK's energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia	27%	26%	24%	25%	27%	31%	29%	22%	29%	31%	25%	31%	31%	28%	22%	27%	23%	28%	26%
It is better for the environment than other energy sources and will reduce the amount of emissions the UK is responsible for	25%	22%	31%	25%	26%	22%	26%	32%	24%	26%	28%	21%	21%	21%	26%	26%	26%	27%	21%
Solar farms are unattractive and ruin the British countryside	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	8%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%
It is unreliable as sometimes the sun does not shine	5%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	7%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	6%
It would cost money up front to build the solar farms, which could be spent on other more immediate things	5%	7%	8%	6%	4%	3%	3%	8%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%
Don't Know	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	6%	10%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	9%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%

Note:

makecell[1]BASE: The arguments shown

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(66.B) Which of the arguments about investing in solar did you find to be strongest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
It will bring down the cost of energy to households	26%	27%	26%	26%	25%	28%	27%	25%	29%	23%	27%	27%	30%	24%	22%	30%	27%	26%
It will make the UK's energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia	27%	27%	26%	31%	25%	25%	26%	27%	25%	29%	25%	26%	29%	19%	32%	23%	29%	32%
It is better for the environment than other energy sources and will reduce the amount of emissions the UK is responsible for	25%	25%	26%	24%	30%	26%	22%	25%	26%	24%	24%	28%	24%	17%	22%	22%	28%	28%
Solar farms are unattractive and ruin the British countryside	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	12%	3%	7%	2%	2%
It is unreliable as sometimes the sun does not shine	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%
It would cost money up front to build the solar farms, which could be spent on other more immediate things	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	18%	4%	7%	5%	3%
Don't Know	8%	7%	9%	5%	6%	7%	12%	8%	6%	10%	7%	7%	5%	5%	12%	6%	6%	5%

Note:

makecell[[]]BASE: The arguments shown

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(67.A) And, taking these arguments into account, would you say that you support or oppose investing more in solar in the UK?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly Support	40%	37%	39%	39%	43%	41%	41%	34%	43%	42%	44%	38%	36%	43%	40%	39%	42%	47%	44%
Support	40%	38%	38%	40%	41%	39%	41%	42%	36%	40%	41%	37%	45%	36%	46%	39%	40%	37%	38%
Neither Support nor Oppose	12%	16%	15%	11%	8%	13%	10%	16%	12%	12%	8%	12%	12%	15%	8%	14%	9%	9%	9%
Oppose	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%	1%	4%	5%	2%	7%
Strongly Oppose	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Don't Know	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%
Total Support:	80%	75%	78%	79%	84%	80%	82%	76%	79%	82%	85%	76%	80%	78%	86%	77%	82%	84%	82%
Total Oppose:	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	9%	5%	5%	1%	5%	6%	4%	7%
Net:	75%	71%	74%	73%	79%	75%	76%	71%	73%	78%	80%	67%	76%	73%	85%	73%	76%	80%	76%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(67.B) And, taking these arguments into account, would you say that you support or oppose investing more in solar in the UK?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly Support	40%	42%	38%	41%	40%	39%	41%	39%	43%	36%	35%	44%	39%	41%	35%	34%	45%	47%
Support	40%	37%	42%	42%	41%	40%	34%	38%	42%	38%	42%	39%	43%	30%	39%	42%	40%	41%
Neither Support nor Oppose	12%	12%	12%	10%	10%	12%	15%	13%	10%	16%	13%	11%	12%	11%	16%	13%	11%	6%
Oppose	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	1%	4%	15%	4%	8%	1%	4%
Strongly Oppose	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Don't Know	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	0%	4%	2%	2%	1%
Total Support:	80%	79%	80%	83%	81%	79%	75%	77%	85%	73%	78%	83%	83%	71%	74%	76%	85%	89%
Total Oppose:	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%	2%	4%	19%	5%	10%	2%	4%
Net:	75%	73%	76%	78%	76%	73%	70%	71%	81%	67%	71%	81%	78%	52%	69%	66%	83%	85%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(68.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Fracking because it will bring down the cost of energy to households. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	695	82	130	123	118	97	145	86	109	72	56	54	57	54	26	76	56	31	18
Weighted	697	90	129	121	116	95	145	101	104	63	57	49	59	51	24	74	58	34	23
Very Strong	11%	10%	13%	8%	11%	13%	11%	16%	10%	7%	10%	11%	5%	12%	16%	16%	5%	17%	10%
Strong	25%	30%	25%	28%	21%	26%	23%	20%	19%	27%	19%	32%	30%	27%	41%	29%	23%	32%	24%
Neither Strong nor Weak	25%	17%	30%	28%	22%	28%	23%	30%	28%	28%	25%	17%	28%	33%	19%	20%	26%	16%	12%
Weak	15%	15%	15%	13%	19%	12%	14%	13%	15%	17%	19%	15%	14%	13%	9%	12%	16%	19%	15%
Very Weak	19%	24%	11%	18%	20%	19%	22%	16%	24%	16%	21%	18%	17%	11%	11%	21%	26%	12%	27%
Don't Know	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	2%	6%	6%	4%	6%	7%	8%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	11%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(68.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Fracking because it will bring down the cost of energy to households. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	695	351	341	194	178	156	165	268	302	82	268	204	42	8	82	135	291	39
Weighted	697	353	341	184	165	167	179	267	300	83	264	202	41	8	84	133	289	40
Very Strong	11%	14%	8%	10%	11%	13%	11%	15%	10%	10%	18%	8%	8%	0%	9%	23%	9%	9%
Strong	25%	24%	26%	20%	28%	28%	25%	28%	23%	20%	29%	26%	19%	52%	18%	32%	25%	28%
Neither Strong nor Weak	25%	26%	25%	23%	25%	30%	22%	24%	24%	33%	24%	20%	38%	24%	35%	26%	21%	20%
Weak	15%	13%	16%	14%	16%	13%	16%	13%	17%	13%	11%	18%	15%	0%	19%	7%	16%	24%
Very Weak	19%	20%	18%	29%	15%	12%	19%	15%	22%	17%	13%	25%	16%	23%	14%	8%	25%	19%
Don't Know	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	4%	0%	6%	4%	3%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(69.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Fracking because it will make the UK’s energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia . In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	682	101	107	105	124	101	144	83	94	59	53	51	60	58	35	75	65	34	15
Weighted	686	109	108	104	121	98	146	98	90	51	55	46	64	55	32	72	68	36	19
Very Strong	13%	9%	14%	12%	10%	18%	14%	12%	9%	23%	3%	14%	18%	22%	9%	7%	14%	6%	27%
Strong	28%	35%	28%	28%	21%	24%	32%	30%	25%	20%	34%	22%	30%	25%	46%	30%	26%	27%	26%
Neither Strong nor Weak	24%	28%	29%	33%	23%	21%	15%	26%	32%	20%	27%	27%	25%	18%	19%	18%	24%	36%	0%
Weak	15%	14%	13%	12%	19%	15%	16%	13%	10%	15%	13%	19%	13%	19%	5%	23%	15%	11%	28%
Very Weak	14%	6%	10%	13%	19%	18%	18%	15%	18%	16%	11%	16%	7%	12%	12%	17%	12%	15%	19%
Don't Know	6%	8%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%	11%	2%	7%	4%	9%	4%	8%	6%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(69.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Fracking because it will make the UK’s energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia . In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	682	328	353	179	200	140	162	259	285	80	248	197	51	10	76	127	276	49
Weighted	686	332	353	171	185	151	177	254	287	82	246	195	52	11	78	125	274	49
Very Strong	13%	16%	10%	12%	12%	15%	13%	20%	9%	9%	20%	8%	6%	31%	8%	22%	9%	6%
Strong	28%	28%	29%	32%	30%	26%	24%	27%	28%	31%	34%	25%	25%	32%	30%	43%	26%	29%
Neither Strong nor Weak	24%	23%	26%	26%	23%	26%	23%	19%	24%	33%	19%	26%	29%	19%	33%	14%	28%	30%
Weak	15%	15%	15%	14%	12%	14%	20%	16%	14%	15%	10%	20%	16%	10%	15%	7%	17%	14%
Very Weak	14%	14%	14%	12%	19%	11%	13%	13%	18%	7%	11%	17%	20%	8%	9%	10%	17%	16%
Don't Know	6%	5%	7%	4%	4%	8%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	0%	5%	3%	4%	5%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(70.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Fracking because gas is a reliable source of energy, which can always be turned on and off when needed. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	626	77	108	117	106	90	128	71	71	52	68	50	55	57	26	78	55	27	16
Weighted	621	80	107	115	104	88	128	82	67	46	69	45	56	55	24	75	54	30	20
Very Strong	9%	5%	13%	10%	6%	6%	10%	11%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9%	15%	0%	13%	9%	6%	13%
Strong	26%	32%	23%	29%	24%	20%	29%	29%	32%	19%	28%	26%	34%	28%	43%	18%	19%	15%	30%
Neither Strong nor Weak	22%	22%	25%	19%	17%	33%	19%	13%	19%	37%	18%	31%	18%	18%	26%	21%	20%	38%	27%
Weak	17%	20%	20%	16%	19%	14%	16%	19%	14%	19%	23%	14%	23%	15%	0%	20%	18%	18%	0%
Very Weak	20%	14%	16%	18%	27%	23%	22%	20%	21%	15%	25%	23%	13%	21%	7%	22%	27%	16%	24%
Don't Know	5%	6%	3%	8%	8%	3%	4%	7%	7%	4%	1%	0%	3%	2%	23%	6%	7%	7%	6%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(70.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Fracking because gas is a reliable source of energy, which can always be turned on and off when needed. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	626	306	316	194	181	114	134	235	256	90	236	158	42	3	96	117	250	39
Weighted	621	302	316	186	169	121	142	232	251	91	229	158	39	3	97	116	247	36
Very Strong	9%	12%	6%	9%	8%	10%	9%	14%	5%	6%	14%	6%	3%	0%	9%	20%	5%	8%
Strong	26%	28%	25%	26%	26%	29%	25%	30%	24%	22%	29%	22%	29%	70%	19%	29%	26%	19%
Neither Strong nor Weak	22%	21%	23%	16%	21%	26%	27%	22%	18%	34%	21%	23%	13%	30%	37%	17%	20%	27%
Weak	17%	17%	18%	19%	24%	13%	11%	13%	20%	16%	17%	18%	21%	0%	15%	18%	20%	18%
Very Weak	20%	20%	20%	25%	17%	18%	20%	15%	27%	17%	14%	26%	23%	0%	13%	10%	26%	20%
Don't Know	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	11%	0%	7%	6%	4%	7%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(71.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Fracking because fracking can cause “tremors” in local areas, comparable to heavy traffic. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	680	93	108	98	139	111	131	72	78	60	63	62	53	60	29	85	65	31	22
Weighted	679	98	106	96	137	110	132	84	75	53	64	55	56	56	26	82	66	34	28
Very Strong	25%	29%	20%	23%	28%	29%	22%	22%	27%	19%	20%	24%	23%	27%	19%	25%	34%	39%	24%
Strong	27%	36%	36%	31%	24%	18%	23%	34%	22%	27%	31%	26%	33%	18%	27%	28%	27%	19%	31%
Neither Strong nor Weak	23%	17%	26%	21%	18%	32%	21%	21%	22%	32%	28%	23%	30%	23%	27%	17%	20%	14%	14%
Weak	13%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	21%	16%	17%	6%	16%	13%	5%	17%	7%	15%	6%	10%	18%
Very Weak	7%	4%	5%	5%	8%	9%	10%	4%	7%	7%	2%	11%	5%	11%	11%	8%	8%	10%	4%
Don't Know	5%	3%	3%	10%	10%	1%	4%	3%	5%	10%	3%	3%	3%	4%	10%	6%	6%	9%	9%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(71.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Fracking because fracking can cause “tremors” in local areas, comparable to heavy traffic. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	680	331	348	197	191	145	145	263	282	78	265	185	43	3	81	134	286	40
Weighted	679	330	348	188	177	154	159	261	279	78	262	180	42	3	82	132	281	40
Very Strong	25%	25%	25%	24%	25%	22%	30%	24%	27%	17%	20%	28%	25%	30%	21%	21%	29%	28%
Strong	27%	25%	30%	26%	29%	29%	27%	20%	31%	31%	22%	33%	27%	0%	30%	18%	29%	26%
Neither Strong nor Weak	23%	25%	21%	23%	21%	22%	23%	24%	22%	26%	26%	23%	32%	0%	26%	26%	24%	29%
Weak	13%	12%	13%	16%	14%	8%	12%	17%	10%	10%	17%	7%	8%	39%	11%	21%	10%	10%
Very Weak	7%	9%	5%	7%	6%	12%	4%	10%	4%	8%	12%	2%	2%	32%	5%	12%	4%	8%
Don't Know	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	8%	4%	6%	5%	0%	6%	3%	5%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(72.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Fracking because fracking emits greenhouse gases, which are damaging to the environment . In your view, is this a strong or weak to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	677	89	124	115	111	85	153	94	94	63	51	44	65	57	31	77	58	29	14
Weighted	681	98	124	112	110	83	155	111	89	56	51	41	68	54	29	73	60	32	18
Very Strong	27%	24%	29%	29%	33%	23%	26%	28%	34%	27%	33%	25%	32%	26%	10%	25%	32%	20%	6%
Strong	32%	44%	31%	33%	28%	33%	25%	23%	31%	28%	40%	25%	28%	36%	34%	40%	30%	35%	49%
Neither Strong nor Weak	21%	19%	20%	24%	16%	18%	24%	28%	19%	22%	15%	30%	16%	14%	31%	18%	17%	13%	24%
Weak	9%	7%	8%	5%	11%	18%	8%	13%	4%	6%	2%	16%	12%	15%	9%	5%	11%	11%	7%
Very Weak	5%	0%	3%	4%	6%	7%	10%	3%	5%	14%	4%	0%	6%	3%	6%	8%	4%	3%	13%
Don't Know	6%	7%	8%	5%	5%	1%	7%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	9%	4%	7%	17%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(72.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Fracking because fracking emits greenhouse gases, which are damaging to the environment . In your view, is this a strong or weak to not invest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	677	354	317	181	190	137	167	230	320	84	242	196	49	8	87	124	271	51
Weighted	681	359	316	173	177	148	180	227	319	87	236	198	49	9	91	124	270	50
Very Strong	27%	24%	31%	30%	31%	24%	25%	22%	33%	24%	18%	38%	40%	0%	23%	19%	34%	40%
Strong	32%	34%	28%	29%	32%	35%	30%	26%	32%	38%	30%	31%	24%	54%	37%	26%	31%	28%
Neither Strong nor Weak	21%	20%	21%	23%	16%	21%	22%	22%	19%	22%	25%	14%	15%	21%	27%	27%	17%	19%
Weak	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	12%	6%	13%	7%	8%	13%	7%	13%	0%	7%	16%	7%	5%
Very Weak	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	9%	4%	2%	8%	5%	0%	13%	0%	8%	6%	2%
Don't Know	6%	4%	8%	3%	6%	4%	9%	8%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	12%	6%	4%	5%	6%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(73.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Fracking because it would take a long time for fracking to yield results - if it can be made to work in the UK. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	646	78	113	132	98	92	133	74	102	60	63	49	54	52	27	67	53	32	13
Weighted	643	83	113	132	95	88	132	86	96	52	64	44	56	50	25	65	54	34	16
Very Strong	15%	18%	16%	19%	11%	17%	12%	17%	9%	20%	23%	12%	14%	19%	3%	14%	20%	10%	22%
Strong	24%	30%	27%	26%	28%	23%	15%	27%	29%	17%	19%	26%	24%	21%	32%	27%	17%	31%	22%
Neither Strong nor Weak	29%	28%	28%	31%	26%	23%	32%	24%	29%	28%	20%	31%	32%	33%	33%	28%	36%	28%	24%
Weak	15%	18%	12%	8%	14%	15%	22%	18%	14%	17%	18%	17%	18%	8%	11%	10%	16%	15%	9%
Very Weak	9%	2%	10%	7%	13%	10%	13%	7%	9%	8%	13%	10%	6%	15%	4%	10%	3%	16%	15%
Don't Know	8%	4%	8%	8%	9%	11%	6%	7%	9%	10%	8%	4%	6%	4%	16%	12%	8%	0%	8%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(73.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Fracking because it would take a long time for fracking to yield results - if it can be made to work in the UK. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	646	300	345	189	178	128	149	269	241	90	245	178	43	10	86	121	260	36
Weighted	643	298	345	180	165	137	159	264	240	90	241	178	42	10	86	117	258	34
Very Strong	15%	15%	16%	17%	10%	14%	20%	11%	19%	14%	11%	23%	7%	0%	12%	11%	17%	17%
Strong	24%	25%	24%	23%	25%	23%	26%	24%	24%	24%	21%	28%	27%	22%	27%	16%	28%	22%
Neither Strong nor Weak	29%	23%	33%	26%	29%	33%	27%	30%	25%	38%	28%	30%	26%	27%	33%	31%	30%	22%
Weak	15%	19%	11%	15%	19%	12%	13%	16%	15%	12%	19%	9%	24%	14%	13%	24%	13%	20%
Very Weak	9%	12%	7%	11%	10%	10%	5%	13%	9%	5%	13%	6%	10%	17%	5%	12%	7%	6%
Don't Know	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	4%	6%	20%	11%	7%	5%	13%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(74.A) Which of the arguments about investing in fracking did you find to be strongest?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
It will bring down the cost of energy to households	13%	8%	10%	13%	11%	16%	16%	13%	14%	13%	12%	15%	10%	14%	19%	12%	7%	16%	13%
It will make the UK's energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia	14%	15%	14%	11%	11%	14%	18%	12%	11%	17%	14%	14%	19%	16%	19%	12%	13%	12%	13%
Gas is a reliable source of energy, which can always be turned on and off when needed	12%	9%	13%	15%	9%	12%	14%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%	16%	16%	13%	13%	10%	11%	14%
Fracking can cause "tremors" in local areas, comparable to heavy traffic	17%	20%	16%	13%	20%	19%	14%	15%	13%	14%	17%	20%	15%	14%	14%	20%	21%	20%	23%
Fracking emits greenhouse gases, which are damaging to the environment	18%	21%	19%	20%	19%	13%	17%	23%	21%	18%	17%	16%	16%	15%	7%	19%	19%	15%	13%
It would take a long time for fracking to yield results - if it can be made to work in the UK	12%	16%	12%	13%	11%	12%	10%	12%	16%	11%	14%	9%	10%	10%	8%	12%	12%	12%	14%
Don't Know	15%	11%	16%	15%	18%	14%	12%	15%	14%	16%	15%	12%	15%	15%	21%	13%	16%	14%	9%

Note:

makecell[1]BASE: The arguments shown

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(74.B) Which of the arguments about investing in fracking did you find to be strongest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
It will bring down the cost of energy to households	13%	15%	11%	11%	13%	15%	12%	18%	10%	9%	18%	9%	10%	24%	11%	22%	10%	14%
It will make the UK's energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	13%	15%	13%	13%	18%	12%	13%	31%	10%	20%	13%	14%
Gas is a reliable source of energy, which can always be turned on and off when needed	12%	13%	11%	14%	12%	13%	10%	15%	10%	13%	15%	9%	9%	5%	13%	16%	11%	8%
Fracking can cause "tremors" in local areas, comparable to heavy traffic	17%	16%	17%	17%	18%	15%	17%	15%	18%	15%	14%	18%	16%	4%	17%	12%	20%	16%
Fracking emits greenhouse gases, which are damaging to the environment	18%	19%	17%	17%	18%	18%	19%	11%	23%	21%	12%	23%	24%	8%	21%	12%	21%	23%
It would take a long time for fracking to yield results - if it can be made to work in the UK	12%	11%	13%	14%	11%	10%	12%	10%	13%	14%	9%	15%	14%	13%	14%	6%	13%	11%
Don't Know	15%	13%	17%	13%	13%	15%	17%	16%	13%	15%	15%	13%	15%	16%	14%	12%	12%	13%

Note:

makecell[[]]BASE: The arguments shown

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(75.A) And, taking these arguments into account, would you say that you support or oppose investing more in fracking in the UK?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly Support	10%	4%	9%	8%	9%	12%	14%	7%	8%	9%	6%	11%	12%	13%	8%	10%	7%	14%	17%
Support	23%	24%	26%	23%	19%	22%	24%	25%	22%	23%	22%	24%	27%	24%	33%	21%	20%	14%	20%
Neither Support nor Oppose	19%	22%	22%	20%	16%	18%	15%	19%	20%	21%	21%	17%	13%	15%	21%	18%	21%	24%	19%
Oppose	17%	20%	20%	19%	15%	17%	15%	16%	16%	17%	18%	11%	21%	23%	12%	22%	15%	18%	13%
Strongly Oppose	26%	25%	19%	25%	33%	27%	27%	28%	29%	24%	29%	31%	21%	21%	15%	24%	32%	22%	30%
Don't Know	6%	6%	5%	6%	9%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	11%	5%	5%	7%	2%
Total Support:	32%	28%	35%	31%	27%	34%	38%	32%	30%	32%	28%	35%	39%	37%	41%	31%	27%	29%	36%
Total Oppose:	43%	45%	39%	44%	47%	44%	42%	44%	44%	42%	47%	43%	42%	44%	27%	46%	47%	40%	43%
Net:	-11%	-17%	-4%	-13%	-20%	-10%	-4%	-11%	-14%	-9%	-19%	-8%	-3%	-7%	14%	-15%	-20%	-11%	-6%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(75.B) And, taking these arguments into account, would you say that you support or oppose investing more in fracking in the UK?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly Support	10%	13%	6%	10%	9%	10%	9%	16%	6%	6%	17%	5%	5%	22%	4%	19%	6%	6%
Support	23%	23%	23%	22%	24%	25%	21%	26%	22%	23%	28%	21%	21%	31%	19%	35%	22%	23%
Neither Support nor Oppose	19%	18%	19%	16%	16%	23%	20%	19%	16%	23%	17%	16%	19%	29%	27%	15%	17%	20%
Oppose	17%	15%	19%	18%	19%	16%	16%	14%	19%	21%	15%	20%	16%	10%	20%	12%	19%	19%
Strongly Oppose	26%	25%	26%	28%	27%	21%	27%	21%	31%	20%	17%	34%	31%	8%	23%	13%	32%	27%
Don't Know	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	0%	7%	6%	4%	5%
Total Support:	32%	37%	28%	32%	33%	35%	30%	42%	28%	29%	45%	26%	25%	54%	23%	54%	28%	29%
Total Oppose:	43%	41%	46%	47%	46%	37%	43%	35%	50%	41%	32%	53%	47%	17%	43%	25%	51%	46%
Net:	-11%	-4%	-17%	-15%	-13%	-1%	-13%	7%	-22%	-12%	12%	-27%	-22%	36%	-20%	29%	-23%	-17%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(76.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Nuclear because it will bring down the cost of energy to households. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	666	83	133	121	122	81	126	78	95	59	59	44	66	63	27	76	58	26	15
Weighted	659	87	130	119	119	78	126	90	89	50	59	40	70	59	25	72	58	27	19
Very Strong	18%	12%	18%	13%	19%	12%	28%	14%	14%	23%	24%	23%	18%	19%	20%	21%	10%	8%	27%
Strong	30%	35%	28%	32%	28%	28%	33%	33%	38%	23%	36%	25%	25%	27%	39%	37%	25%	30%	13%
Neither Strong nor Weak	26%	30%	25%	28%	22%	40%	19%	27%	26%	36%	21%	30%	32%	29%	26%	16%	25%	15%	35%
Weak	10%	12%	14%	14%	7%	8%	6%	10%	8%	5%	10%	7%	11%	6%	0%	11%	19%	20%	7%
Very Weak	7%	7%	6%	6%	12%	7%	5%	9%	4%	12%	3%	8%	9%	5%	8%	6%	10%	11%	0%
Don't Know	9%	5%	8%	8%	13%	5%	9%	8%	10%	2%	5%	7%	5%	14%	8%	8%	11%	15%	19%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(76.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Nuclear because it will bring down the cost of energy to households. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	666	316	349	203	198	128	135	252	283	82	241	193	44	2	82	131	266	43
Weighted	659	314	344	192	183	136	146	249	275	83	234	189	43	2	83	127	261	42
Very Strong	18%	23%	13%	21%	15%	19%	16%	25%	16%	10%	25%	15%	17%	0%	8%	26%	14%	25%
Strong	30%	35%	26%	37%	29%	28%	26%	27%	36%	29%	35%	30%	32%	0%	26%	34%	34%	34%
Neither Strong nor Weak	26%	24%	28%	21%	27%	28%	30%	27%	23%	32%	23%	29%	27%	53%	36%	24%	28%	26%
Weak	10%	7%	13%	9%	11%	10%	10%	7%	10%	14%	8%	7%	9%	0%	13%	6%	8%	7%
Very Weak	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	5%	7%	7%	7%	9%	4%	11%	2%	0%	9%	5%	10%	4%
Don't Know	9%	4%	12%	6%	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	6%	6%	8%	12%	47%	8%	5%	6%	5%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(77.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Nuclear because it will make the UK’s energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia . In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	696	81	110	122	114	112	157	87	89	59	61	74	51	57	24	88	60	28	18
Weighted	699	88	110	122	112	110	158	101	86	52	63	67	54	54	22	85	62	31	23
Very Strong	23%	13%	18%	21%	24%	27%	30%	23%	26%	30%	19%	19%	19%	27%	37%	26%	20%	13%	16%
Strong	33%	40%	32%	26%	34%	35%	34%	25%	37%	31%	30%	39%	39%	35%	37%	33%	41%	28%	22%
Neither Strong nor Weak	22%	19%	23%	32%	17%	21%	20%	26%	19%	23%	26%	21%	16%	30%	9%	23%	18%	21%	22%
Weak	9%	13%	10%	9%	10%	6%	7%	12%	3%	9%	14%	9%	8%	1%	4%	10%	11%	12%	18%
Very Weak	6%	6%	11%	5%	7%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	7%	0%	5%	7%	11%	16%
Don't Know	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	5%	5%	7%	11%	2%	5%	6%	11%	0%	13%	3%	3%	15%	5%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(77.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Nuclear because it will make the UK’s energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia . In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	696	346	347	189	186	148	171	278	286	90	274	182	55	8	100	128	285	42
Weighted	699	346	351	181	173	158	184	275	288	92	272	182	54	8	102	129	283	42
Very Strong	23%	34%	13%	26%	27%	24%	15%	30%	20%	19%	32%	15%	28%	65%	16%	24%	22%	29%
Strong	33%	34%	32%	41%	34%	28%	30%	30%	35%	31%	38%	30%	33%	0%	26%	39%	38%	20%
Neither Strong nor Weak	22%	17%	28%	16%	21%	23%	28%	21%	22%	25%	16%	28%	15%	24%	33%	20%	20%	36%
Weak	9%	8%	10%	8%	7%	8%	12%	8%	10%	10%	6%	12%	6%	0%	11%	8%	9%	3%
Very Weak	6%	5%	8%	5%	5%	9%	7%	6%	6%	8%	3%	10%	11%	10%	7%	4%	6%	8%
Don't Know	6%	4%	9%	4%	5%	8%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	0%	8%	6%	5%	5%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(78.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Nuclear because it is better for the environment than other energy sources and will reduce the amount of emissions the UK is responsible for. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	641	96	102	102	112	95	134	75	90	65	57	37	55	49	36	65	58	38	16
Weighted	645	104	103	100	110	93	135	89	85	57	58	33	56	47	33	62	60	42	21
Very Strong	20%	22%	17%	17%	10%	24%	26%	25%	16%	21%	18%	16%	21%	17%	19%	19%	15%	23%	31%
Strong	32%	33%	25%	38%	34%	36%	30%	29%	41%	27%	16%	30%	35%	37%	31%	45%	33%	27%	36%
Neither Strong nor Weak	23%	22%	25%	29%	19%	21%	24%	19%	20%	29%	32%	38%	18%	29%	25%	16%	32%	13%	6%
Weak	11%	16%	17%	5%	14%	4%	8%	12%	10%	8%	9%	3%	12%	8%	14%	12%	12%	21%	16%
Very Weak	7%	4%	8%	4%	7%	9%	9%	4%	5%	10%	14%	10%	8%	4%	3%	3%	5%	13%	6%
Don't Know	7%	3%	7%	7%	16%	5%	3%	11%	7%	5%	12%	3%	5%	6%	9%	6%	4%	3%	6%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(78.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Nuclear because it is better for the environment than other energy sources and will reduce the amount of emissions the UK is responsible for. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	641	323	314	175	175	134	155	232	274	80	237	184	36	11	72	120	266	42
Weighted	645	327	314	168	162	145	168	228	274	81	233	184	35	11	74	118	266	41
Very Strong	20%	26%	14%	20%	19%	19%	21%	20%	19%	18%	27%	19%	17%	0%	13%	31%	16%	19%
Strong	32%	34%	30%	34%	32%	33%	30%	35%	33%	25%	31%	33%	33%	54%	25%	31%	34%	37%
Neither Strong nor Weak	23%	20%	26%	22%	20%	26%	25%	23%	21%	31%	24%	24%	25%	17%	23%	24%	25%	23%
Weak	11%	9%	14%	12%	12%	12%	8%	6%	14%	10%	7%	13%	12%	11%	21%	7%	12%	14%
Very Weak	7%	7%	7%	7%	10%	4%	6%	8%	6%	10%	6%	5%	6%	9%	11%	4%	7%	3%
Don't Know	7%	4%	10%	5%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	10%	7%	3%	6%	4%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(79.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Nuclear because nuclear power stations are unattractive and ruin the British countryside. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	631	81	111	112	124	79	124	66	88	52	60	45	61	49	34	79	60	26	11
Weighted	628	86	109	110	121	76	125	77	84	45	60	41	64	46	32	77	61	27	14
Very Strong	9%	11%	14%	12%	9%	6%	5%	14%	13%	9%	8%	11%	8%	20%	6%	1%	5%	11%	0%
Strong	19%	20%	19%	26%	20%	19%	11%	16%	17%	17%	14%	20%	21%	14%	24%	21%	18%	27%	45%
Neither Strong nor Weak	27%	20%	29%	34%	23%	25%	27%	25%	33%	25%	27%	19%	30%	27%	29%	27%	25%	18%	21%
Weak	25%	29%	20%	18%	24%	29%	29%	30%	13%	28%	31%	29%	23%	19%	19%	25%	31%	24%	25%
Very Weak	16%	19%	14%	7%	14%	20%	26%	14%	16%	17%	16%	18%	18%	16%	18%	24%	17%	8%	0%
Don't Know	4%	1%	3%	3%	10%	1%	2%	0%	8%	4%	5%	2%	0%	4%	3%	2%	5%	12%	8%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(79.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Nuclear because nuclear power stations are unattractive and ruin the British countryside. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	631	330	297	174	181	127	145	244	256	87	227	183	51	6	81	114	265	32
Weighted	628	330	294	166	168	136	155	241	252	87	223	180	50	6	82	111	262	30
Very Strong	9%	11%	8%	11%	12%	8%	6%	9%	10%	10%	7%	12%	2%	16%	8%	8%	12%	4%
Strong	19%	16%	23%	12%	20%	25%	20%	18%	20%	18%	20%	20%	9%	19%	20%	21%	17%	20%
Neither Strong nor Weak	27%	24%	30%	25%	23%	29%	30%	26%	26%	28%	23%	27%	34%	13%	32%	29%	27%	26%
Weak	25%	27%	22%	26%	24%	24%	25%	22%	27%	24%	23%	26%	32%	52%	19%	22%	25%	32%
Very Weak	16%	21%	12%	21%	17%	13%	14%	21%	11%	16%	23%	12%	17%	0%	15%	19%	16%	12%
Don't Know	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	0%	7%	2%	3%	6%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(80.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Nuclear because it is more expensive than other energy sources. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	687	90	109	122	107	112	147	89	96	62	60	52	57	58	27	75	54	39	18
Weighted	689	96	109	121	105	111	147	106	90	54	61	45	59	55	24	71	56	43	23
Very Strong	11%	18%	10%	12%	9%	8%	8%	10%	10%	11%	12%	16%	15%	3%	7%	7%	9%	18%	17%
Strong	22%	27%	22%	32%	17%	18%	15%	29%	21%	23%	20%	13%	20%	29%	7%	25%	22%	13%	11%
Neither Strong nor Weak	30%	25%	35%	30%	29%	34%	29%	30%	24%	38%	32%	32%	24%	31%	40%	25%	40%	29%	29%
Weak	20%	18%	13%	14%	18%	22%	31%	15%	26%	20%	18%	16%	25%	15%	19%	25%	20%	18%	21%
Very Weak	10%	5%	10%	7%	12%	13%	10%	7%	7%	5%	11%	17%	9%	11%	13%	13%	3%	17%	11%
Don't Know	8%	7%	9%	6%	15%	6%	6%	9%	12%	3%	7%	6%	8%	11%	14%	5%	6%	5%	10%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(80.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Nuclear because it is more expensive than other energy sources. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	687	332	351	207	187	142	150	256	295	87	279	168	45	6	88	142	263	55
Weighted	689	332	353	197	174	154	163	254	294	88	276	167	45	6	90	141	260	57
Very Strong	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	8%	13%	8%	10%	17%	8%	13%	10%	0%	17%	7%	13%	12%
Strong	22%	20%	23%	17%	22%	22%	25%	19%	25%	14%	15%	27%	32%	38%	26%	19%	25%	24%
Neither Strong nor Weak	30%	27%	33%	29%	29%	36%	28%	34%	27%	38%	30%	31%	28%	15%	33%	28%	30%	32%
Weak	20%	24%	16%	25%	23%	15%	15%	18%	22%	17%	26%	13%	16%	15%	14%	30%	16%	22%
Very Weak	10%	15%	4%	10%	9%	9%	10%	14%	8%	3%	14%	8%	10%	14%	5%	12%	10%	8%
Don't Know	8%	4%	12%	8%	6%	10%	9%	8%	7%	10%	8%	8%	4%	18%	4%	4%	6%	2%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(81.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Nuclear because some are concerned about the safety of nuclear energy. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	685	89	125	111	117	97	146	85	90	69	57	58	54	62	26	75	62	27	20
Weighted	687	97	125	109	115	94	146	98	86	61	58	54	57	59	24	72	63	29	25
Very Strong	17%	19%	24%	17%	14%	15%	12%	16%	14%	18%	12%	13%	14%	15%	19%	22%	16%	29%	25%
Strong	27%	51%	31%	28%	25%	18%	14%	36%	24%	19%	30%	27%	32%	19%	23%	20%	26%	41%	31%
Neither Strong nor Weak	24%	18%	20%	25%	24%	26%	29%	23%	26%	37%	26%	17%	26%	24%	28%	24%	20%	7%	19%
Weak	14%	7%	13%	11%	14%	19%	18%	9%	12%	13%	15%	15%	14%	22%	7%	12%	24%	7%	5%
Very Weak	12%	1%	6%	10%	13%	17%	21%	9%	15%	10%	10%	17%	8%	15%	19%	12%	6%	15%	10%
Don't Know	7%	4%	6%	10%	9%	5%	7%	5%	10%	3%	7%	11%	6%	5%	4%	11%	8%	0%	9%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(81.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Nuclear because some are concerned about the safety of nuclear energy. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	685	323	362	186	191	141	166	262	292	78	246	208	39	9	85	123	289	40
Weighted	687	324	362	179	177	149	180	258	291	80	240	209	37	9	88	121	288	37
Very Strong	17%	12%	21%	15%	17%	19%	17%	15%	18%	21%	10%	21%	12%	31%	21%	15%	19%	8%
Strong	27%	23%	30%	27%	29%	26%	26%	18%	29%	40%	18%	37%	18%	27%	33%	23%	31%	21%
Neither Strong nor Weak	24%	21%	26%	23%	24%	20%	28%	25%	23%	19%	26%	22%	27%	0%	25%	24%	22%	30%
Weak	14%	20%	8%	14%	12%	17%	11%	16%	14%	7%	20%	9%	18%	12%	7%	15%	16%	15%
Very Weak	12%	18%	6%	16%	11%	12%	8%	17%	10%	8%	21%	6%	15%	19%	6%	19%	9%	22%
Don't Know	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	6%	10%	8%	6%	5%	6%	5%	11%	11%	7%	5%	4%	5%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(82.A) Which of the arguments about investing in nuclear did you find to be strongest?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
It will bring down the cost of energy to households	17%	15%	17%	16%	18%	15%	19%	17%	16%	14%	20%	14%	19%	19%	19%	20%	17%	10%	16%
It will make the UK's energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia	20%	13%	14%	18%	20%	26%	27%	16%	21%	22%	20%	28%	18%	19%	19%	22%	20%	13%	14%
It is better for the environment than other energy sources and will reduce the amount of emissions the UK is responsible for	16%	20%	15%	13%	13%	20%	18%	16%	15%	17%	15%	11%	15%	16%	23%	17%	17%	19%	22%
Nuclear power stations are unattractive and ruin the British countryside	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	3%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%	5%	5%	7%	7%
It is more expensive than other energy sources	11%	16%	11%	13%	9%	9%	8%	14%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	12%	5%	11%	11%	14%	6%
Some are concerned about the safety of nuclear energy	15%	18%	18%	14%	15%	12%	12%	12%	13%	16%	16%	17%	15%	12%	11%	13%	13%	21%	25%
Don't Know	15%	11%	17%	19%	17%	13%	13%	19%	18%	16%	13%	14%	14%	14%	14%	12%	16%	15%	9%

Note:

makecell[1]BASE: The arguments shown

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(82.B) Which of the arguments about investing in nuclear did you find to be strongest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
It will bring down the cost of energy to households	17%	19%	15%	20%	18%	16%	14%	20%	16%	14%	19%	16%	18%	6%	14%	20%	15%	20%
It will make the UK's energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia	20%	25%	15%	22%	19%	19%	20%	23%	20%	14%	26%	14%	27%	18%	17%	23%	19%	23%
It is better for the environment than other energy sources and will reduce the amount of emissions the UK is responsible for	16%	18%	14%	17%	16%	18%	15%	16%	16%	14%	19%	16%	15%	9%	10%	19%	16%	19%
Nuclear power stations are unattractive and ruin the British countryside	7%	7%	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%	5%	8%	9%	5%	8%	5%	9%	9%	6%	7%	5%
It is more expensive than other energy sources	11%	9%	12%	11%	11%	9%	11%	9%	11%	13%	8%	12%	10%	10%	15%	10%	11%	13%
Some are concerned about the safety of nuclear energy	15%	10%	19%	13%	16%	15%	15%	13%	15%	16%	10%	20%	9%	25%	15%	13%	17%	7%
Don't Know	15%	11%	19%	13%	13%	15%	19%	14%	15%	20%	13%	14%	15%	23%	20%	9%	14%	12%

Note:

makecell[|]BASE: The arguments shown

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(83.A) And, taking these arguments into account, would you say that you support or oppose investing more in nuclear in the UK?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly Support	17%	11%	12%	12%	18%	22%	27%	14%	12%	19%	17%	22%	16%	17%	26%	22%	15%	17%	23%
Support	30%	34%	27%	26%	28%	35%	32%	30%	35%	25%	29%	27%	31%	32%	32%	32%	32%	23%	23%
Neither Support nor Oppose	22%	21%	27%	26%	21%	20%	18%	24%	21%	28%	27%	23%	23%	22%	17%	21%	20%	12%	17%
Oppose	14%	19%	18%	17%	13%	10%	8%	17%	14%	10%	13%	12%	12%	16%	10%	12%	14%	21%	18%
Strongly Oppose	11%	11%	10%	10%	12%	10%	11%	9%	9%	12%	8%	11%	15%	7%	8%	8%	13%	20%	13%
Don't Know	6%	5%	5%	10%	9%	3%	5%	6%	9%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Total Support:	48%	45%	40%	38%	45%	57%	59%	45%	47%	44%	47%	48%	47%	49%	58%	54%	47%	40%	46%
Total Oppose:	24%	30%	29%	27%	25%	20%	18%	26%	23%	22%	21%	23%	27%	23%	18%	20%	27%	42%	31%
Net:	23%	15%	11%	11%	20%	37%	41%	19%	24%	22%	26%	25%	20%	27%	40%	34%	20%	-1%	16%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(83.B) And, taking these arguments into account, would you say that you support or oppose investing more in nuclear in the UK?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly Support	17%	25%	10%	21%	16%	17%	15%	24%	14%	11%	27%	11%	15%	29%	11%	26%	13%	19%
Support	30%	34%	26%	36%	28%	28%	28%	29%	34%	24%	33%	30%	35%	29%	22%	36%	32%	36%
Neither Support nor Oppose	22%	18%	26%	19%	22%	22%	25%	20%	22%	28%	20%	23%	23%	13%	25%	18%	23%	23%
Oppose	14%	12%	16%	13%	15%	15%	13%	12%	14%	17%	10%	17%	9%	6%	19%	11%	15%	7%
Strongly Oppose	11%	8%	13%	8%	14%	10%	10%	9%	12%	13%	6%	13%	12%	14%	14%	5%	12%	11%
Don't Know	6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	9%	7%	3%	5%	4%
Total Support:	48%	59%	36%	57%	44%	45%	43%	53%	48%	35%	60%	41%	50%	58%	34%	62%	45%	55%
Total Oppose:	24%	20%	29%	21%	29%	25%	24%	20%	25%	30%	16%	30%	21%	19%	34%	16%	28%	18%
Net:	23%	39%	8%	36%	15%	21%	20%	33%	23%	5%	44%	11%	30%	39%	0%	46%	17%	36%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(84.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Coal because it will bring down the cost of energy to households. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	681	86	128	120	119	100	128	83	89	59	63	57	47	69	25	81	51	32	25
Weighted	681	93	126	120	118	95	129	97	85	51	64	51	49	65	23	78	51	35	32
Very Strong	7%	7%	10%	8%	7%	9%	5%	7%	6%	3%	7%	5%	11%	12%	9%	8%	4%	6%	11%
Strong	22%	31%	26%	27%	15%	20%	17%	24%	24%	15%	9%	24%	29%	22%	24%	22%	20%	25%	40%
Neither Strong nor Weak	27%	36%	26%	31%	25%	18%	26%	32%	24%	29%	35%	24%	20%	28%	24%	25%	22%	32%	26%
Weak	20%	15%	19%	15%	25%	21%	25%	19%	21%	28%	21%	19%	23%	19%	30%	18%	14%	25%	12%
Very Weak	18%	8%	10%	16%	22%	28%	22%	16%	18%	20%	23%	23%	12%	11%	4%	18%	38%	9%	8%
Don't Know	6%	2%	10%	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%	8%	9%	11%	2%	3%	4%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(84.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Coal because it will bring down the cost of energy to households. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	681	339	338	181	201	140	156	269	274	84	255	197	36	14	87	139	261	45
Weighted	681	341	336	172	187	150	169	265	271	86	249	195	35	15	90	137	257	43
Very Strong	7%	9%	6%	5%	8%	7%	9%	10%	5%	4%	11%	5%	0%	15%	2%	14%	6%	5%
Strong	22%	25%	20%	20%	25%	17%	25%	22%	17%	31%	18%	23%	20%	43%	31%	22%	24%	24%
Neither Strong nor Weak	27%	23%	31%	28%	21%	35%	25%	25%	28%	31%	27%	23%	24%	23%	34%	26%	27%	25%
Weak	20%	20%	20%	22%	21%	18%	18%	21%	22%	14%	19%	23%	22%	7%	18%	18%	21%	19%
Very Weak	18%	21%	15%	23%	22%	14%	12%	16%	23%	13%	18%	22%	23%	5%	11%	15%	19%	23%
Don't Know	6%	3%	8%	2%	2%	9%	10%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	11%	7%	5%	5%	4%	4%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(85.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Coal because it will make the UK’s energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia . In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	664	85	116	110	113	92	148	68	85	62	47	48	68	58	33	81	75	26	13
Weighted	662	91	115	107	111	91	147	79	81	55	48	43	72	56	30	77	77	28	17
Very Strong	9%	10%	15%	12%	10%	4%	5%	16%	10%	9%	4%	3%	9%	9%	6%	12%	8%	20%	0%
Strong	24%	37%	21%	29%	19%	19%	21%	16%	20%	25%	14%	32%	36%	28%	27%	32%	19%	7%	23%
Neither Strong nor Weak	26%	23%	27%	23%	24%	29%	27%	32%	32%	21%	26%	25%	19%	26%	40%	11%	25%	35%	40%
Weak	19%	18%	20%	17%	17%	17%	23%	15%	15%	29%	25%	14%	16%	22%	21%	17%	26%	11%	7%
Very Weak	16%	6%	10%	10%	23%	22%	22%	15%	16%	17%	24%	19%	16%	13%	3%	17%	16%	20%	7%
Don't Know	6%	5%	7%	9%	7%	8%	3%	6%	7%	0%	6%	7%	5%	2%	3%	10%	6%	7%	23%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(85.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Coal because it will make the UK's energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia . In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	664	334	328	202	175	137	149	241	296	85	238	181	53	4	84	115	284	42
Weighted	662	332	328	193	161	145	162	237	295	85	232	181	52	4	85	112	283	42
Very Strong	9%	11%	8%	8%	7%	10%	13%	9%	9%	14%	10%	11%	11%	23%	10%	13%	9%	12%
Strong	24%	23%	25%	22%	25%	28%	21%	27%	20%	23%	21%	30%	22%	26%	20%	20%	28%	28%
Neither Strong nor Weak	26%	25%	26%	22%	29%	32%	21%	28%	24%	21%	30%	19%	21%	0%	30%	33%	18%	21%
Weak	19%	20%	18%	23%	16%	16%	19%	15%	22%	19%	18%	20%	26%	51%	18%	16%	22%	21%
Very Weak	16%	17%	15%	18%	16%	11%	18%	15%	19%	14%	16%	16%	17%	0%	11%	15%	18%	19%
Don't Know	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	10%	5%	5%	3%	0%	10%	3%	5%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(86.A) Some argue that we should be investing in Coal because it is a reliable source of energy, which can always be turned on and off when needed. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	658	89	101	115	116	96	141	89	100	62	67	50	57	42	29	67	50	34	11
Weighted	660	95	102	113	113	95	142	105	94	54	68	46	60	39	27	65	52	38	13
Very Strong	7%	6%	7%	11%	8%	8%	5%	8%	3%	8%	1%	9%	7%	12%	18%	8%	6%	12%	0%
Strong	22%	25%	29%	22%	22%	20%	14%	18%	19%	25%	30%	23%	29%	20%	23%	17%	16%	20%	28%
Neither Strong nor Weak	28%	16%	28%	33%	32%	27%	31%	27%	30%	34%	22%	31%	27%	36%	24%	27%	24%	26%	45%
Weak	19%	24%	17%	19%	11%	23%	22%	20%	22%	15%	18%	20%	18%	21%	16%	21%	34%	9%	0%
Very Weak	17%	21%	11%	13%	16%	14%	23%	14%	18%	16%	25%	7%	16%	9%	11%	23%	12%	24%	18%
Don't Know	7%	8%	8%	3%	11%	8%	4%	12%	8%	3%	3%	10%	4%	2%	7%	4%	8%	9%	9%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(86.B) Some argue that we should be investing in Coal because it is a reliable source of energy, which can always be turned on and off when needed. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument for increasing investment?

	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention				
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	658	312	344	184	183	133	156	252	273	83	259	181	46	3	83	125	272	40
Weighted	660	313	345	177	170	144	167	250	272	84	258	180	45	3	84	124	270	40
Very Strong	7%	9%	5%	10%	3%	10%	6%	11%	6%	5%	11%	4%	2%	0%	3%	11%	5%	5%
Strong	22%	20%	23%	19%	20%	21%	26%	21%	22%	25%	23%	22%	19%	0%	21%	28%	21%	17%
Neither Strong nor Weak	28%	25%	31%	20%	28%	35%	32%	27%	27%	40%	27%	28%	19%	0%	42%	28%	30%	25%
Weak	19%	18%	20%	23%	23%	19%	13%	18%	21%	15%	21%	18%	25%	31%	18%	19%	20%	25%
Very Weak	17%	22%	11%	23%	16%	10%	15%	17%	18%	9%	14%	18%	28%	69%	8%	10%	17%	23%
Don't Know	7%	5%	9%	5%	9%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	4%	10%	6%	0%	7%	4%	7%	5%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(87.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Coal because coal mines are unattractive and have negative impacts on people’s health in the surrounding areas. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	676	81	111	118	125	106	135	77	96	57	55	51	64	63	29	76	59	32	17
Weighted	676	87	109	114	123	106	137	90	92	50	56	47	67	60	26	72	60	35	21
Very Strong	24%	29%	23%	27%	23%	25%	20%	30%	25%	28%	20%	16%	23%	17%	24%	26%	32%	22%	23%
Strong	34%	29%	38%	33%	35%	32%	35%	29%	39%	40%	37%	37%	28%	45%	34%	26%	33%	29%	31%
Neither Strong nor Weak	22%	22%	22%	20%	21%	24%	22%	16%	19%	28%	23%	21%	24%	22%	25%	22%	17%	30%	34%
Weak	10%	10%	8%	8%	9%	12%	12%	12%	8%	3%	11%	16%	6%	10%	7%	13%	11%	3%	12%
Very Weak	4%	1%	2%	7%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	0%	2%	6%	7%	5%	4%	4%	3%	10%	0%
Don't Know	6%	8%	7%	5%	9%	3%	4%	8%	8%	0%	9%	4%	10%	1%	7%	9%	3%	6%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(87.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Coal because coal mines are unattractive and have negative impacts on people’s health in the surrounding areas. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	676	318	354	189	192	139	154	264	287	84	246	198	45	6	83	113	284	40
Weighted	676	317	355	181	179	148	165	262	287	84	244	196	44	6	84	110	282	39
Very Strong	24%	29%	20%	29%	29%	19%	19%	18%	28%	23%	18%	27%	30%	17%	26%	21%	26%	29%
Strong	34%	30%	37%	32%	34%	37%	33%	36%	35%	31%	35%	38%	36%	28%	32%	27%	37%	33%
Neither Strong nor Weak	22%	20%	23%	22%	16%	24%	25%	20%	23%	26%	23%	21%	23%	18%	26%	22%	21%	23%
Weak	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	13%	7%	9%	12%	7%	8%	37%	5%	17%	8%	9%
Very Weak	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	0%	8%	3%	0%	0%	0%	8%	3%	0%
Don't Know	6%	4%	8%	2%	9%	4%	9%	6%	4%	11%	5%	6%	4%	0%	11%	4%	5%	5%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(88.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Coal because it is a “dirty” source of energy, which is very damaging to the environment. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	644	80	115	111	112	94	132	79	95	59	62	48	54	43	32	77	48	30	17
Weighted	643	86	115	111	109	91	132	92	89	52	64	42	58	41	29	73	48	33	22
Very Strong	29%	29%	20%	28%	36%	29%	30%	36%	31%	21%	30%	29%	23%	24%	38%	25%	30%	17%	37%
Strong	33%	41%	32%	36%	32%	29%	32%	29%	37%	31%	32%	43%	39%	30%	27%	30%	40%	39%	18%
Neither Strong nor Weak	21%	14%	28%	24%	15%	20%	21%	18%	24%	33%	23%	17%	15%	28%	19%	18%	9%	24%	28%
Weak	9%	12%	9%	6%	8%	10%	12%	8%	4%	8%	9%	8%	18%	13%	6%	12%	9%	10%	12%
Very Weak	4%	0%	6%	2%	3%	7%	3%	5%	3%	7%	4%	2%	4%	2%	0%	4%	4%	0%	0%
Don't Know	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	2%	5%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	3%	10%	10%	8%	10%	5%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(88.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Coal because it is a “dirty” source of energy, which is very damaging to the environment. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	644	330	312	183	183	133	144	246	273	75	238	185	47	7	87	127	268	44
Weighted	643	332	310	175	170	142	155	241	270	76	234	185	46	7	88	126	266	44
Very Strong	29%	29%	28%	36%	28%	23%	26%	25%	33%	22%	25%	35%	32%	19%	22%	26%	33%	33%
Strong	33%	36%	30%	35%	36%	27%	34%	27%	37%	37%	31%	35%	40%	12%	36%	29%	33%	34%
Neither Strong nor Weak	21%	19%	22%	12%	21%	28%	25%	26%	16%	24%	22%	15%	16%	43%	26%	24%	18%	20%
Weak	9%	8%	11%	12%	7%	13%	6%	12%	7%	9%	12%	8%	5%	13%	8%	12%	9%	7%
Very Weak	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	2%	8%	12%	3%	5%	2%	6%
Don't Know	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	6%	7%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	0%	0%	5%	4%	4%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(89.A) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Coal because it sends a bad signal to other countries that the UK is not committed to its environmental targets. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	683	99	119	116	111	88	150	84	83	67	60	56	54	63	26	76	69	30	15
Weighted	684	106	119	116	109	84	150	99	79	59	61	51	55	59	25	74	71	32	20
Very Strong	25%	33%	24%	18%	22%	30%	25%	28%	30%	32%	33%	17%	19%	15%	16%	25%	32%	17%	12%
Strong	28%	30%	31%	32%	19%	27%	30%	29%	29%	27%	19%	35%	25%	30%	35%	35%	20%	36%	28%
Neither Strong nor Weak	26%	17%	22%	34%	30%	24%	27%	29%	19%	27%	40%	28%	22%	25%	42%	16%	23%	21%	33%
Weak	11%	12%	12%	8%	15%	7%	9%	7%	10%	7%	3%	11%	25%	16%	0%	8%	17%	9%	13%
Very Weak	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	8%	6%	2%	5%	5%	5%	7%	9%	9%	7%	9%	2%	10%	7%
Don't Know	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	7%	3%	0%	4%	0%	5%	0%	6%	5%	6%	7%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(89.B) Some argue that we should NOT invest any more in Coal because it sends a bad signal to other countries that the UK is not committed to its environmental targets. In your view, is this a strong or weak argument to not invest?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	683	337	344	195	184	138	163	252	283	93	268	176	43	8	84	139	265	43
Weighted	684	338	344	186	170	149	177	250	280	96	261	174	43	9	87	137	261	42
Very Strong	25%	29%	21%	29%	23%	20%	27%	20%	29%	25%	23%	26%	29%	13%	21%	22%	24%	34%
Strong	28%	28%	29%	35%	30%	28%	19%	29%	28%	29%	28%	36%	21%	24%	25%	30%	33%	22%
Neither Strong nor Weak	26%	24%	28%	19%	24%	27%	34%	29%	23%	30%	27%	22%	23%	16%	33%	27%	26%	20%
Weak	11%	10%	11%	8%	10%	14%	11%	11%	10%	9%	12%	8%	12%	35%	10%	13%	9%	13%
Very Weak	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	5%	8%	5%	2%	6%	5%	6%	0%	4%	4%	6%	6%
Don't Know	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	2%	10%	12%	8%	3%	2%	4%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(90.A) Which of the arguments about investing in coal did you find to be strongest?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
It will bring down the cost of energy to households	10%	10%	13%	10%	11%	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	11%	19%	9%	13%	7%	11%	14%
It will make the UK's energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia	12%	13%	13%	12%	10%	10%	12%	9%	12%	12%	5%	13%	15%	15%	17%	12%	16%	10%	7%
It is a reliable source of energy, which can always be turned on and off when needed	11%	9%	10%	13%	14%	13%	9%	10%	9%	13%	13%	12%	11%	10%	15%	10%	8%	17%	12%
Coal mines are unattractive and have negative impacts on people's health in the surrounding areas	17%	14%	15%	18%	19%	19%	18%	17%	18%	18%	15%	14%	21%	18%	12%	17%	19%	19%	15%
It is a "dirty" source of energy, which is very damaging to the environment	19%	20%	18%	17%	19%	19%	20%	22%	22%	16%	24%	21%	17%	12%	18%	20%	17%	13%	26%
It sends a bad signal to other countries that the UK is not committed to its environmental targets	17%	22%	16%	15%	14%	18%	19%	19%	18%	22%	19%	13%	13%	15%	12%	17%	21%	18%	15%
Don't Know	13%	13%	15%	14%	13%	10%	13%	13%	12%	11%	15%	18%	13%	11%	15%	11%	13%	13%	11%

Note:

makecell[|]BASE: The arguments shown

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(90.B) Which of the arguments about investing in coal did you find to be strongest?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
It will bring down the cost of energy to households	10%	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%	12%	14%	8%	10%	12%	10%	2%	40%	9%	14%	10%	6%
It will make the UK's energy supply more secure, reducing dependence on imports from countries like Russia	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	14%	12%	13%	11%	11%	13%	13%	12%	4%	8%	14%	13%	11%
It is a reliable source of energy, which can always be turned on and off when needed	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%	14%	12%	15%	10%	10%	14%	9%	7%	0%	11%	15%	10%	9%
Coal mines are unattractive and have negative impacts on people's health in the surrounding areas	17%	17%	17%	20%	19%	15%	14%	15%	20%	16%	14%	20%	22%	13%	18%	11%	19%	21%
It is a "dirty" source of energy, which is very damaging to the environment	19%	21%	17%	21%	20%	18%	17%	16%	21%	19%	18%	20%	24%	19%	19%	17%	20%	22%
It sends a bad signal to other countries that the UK is not committed to its environmental targets	17%	18%	17%	20%	16%	16%	16%	15%	18%	17%	17%	17%	17%	15%	16%	17%	17%	21%
Don't Know	13%	10%	16%	10%	13%	12%	17%	12%	12%	17%	12%	11%	15%	9%	19%	12%	10%	9%

Note:

makecell[|]BASE: The arguments shown

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(91.A) And, taking these arguments into account, would you say that you support or oppose investing more in coal in the UK?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly Support	7%	6%	10%	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	4%	8%	3%	6%	9%	11%	9%	9%	5%	13%	10%
Support	19%	24%	23%	19%	17%	15%	15%	19%	20%	17%	12%	18%	22%	24%	22%	20%	16%	11%	21%
Neither Support nor Oppose	22%	20%	25%	23%	19%	25%	21%	20%	22%	24%	23%	28%	21%	24%	23%	21%	19%	27%	22%
Oppose	24%	24%	20%	26%	24%	25%	27%	23%	25%	25%	31%	22%	25%	23%	31%	22%	23%	22%	18%
Strongly Oppose	22%	20%	16%	19%	26%	25%	26%	24%	24%	22%	25%	21%	18%	15%	10%	22%	32%	20%	26%
Don't Know	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%
Total Support:	26%	30%	33%	26%	25%	22%	21%	26%	24%	25%	15%	25%	31%	36%	31%	28%	21%	24%	31%
Total Oppose:	47%	45%	36%	45%	50%	50%	54%	47%	49%	47%	56%	42%	43%	38%	41%	44%	56%	43%	43%
Net:	-21%	-15%	-3%	-19%	-25%	-28%	-33%	-22%	-25%	-22%	-41%	-18%	-12%	-3%	-11%	-16%	-35%	-19%	-13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(91.B) And, taking these arguments into account, would you say that you support or oppose investing more in coal in the UK?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly Support	7%	9%	5%	6%	5%	9%	9%	11%	5%	5%	10%	5%	4%	24%	5%	11%	6%	7%
Support	19%	19%	19%	18%	20%	21%	17%	20%	18%	18%	21%	20%	16%	41%	13%	25%	21%	12%
Neither Support nor Oppose	22%	20%	24%	19%	21%	25%	25%	24%	20%	27%	22%	20%	20%	9%	28%	23%	20%	25%
Oppose	24%	23%	26%	25%	27%	26%	20%	22%	26%	25%	25%	27%	28%	8%	26%	21%	26%	24%
Strongly Oppose	22%	26%	19%	29%	23%	14%	22%	19%	26%	18%	17%	23%	28%	13%	21%	15%	23%	27%
Don't Know	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%
Total Support:	26%	27%	24%	24%	25%	30%	26%	31%	23%	23%	31%	26%	20%	65%	18%	36%	27%	19%
Total Oppose:	47%	49%	44%	53%	50%	40%	42%	40%	52%	43%	42%	50%	56%	21%	47%	37%	50%	51%
Net:	-21%	-21%	-20%	-30%	-25%	-10%	-15%	-9%	-29%	-20%	-11%	-24%	-35%	45%	-28%	-1%	-23%	-32%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(92.A) The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Setting up and funding a new Government service which gives households advice on how to make their homes more energy efficient

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	27%	33%	27%	28%	26%	28%	20%	26%	23%	27%	22%	25%	31%	23%	20%	29%	35%	25%	38%
Somewhat support	37%	41%	38%	36%	36%	29%	40%	43%	41%	35%	36%	36%	31%	38%	40%	36%	30%	30%	45%
Neither support nor oppose	24%	18%	23%	23%	26%	27%	28%	19%	24%	26%	29%	29%	25%	26%	26%	23%	25%	28%	12%
Somewhat oppose	6%	3%	6%	7%	5%	11%	7%	5%	6%	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	6%	5%	7%	2%
Strongly oppose	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%
Don't know	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Total Support:	64%	74%	65%	65%	62%	57%	60%	69%	64%	62%	58%	61%	62%	61%	60%	65%	65%	55%	82%
Total Oppose:	9%	4%	9%	10%	9%	14%	10%	9%	8%	11%	11%	8%	10%	11%	12%	9%	8%	12%	4%
Net:	54%	70%	57%	55%	52%	43%	50%	60%	56%	51%	47%	54%	52%	50%	48%	56%	57%	43%	78%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(92.B) The Government has just announced that households' energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Setting up and funding a new Government service which gives households advice on how to make their homes more energy efficient

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	27%	26%	27%	27%	24%	28%	28%	24%	28%	24%	22%	30%	30%	33%	22%	25%	27%	28%
Somewhat support	37%	39%	35%	38%	38%	36%	36%	36%	37%	38%	35%	37%	35%	25%	41%	34%	39%	38%
Neither support nor oppose	24%	23%	25%	23%	25%	26%	23%	27%	23%	27%	27%	22%	25%	29%	29%	26%	23%	22%
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	9%	5%	4%	8%	5%	10%	5%	8%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Total Support:	64%	64%	63%	65%	62%	64%	64%	59%	65%	62%	58%	67%	65%	58%	63%	59%	67%	67%
Total Oppose:	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	7%	10%	11%	9%	8%	13%	8%	7%	13%	7%	13%	8%	10%
Net:	54%	54%	54%	54%	52%	57%	53%	48%	56%	54%	45%	59%	58%	44%	56%	46%	58%	57%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(93.A) The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Financially supporting households to make their homes more energy efficient (such as by installing improved insulation, or double-glazed windows)

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	44%	45%	43%	44%	48%	44%	43%	39%	39%	43%	38%	38%	45%	42%	45%	52%	53%	56%	57%
Somewhat support	37%	34%	39%	37%	35%	40%	39%	43%	40%	42%	43%	40%	34%	38%	37%	30%	31%	29%	38%
Neither support nor oppose	13%	11%	12%	14%	14%	11%	13%	13%	15%	11%	13%	19%	13%	12%	12%	10%	13%	11%	4%
Somewhat oppose	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%
Strongly oppose	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Don't know	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Total Support:	82%	80%	82%	81%	83%	83%	82%	81%	79%	85%	81%	78%	80%	81%	82%	82%	84%	85%	94%
Total Oppose:	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	2%	0%
Net:	79%	75%	78%	79%	81%	79%	79%	79%	76%	84%	76%	76%	76%	75%	78%	76%	82%	83%	94%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(93.B) The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Financially supporting households to make their homes more energy efficient (such as by installing improved insulation, or double-glazed windows)

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	44%	42%	46%	43%	43%	45%	46%	40%	46%	47%	36%	50%	48%	43%	45%	33%	50%	48%
Somewhat support	37%	40%	36%	39%	38%	37%	35%	38%	38%	36%	40%	36%	35%	33%	37%	44%	34%	38%
Neither support nor oppose	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	16%	10%	14%	17%	9%	11%	19%	15%	16%	11%	8%
Somewhat oppose	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	4%	0%	5%	2%	2%
Strongly oppose	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Total Support:	82%	81%	82%	82%	81%	82%	81%	78%	84%	83%	77%	85%	83%	76%	82%	77%	84%	86%
Total Oppose:	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%
Net:	79%	78%	79%	79%	77%	79%	78%	74%	81%	82%	73%	82%	80%	72%	80%	71%	82%	83%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(94.A) The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Giving households money directly to help them install electric heat pumps (as a replacement for gas boilers)

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	31%	36%	32%	34%	34%	27%	23%	29%	28%	32%	22%	29%	38%	28%	29%	38%	30%	34%	39%
Somewhat support	32%	36%	34%	33%	31%	29%	32%	39%	32%	31%	32%	30%	26%	34%	29%	30%	38%	33%	25%
Neither support nor oppose	21%	18%	18%	21%	17%	22%	25%	16%	19%	24%	28%	25%	22%	23%	25%	17%	17%	13%	23%
Somewhat oppose	7%	3%	9%	5%	7%	9%	9%	8%	7%	5%	8%	9%	7%	5%	7%	5%	9%	11%	4%
Strongly oppose	5%	1%	4%	2%	6%	9%	8%	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%
Don't know	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Total Support:	63%	72%	66%	67%	66%	56%	54%	67%	60%	63%	54%	59%	63%	62%	58%	69%	67%	67%	64%
Total Oppose:	12%	4%	12%	7%	13%	18%	17%	13%	15%	9%	13%	13%	10%	12%	10%	10%	12%	16%	9%
Net:	51%	68%	54%	59%	53%	38%	38%	55%	45%	53%	41%	45%	53%	50%	48%	58%	55%	51%	55%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(94.B) The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Giving households money directly to help them install electric heat pumps (as a replacement for gas boilers)

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	31%	30%	31%	29%	29%	32%	33%	26%	33%	31%	25%	34%	31%	29%	30%	28%	34%	35%
Somewhat support	32%	33%	32%	34%	31%	34%	30%	29%	34%	39%	28%	37%	36%	25%	38%	30%	35%	39%
Neither support nor oppose	21%	20%	22%	20%	22%	18%	21%	24%	18%	18%	25%	15%	18%	33%	21%	25%	18%	16%
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	6%	7%	9%	6%	6%	10%	6%	4%	9%	8%	5%	4%	4%	9%	7%	5%
Strongly oppose	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	8%	4%	2%	8%	2%	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%	3%
Don't know	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%
Total Support:	63%	63%	63%	63%	60%	66%	63%	55%	67%	69%	54%	71%	68%	54%	67%	57%	69%	74%
Total Oppose:	12%	14%	11%	13%	14%	11%	10%	17%	10%	6%	17%	10%	9%	9%	7%	15%	10%	8%
Net:	51%	50%	52%	50%	47%	55%	53%	37%	57%	63%	36%	62%	59%	44%	61%	42%	59%	66%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(95.A) The Government has just announced that households' energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Guaranteeing that government will continue to give households money directly to cover the cost of rising energy bills

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	40%	37%	40%	42%	43%	37%	38%	34%	39%	38%	34%	30%	43%	44%	40%	45%	44%	43%	46%
Somewhat support	34%	37%	33%	32%	31%	35%	35%	36%	35%	35%	28%	41%	33%	32%	37%	28%	32%	35%	32%
Neither support nor oppose	17%	16%	17%	16%	18%	19%	18%	21%	16%	16%	25%	19%	11%	16%	15%	15%	18%	17%	15%
Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	1%	6%	5%	1%	5%
Strongly oppose	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	6%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Total Support:	73%	73%	73%	74%	73%	72%	72%	70%	74%	73%	63%	71%	76%	76%	77%	73%	76%	77%	79%
Total Oppose:	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	10%	7%	7%	7%	3%	8%	5%	4%	5%
Net:	67%	67%	67%	68%	67%	66%	66%	65%	69%	64%	53%	64%	69%	69%	74%	65%	72%	74%	74%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(95.B) The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Guaranteeing that government will continue to give households money directly to cover the cost of rising energy bills

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	40%	37%	42%	33%	38%	45%	43%	40%	40%	36%	34%	45%	34%	47%	37%	32%	45%	35%
Somewhat support	34%	35%	33%	37%	34%	31%	31%	31%	35%	36%	36%	33%	34%	12%	33%	39%	32%	36%
Neither support nor oppose	17%	18%	17%	20%	17%	16%	16%	19%	16%	21%	19%	14%	21%	24%	21%	17%	15%	19%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	12%	6%	8%	4%	7%
Strongly oppose	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	0%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Total Support:	73%	72%	74%	70%	73%	76%	74%	71%	75%	72%	70%	78%	68%	59%	70%	71%	78%	70%
Total Oppose:	6%	8%	5%	8%	7%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	8%	5%	7%	17%	7%	10%	5%	8%
Net:	67%	64%	69%	62%	66%	70%	69%	64%	69%	68%	62%	73%	62%	42%	64%	61%	73%	63%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(96.A) The Government has just announced that households' energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Changing the way the National Grid works so that users pay less for electricity when demand is lower and more when demand is high

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	30%	23%	28%	29%	35%	34%	30%	29%	30%	32%	27%	25%	26%	37%	23%	34%	30%	29%	30%
Somewhat support	34%	32%	32%	35%	31%	35%	37%	33%	35%	36%	34%	36%	34%	28%	40%	31%	30%	44%	39%
Neither support nor oppose	22%	22%	22%	21%	21%	23%	22%	23%	21%	21%	24%	26%	18%	22%	23%	20%	25%	17%	11%
Somewhat oppose	7%	10%	10%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	6%	10%	6%	5%	7%	8%	5%	9%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	0%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Don't know	5%	9%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	8%	3%	10%	6%	4%	2%	9%
Total Support:	64%	56%	60%	64%	66%	69%	68%	62%	66%	68%	62%	62%	60%	66%	63%	65%	61%	74%	69%
Total Oppose:	10%	13%	13%	9%	9%	7%	6%	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	14%	9%	5%	9%	11%	8%	11%
Net:	55%	42%	46%	56%	57%	62%	62%	52%	56%	60%	52%	53%	47%	56%	58%	56%	50%	66%	58%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(96.B) The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Changing the way the National Grid works so that users pay less for electricity when demand is lower and more when demand is high

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	30%	30%	30%	34%	29%	29%	28%	32%	30%	27%	33%	30%	32%	41%	23%	34%	31%	31%
Somewhat support	34%	34%	34%	35%	36%	36%	29%	33%	38%	28%	36%	35%	30%	26%	29%	38%	34%	30%
Neither support nor oppose	22%	22%	21%	19%	22%	20%	26%	22%	20%	28%	20%	20%	25%	24%	28%	18%	21%	26%
Somewhat oppose	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	7%	4%	10%	5%	7%	9%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	0%	5%	2%	3%	3%
Don't know	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	2%
Total Support:	64%	64%	64%	69%	65%	66%	57%	64%	68%	55%	68%	65%	62%	67%	52%	72%	65%	61%
Total Oppose:	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	11%	10%	7%	11%	8%	10%	9%	4%	14%	6%	10%	11%
Net:	55%	55%	54%	60%	55%	57%	45%	54%	61%	44%	61%	54%	53%	62%	37%	66%	54%	50%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(97.A) The Government has just announced that households' energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Scrapping VAT on energy bills

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	50%	36%	40%	50%	56%	61%	55%	40%	52%	50%	51%	47%	49%	53%	53%	55%	50%	54%	46%
Somewhat support	30%	32%	32%	29%	28%	24%	33%	29%	29%	33%	28%	33%	30%	29%	25%	28%	31%	28%	39%
Neither support nor oppose	13%	19%	16%	15%	11%	10%	7%	18%	11%	13%	11%	12%	14%	13%	10%	10%	11%	15%	12%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	6%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%
Strongly oppose	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	3%	8%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	8%	3%	3%	2%	0%
Total Support:	80%	67%	72%	79%	83%	84%	88%	70%	81%	82%	79%	80%	79%	82%	78%	82%	82%	83%	86%
Total Oppose:	4%	5%	8%	3%	4%	4%	3%	8%	4%	2%	7%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	1%	2%
Net:	75%	62%	64%	76%	79%	80%	85%	62%	77%	80%	72%	75%	76%	79%	75%	78%	77%	82%	83%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(97.B) The Government has just announced that households' energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Scrapping VAT on energy bills

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	50%	46%	53%	43%	49%	53%	54%	57%	46%	47%	53%	50%	39%	51%	47%	51%	51%	43%
Somewhat support	30%	32%	28%	35%	29%	30%	26%	28%	32%	29%	31%	28%	35%	37%	30%	34%	28%	30%
Neither support nor oppose	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%	10%	15%	10%	14%	16%	10%	13%	14%	12%	16%	9%	13%	15%
Somewhat oppose	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	0%	4%	3%	4%	5%
Strongly oppose	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	0%	4%	2%	3%	5%
Total Support:	80%	79%	80%	78%	78%	82%	80%	85%	77%	76%	83%	78%	74%	88%	76%	85%	79%	73%
Total Oppose:	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	0%	4%	4%	5%	8%
Net:	75%	73%	77%	73%	73%	78%	77%	81%	72%	71%	79%	72%	68%	88%	72%	80%	74%	66%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(98.A) The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Scrapping ‘Green Taxes’ on energy bills

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	27%	20%	22%	24%	31%	32%	33%	23%	25%	31%	24%	23%	28%	27%	33%	33%	30%	30%	21%
Somewhat support	27%	27%	29%	24%	26%	30%	27%	28%	29%	27%	24%	31%	23%	28%	24%	29%	24%	25%	29%
Neither support nor oppose	24%	24%	28%	30%	19%	19%	21%	24%	20%	24%	26%	26%	26%	22%	23%	18%	27%	29%	23%
Somewhat oppose	8%	10%	9%	6%	7%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	11%	8%	5%	7%	8%	6%	6%	9%	11%
Strongly oppose	5%	3%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	8%	7%	5%	2%	1%	8%	6%	6%	4%
Don't know	9%	16%	7%	10%	11%	5%	4%	9%	11%	6%	7%	5%	13%	14%	11%	6%	7%	2%	11%
Total Support:	54%	47%	51%	47%	57%	61%	60%	51%	54%	58%	48%	54%	51%	55%	58%	62%	54%	55%	51%
Total Oppose:	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%	16%	16%	12%	19%	15%	10%	9%	9%	14%	12%	14%	15%
Net:	40%	34%	37%	34%	43%	47%	46%	35%	38%	46%	29%	39%	42%	46%	49%	49%	42%	40%	36%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(98.B) The Government has just announced that households' energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Scrapping 'Green Taxes' on energy bills

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	27%	29%	26%	25%	24%	29%	31%	38%	20%	23%	35%	22%	17%	48%	22%	37%	22%	24%
Somewhat support	27%	27%	27%	28%	27%	28%	23%	27%	28%	29%	30%	28%	21%	17%	25%	32%	27%	26%
Neither support nor oppose	24%	22%	25%	20%	27%	25%	23%	19%	26%	26%	21%	26%	27%	19%	29%	20%	25%	25%
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	7%	11%	8%	8%	7%	6%	10%	7%	6%	9%	15%	10%	9%	6%	9%	11%
Strongly oppose	5%	7%	4%	8%	6%	3%	4%	3%	9%	4%	3%	8%	10%	6%	2%	1%	8%	6%
Don't know	9%	6%	11%	7%	8%	7%	11%	6%	7%	11%	5%	8%	10%	0%	13%	3%	9%	7%
Total Support:	54%	56%	53%	54%	52%	57%	54%	65%	48%	52%	65%	50%	38%	65%	47%	69%	50%	51%
Total Oppose:	14%	16%	12%	19%	13%	11%	11%	9%	19%	11%	9%	17%	25%	16%	11%	8%	17%	17%
Net:	40%	40%	41%	35%	38%	46%	43%	56%	29%	41%	57%	33%	13%	49%	37%	61%	33%	33%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(99.A) The Government has just announced that households' energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Loosening planning restrictions so people can install things like double-glazing, solar panels etc without having to get permission from local councils

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	36%	32%	37%	39%	37%	37%	35%	32%	33%	33%	30%	33%	40%	41%	37%	37%	43%	49%	36%
Somewhat support	38%	42%	37%	34%	39%	38%	37%	41%	40%	38%	40%	39%	32%	34%	42%	39%	33%	30%	41%
Neither support nor oppose	16%	15%	16%	16%	15%	16%	17%	15%	17%	19%	21%	19%	15%	15%	10%	15%	12%	15%	13%
Somewhat oppose	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	6%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%
Don't know	3%	7%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Total Support:	74%	74%	74%	73%	76%	74%	72%	73%	73%	72%	70%	72%	71%	75%	79%	77%	76%	79%	77%
Total Oppose:	7%	5%	7%	8%	5%	8%	9%	9%	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	9%	4%	6%
Net:	67%	68%	68%	66%	71%	66%	63%	64%	66%	65%	62%	66%	64%	69%	72%	71%	67%	75%	70%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(99.B) The Government has just announced that households’ energy bills will be capped at the equivalent of £2,500 per year for the next 2 years. Aside from this, there are a number of measures the government could pursue to help households reduce their energy bills. To what extent would you support or oppose the following?: Loosening planning restrictions so people can install things like double-glazing, solar panels etc without having to get permission from local councils

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	36%	37%	36%	34%	36%	37%	39%	38%	34%	36%	35%	37%	33%	30%	34%	33%	37%	37%
Somewhat support	38%	37%	38%	39%	38%	37%	36%	37%	40%	35%	40%	38%	38%	45%	37%	42%	37%	40%
Neither support nor oppose	16%	15%	16%	16%	16%	17%	15%	15%	15%	21%	15%	14%	20%	20%	20%	14%	16%	14%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%	0%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	0%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Total Support:	74%	74%	74%	73%	74%	74%	75%	75%	74%	71%	75%	75%	71%	75%	71%	75%	74%	78%
Total Oppose:	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	4%	4%	6%	8%	7%	5%
Net:	67%	66%	67%	64%	67%	68%	69%	68%	66%	65%	67%	68%	67%	71%	64%	67%	67%	72%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(100.A) And which of those same measures do you think the government should prioritise? Select up to three

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Scrapping VAT on energy bills	50%	36%	38%	44%	60%	60%	61%	38%	55%	47%	52%	61%	53%	52%	56%	49%	57%	45%	43%
Financially supporting households to make their homes more energy efficient (such as by installing improved insulation, or double-glazed windows)	47%	51%	50%	47%	47%	44%	45%	47%	44%	50%	47%	45%	42%	51%	45%	48%	48%	48%	66%
Guaranteeing that government will continue to give households money directly to cover the cost of rising energy bills	40%	37%	38%	40%	41%	43%	41%	42%	39%	37%	43%	40%	44%	38%	41%	40%	41%	38%	31%
Giving households money directly to help them install electric heat pumps (as a replacement for gas boilers)	26%	31%	29%	30%	27%	20%	21%	26%	22%	27%	23%	22%	31%	22%	36%	31%	25%	24%	37%
Changing the way the National Grid works so that users pay less for electricity when demand is lower and more when demand is high	26%	23%	21%	25%	26%	31%	31%	29%	28%	26%	31%	20%	23%	28%	23%	23%	27%	29%	25%
Loosening planning restrictions so people can install things like double-glazing, solar panels etc without having to get permission from local councils	26%	32%	29%	26%	21%	26%	23%	30%	31%	27%	27%	21%	21%	19%	23%	24%	27%	33%	23%
Scrapping 'Green Taxes' on energy bills	25%	19%	18%	20%	26%	35%	33%	21%	27%	24%	29%	31%	22%	33%	21%	25%	25%	26%	19%
Setting up and funding a new Government service which gives households advice on how to make their homes more energy efficient	17%	26%	21%	20%	13%	10%	12%	18%	14%	17%	14%	16%	19%	17%	15%	17%	14%	17%	27%
None of the above	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%

(100.B) And which of those same measures do you think the government should prioritise? Select up to three

	Total	Gender		Social Grade			EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Scrapping VAT on energy bills	50%	48%	52%	45%	52%	51%	54%	61%	43%	49%	57%	45%	45%	65%	52%	55%	48%	47%
Financially supporting households to make their homes more energy efficient (such as by installing improved insulation, or double-glazed windows)	47%	46%	48%	49%	48%	48%	44%	37%	54%	50%	40%	52%	51%	34%	55%	37%	52%	49%
Guaranteeing that government will continue to give households money directly to cover the cost of rising energy bills	40%	38%	42%	39%	41%	39%	41%	40%	41%	37%	37%	44%	32%	44%	41%	35%	45%	36%
Giving households money directly to help them install electric heat pumps (as a replacement for gas boilers)	26%	28%	25%	27%	26%	25%	27%	21%	30%	28%	23%	29%	27%	26%	24%	24%	28%	27%
Changing the way the National Grid works so that users pay less for electricity when demand is lower and more when demand is high	26%	28%	25%	33%	25%	27%	20%	28%	28%	21%	31%	24%	32%	20%	20%	33%	25%	33%
Loosening planning restrictions so people can install things like double-glazing, solar panels etc without having to get permission from local councils	26%	28%	24%	30%	25%	25%	24%	24%	26%	26%	28%	24%	26%	21%	24%	30%	24%	26%
Scrapping 'Green Taxes' on energy bills	25%	28%	23%	25%	25%	24%	28%	37%	19%	20%	36%	21%	13%	32%	16%	37%	22%	14%
Setting up and funding a new Government service which gives households advice on how to make their homes more energy efficient	17%	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%	16%	13%	19%	17%	12%	22%	14%	20%	15%	16%	19%	17%

(101.A) Some people are resistant to the construction of solar farms in their local area. To what extent would you support or oppose the government changing the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build solar?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	654	81	115	115	118	90	135	78	100	61	67	47	56	55	26	74	56	25	9
Weighted	655	87	116	114	115	89	135	91	95	53	68	43	61	52	24	71	57	27	11
Strongly support	35%	39%	33%	29%	39%	36%	35%	36%	35%	42%	31%	28%	31%	35%	54%	33%	34%	40%	11%
Somewhat support	40%	43%	43%	49%	36%	35%	34%	45%	38%	35%	35%	44%	44%	37%	22%	45%	36%	45%	45%
Neither support nor oppose	17%	14%	18%	16%	14%	19%	19%	16%	17%	16%	22%	19%	16%	19%	12%	12%	21%	11%	22%
Somewhat oppose	3%	0%	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	0%	5%	6%	0%	0%
Strongly oppose	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	7%	0%	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	0%	4%	1%	0%	0%	12%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	3%	6%	8%	2%	3%	4%	11%
Total Support:	75%	81%	75%	77%	75%	71%	69%	80%	73%	77%	67%	72%	75%	73%	77%	78%	70%	85%	56%
Total Oppose:	5%	1%	3%	3%	7%	6%	9%	1%	7%	5%	9%	9%	5%	3%	4%	7%	6%	0%	12%
Net:	69%	80%	72%	74%	68%	65%	60%	79%	66%	73%	58%	64%	70%	69%	73%	72%	64%	85%	44%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(101.B) Some people are resistant to the construction of solar farms in their local area. To what extent would you support or oppose the government changing the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build solar?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	654	311	340	174	175	139	165	255	264	85	243	184	44	5	84	119	279	37
Weighted	655	311	341	165	162	149	177	251	263	88	239	183	44	5	86	118	278	35
Strongly support	35%	36%	33%	36%	37%	36%	32%	32%	37%	31%	30%	38%	31%	43%	34%	33%	36%	41%
Somewhat support	40%	37%	43%	40%	42%	39%	38%	37%	42%	42%	41%	44%	45%	40%	36%	39%	44%	44%
Neither support nor oppose	17%	18%	16%	15%	14%	15%	22%	19%	14%	22%	17%	12%	18%	0%	23%	17%	13%	10%
Somewhat oppose	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	4%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	0%	0%	4%	3%	0%
Strongly oppose	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	17%	1%	5%	1%	0%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	0%	6%	3%	2%	5%
Total Support:	75%	73%	76%	76%	78%	75%	70%	68%	80%	73%	71%	82%	76%	83%	71%	72%	80%	85%
Total Oppose:	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	8%	3%	9%	4%	3%	9%	4%	4%	17%	1%	9%	4%	0%
Net:	69%	66%	72%	70%	74%	67%	66%	60%	75%	70%	63%	78%	72%	65%	70%	63%	76%	85%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(102.A) Some people are resistant to the construction of onshore wind farms (wind farms on land) in their local area. To what extent would you support or oppose the government changing the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build onshore wind?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	691	98	110	110	133	98	142	85	89	61	59	57	54	60	28	81	63	33	21
Weighted	691	106	108	109	131	96	142	100	84	54	60	52	55	57	26	78	64	36	26
Strongly support	27%	25%	22%	26%	34%	30%	26%	25%	29%	26%	23%	27%	22%	23%	36%	30%	30%	28%	38%
Somewhat support	38%	41%	39%	34%	39%	35%	42%	38%	38%	45%	36%	34%	48%	48%	32%	32%	29%	45%	36%
Neither support nor oppose	20%	22%	24%	26%	14%	20%	18%	24%	15%	15%	26%	27%	15%	21%	13%	23%	19%	18%	21%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	8%	3%	2%	3%	8%	5%	8%	5%	5%	2%	2%	3%	8%	4%	10%	6%	0%
Strongly oppose	5%	2%	3%	7%	4%	9%	4%	2%	6%	6%	9%	5%	7%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	0%
Don't know	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%	6%	5%	2%	2%	5%	6%	2%	7%	6%	8%	0%	4%
Total Support:	66%	66%	61%	60%	73%	64%	68%	63%	67%	72%	59%	61%	70%	71%	68%	62%	59%	73%	75%
Total Oppose:	10%	8%	11%	9%	6%	12%	12%	7%	14%	11%	14%	7%	9%	7%	12%	8%	14%	9%	0%
Net:	56%	57%	50%	50%	67%	52%	56%	56%	53%	60%	45%	54%	61%	65%	56%	53%	45%	64%	75%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(102.B) Some people are resistant to the construction of onshore wind farms (wind farms on land) in their local area. To what extent would you support or oppose the government changing the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build onshore wind?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	691	348	339	202	194	135	156	262	288	86	264	181	47	6	86	136	266	46
Weighted	691	349	338	194	181	143	169	260	285	87	260	182	44	7	87	135	263	46
Strongly support	27%	29%	25%	24%	30%	27%	29%	25%	32%	18%	26%	29%	35%	14%	21%	28%	31%	36%
Somewhat support	38%	37%	40%	45%	38%	30%	38%	39%	39%	38%	36%	47%	34%	71%	28%	35%	44%	40%
Neither support nor oppose	20%	21%	20%	15%	19%	28%	20%	19%	16%	32%	20%	14%	17%	0%	42%	19%	15%	13%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	0%	6%	5%	2%	14%	0%	9%	5%	0%
Strongly oppose	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	7%	3%	6%	7%	2%	2%	0%	2%	6%	3%	6%
Don't know	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	9%	0%	7%	4%	2%	4%
Total Support:	66%	66%	65%	69%	68%	57%	67%	64%	71%	56%	62%	76%	70%	86%	49%	62%	74%	76%
Total Oppose:	10%	10%	9%	12%	8%	11%	9%	13%	9%	6%	14%	7%	4%	14%	2%	15%	8%	6%
Net:	56%	55%	56%	57%	60%	46%	58%	52%	62%	50%	48%	69%	65%	71%	46%	48%	66%	70%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(103.A) Some people are resistant to the construction of nuclear power stations in their local area. To what extent would you support or oppose the government changing the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build nuclear power stations?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	658	81	120	120	97	100	140	77	85	61	51	51	62	54	33	74	57	34	19
Weighted	658	87	119	117	95	97	142	90	81	53	52	45	64	51	30	71	59	37	25
Strongly support	18%	19%	17%	14%	12%	23%	20%	14%	10%	15%	10%	15%	16%	29%	21%	28%	19%	18%	26%
Somewhat support	24%	18%	28%	24%	19%	31%	23%	27%	22%	20%	20%	26%	28%	21%	36%	25%	21%	17%	26%
Neither support nor oppose	24%	30%	24%	24%	24%	18%	25%	25%	27%	33%	28%	21%	26%	16%	18%	19%	25%	22%	20%
Somewhat oppose	12%	9%	13%	13%	13%	13%	11%	10%	17%	16%	14%	10%	6%	9%	9%	13%	15%	12%	6%
Strongly oppose	16%	15%	10%	18%	20%	14%	17%	14%	18%	13%	19%	20%	15%	14%	10%	11%	14%	29%	17%
Don't know	7%	9%	7%	7%	12%	2%	4%	9%	6%	3%	8%	8%	8%	11%	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%
Total Support:	42%	37%	45%	39%	31%	54%	43%	41%	32%	35%	30%	41%	44%	50%	58%	53%	40%	35%	52%
Total Oppose:	28%	24%	23%	30%	33%	27%	28%	24%	34%	28%	33%	30%	21%	22%	19%	24%	30%	41%	23%
Net:	14%	13%	22%	8%	-1%	27%	14%	17%	-2%	7%	-3%	11%	23%	28%	39%	29%	10%	-6%	29%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(103.B) Some people are resistant to the construction of nuclear power stations in their local area. To what extent would you support or oppose the government changing the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build nuclear power stations?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	658	326	331	191	190	136	140	245	291	81	245	194	44	10	84	124	272	44
Weighted	658	327	330	182	176	146	152	242	289	81	240	191	44	10	87	121	269	44
Strongly support	18%	23%	12%	19%	16%	19%	17%	21%	16%	12%	25%	12%	14%	49%	7%	27%	15%	19%
Somewhat support	24%	31%	18%	27%	26%	24%	20%	27%	23%	17%	25%	29%	24%	17%	21%	29%	27%	22%
Neither support nor oppose	24%	20%	28%	19%	21%	26%	31%	18%	26%	34%	21%	24%	25%	23%	36%	22%	24%	21%
Somewhat oppose	12%	9%	15%	14%	12%	13%	10%	13%	14%	5%	12%	11%	11%	0%	7%	10%	13%	10%
Strongly oppose	16%	12%	19%	15%	21%	12%	14%	15%	15%	20%	12%	17%	21%	0%	21%	9%	16%	23%
Don't know	7%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	9%	5%	6%	12%	5%	8%	4%	11%	8%	2%	6%	5%
Total Support:	42%	54%	30%	45%	41%	43%	36%	48%	39%	29%	50%	41%	39%	66%	28%	56%	41%	41%
Total Oppose:	28%	21%	34%	29%	33%	24%	24%	29%	29%	25%	24%	28%	32%	0%	28%	20%	29%	33%
Net:	14%	33%	-4%	16%	9%	18%	13%	19%	11%	5%	26%	13%	6%	66%	-1%	36%	12%	8%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(104.A) You said you opposed changes to the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build solar farms. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	36	1	4	4	8	6	13	1	7	3	6	4	3	2	1	5	3	0	1
Weighted	35	1	4	4	8	6	13	1	7	3	6	4	3	2	1	5	3	0	1
It will lead to new solar farms being built in inappropriate places	66%	0%	27%	45%	50%	100%	86%	0%	56%	66%	65%	76%	62%	49%	0%	78%	100%	*	100%
I don't think it's fair to ignore local residents concerns	62%	100%	54%	48%	51%	50%	78%	100%	27%	66%	85%	24%	67%	0%	100%	79%	100%	*	100%
We should not be building more solar farms in the UK	41%	0%	0%	48%	35%	55%	52%	0%	39%	34%	48%	100%	33%	0%	0%	40%	35%	*	0%
I am concerned about the traffic impact of construction	29%	100%	74%	30%	13%	0%	30%	0%	32%	34%	68%	0%	38%	51%	0%	0%	34%	*	0%
I am concerned about the noise impact of construction	23%	100%	74%	0%	0%	0%	32%	0%	15%	0%	50%	27%	38%	51%	0%	0%	34%	*	0%
Construction will lead to more pollution	20%	0%	52%	0%	37%	0%	16%	100%	28%	0%	51%	0%	0%	0%	0%	22%	0%	*	0%

Note:

BASE: Oppose planning reform for solar

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(104.B) You said you opposed changes to the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build solar farms. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	36	21	15	10	8	12	6	22	11	3	21	7	2	1	1	11	12	0
Weighted	35	21	15	10	7	13	6	21	11	3	21	7	2	1	1	10	12	0
It will lead to new solar farms being built in inappropriate places	66%	66%	67%	91%	74%	50%	50%	63%	81%	31%	60%	58%	100%	100%	0%	71%	49%	*
I don't think it's fair to ignore local residents concerns	62%	54%	74%	73%	66%	60%	47%	68%	67%	0%	72%	42%	54%	0%	0%	73%	52%	*
We should not be building more solar farms in the UK	41%	46%	33%	39%	37%	49%	31%	49%	19%	61%	42%	28%	0%	100%	100%	37%	16%	*
I am concerned about the traffic impact of construction	29%	16%	47%	19%	27%	35%	34%	23%	38%	39%	26%	57%	54%	0%	0%	0%	69%	*
I am concerned about the noise impact of construction	23%	16%	33%	19%	27%	35%	0%	19%	38%	0%	26%	27%	54%	0%	0%	10%	43%	*
Construction will lead to more pollution	20%	19%	21%	11%	39%	24%	0%	24%	9%	29%	20%	15%	54%	0%	100%	10%	26%	*

Note:

BASE: Oppose planning reform for solar

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(105.A) You said you opposed changes to the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build onshore wind. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	66	8	12	11	8	11	16	6	11	7	8	4	5	4	2	7	9	3	0
Weighted	65	9	12	10	8	11	16	7	10	6	8	3	5	4	2	7	9	3	0
I don't think it's fair to ignore local residents concerns	63%	64%	43%	57%	53%	91%	69%	85%	64%	44%	51%	31%	100%	100%	0%	70%	69%	30%	*
It will lead to new wind farms being built in inappropriate places	53%	26%	38%	9%	51%	80%	94%	51%	84%	41%	37%	0%	42%	75%	42%	57%	69%	35%	*
Don't know	4%	0%	0%	24%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	27%	0%	23%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*
I am concerned about the noise impact of construction	34%	48%	44%	31%	23%	47%	18%	70%	9%	29%	25%	23%	40%	52%	0%	57%	33%	30%	*
We should not be building more wind farms in the UK	31%	12%	44%	0%	25%	44%	48%	14%	18%	41%	39%	31%	41%	48%	42%	46%	21%	35%	*
I am concerned about the traffic impact of construction	26%	34%	16%	10%	26%	29%	37%	30%	17%	14%	64%	0%	21%	52%	0%	43%	11%	0%	*
Construction will lead to more pollution	25%	59%	24%	0%	66%	10%	13%	30%	11%	15%	37%	23%	20%	27%	58%	29%	22%	35%	*

Note:

BASE: Oppose planning reform for wind

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(105.B) You said you opposed changes to the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build onshore wind. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	66	36	30	23	15	14	14	33	24	5	36	13	2	1	2	19	21	3
Weighted	65	35	30	22	13	15	15	32	23	5	35	13	2	1	2	19	21	3
I don't think it's fair to ignore local residents concerns	63%	59%	68%	74%	56%	59%	58%	76%	52%	45%	73%	41%	52%	100%	100%	68%	47%	71%
It will lead to new wind farms being built in inappropriate places	53%	50%	57%	69%	41%	60%	34%	73%	49%	0%	65%	22%	52%	0%	52%	79%	30%	39%
Don't know	4%	5%	3%	0%	6%	6%	5%	2%	3%	17%	3%	12%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%
I am concerned about the noise impact of construction	34%	29%	41%	34%	34%	58%	10%	34%	35%	44%	35%	39%	0%	100%	52%	32%	35%	32%
We should not be building more wind farms in the UK	31%	38%	23%	25%	42%	27%	36%	48%	13%	18%	39%	9%	0%	100%	48%	41%	14%	0%
I am concerned about the traffic impact of construction	26%	32%	19%	49%	7%	27%	8%	28%	25%	0%	26%	14%	100%	0%	52%	22%	14%	29%
Construction will lead to more pollution	25%	19%	33%	23%	20%	34%	23%	16%	20%	57%	5%	47%	0%	0%	100%	6%	38%	39%

Note:

BASE: Oppose planning reform for wind

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(106.A) You said you opposed changes to the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build nuclear power stations. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	183	20	28	37	32	27	39	19	29	18	17	15	13	13	6	18	17	14	4
Weighted	182	21	28	35	31	26	40	22	28	15	17	13	14	11	6	17	18	15	6
I am concerned about the noise impact of construction	9%	14%	14%	8%	6%	15%	2%	10%	6%	0%	11%	13%	0%	23%	0%	17%	11%	8%	0%
We should not be building more nuclear power stations in the UK	66%	76%	65%	63%	73%	51%	66%	52%	62%	44%	76%	86%	70%	85%	51%	60%	54%	87%	74%
It will lead to new nuclear power stations being built in inappropriate places	55%	66%	47%	33%	57%	79%	57%	79%	63%	63%	47%	46%	63%	31%	81%	49%	48%	42%	26%
I don't think it's fair to ignore local residents concerns	52%	61%	33%	54%	46%	66%	55%	54%	58%	50%	47%	53%	39%	46%	64%	74%	43%	56%	26%
Construction will lead to more pollution	35%	64%	54%	24%	27%	45%	15%	27%	32%	38%	53%	26%	37%	30%	17%	44%	42%	29%	25%
Don't know	2%	0%	0%	6%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%	5%	5%	0%	0%
I am concerned about the traffic impact of construction	13%	18%	15%	13%	3%	21%	9%	20%	17%	11%	11%	21%	0%	7%	0%	22%	17%	0%	0%
None of the above	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	3%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: Oppose planning reform for nuclear

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(106.B) You said you opposed changes to the planning system to make it easier to get permission to build nuclear power stations. Why is this? Please select all that apply

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	183	67	115	56	62	33	32	70	83	21	59	55	14	0	24	24	80	15
Weighted	182	68	112	53	57	35	36	69	83	20	58	53	14	0	24	24	78	14
I am concerned about the noise impact of construction	9%	5%	11%	9%	12%	9%	5%	9%	8%	13%	10%	15%	6%	*	3%	9%	11%	12%
We should not be building more nuclear power stations in the UK	66%	71%	62%	57%	71%	61%	74%	58%	67%	72%	54%	68%	78%	*	82%	59%	71%	66%
It will lead to new nuclear power stations being built in inappropriate places	55%	61%	52%	64%	46%	52%	59%	50%	60%	53%	64%	50%	43%	*	51%	58%	54%	56%
I don't think it's fair to ignore local residents concerns	52%	49%	54%	55%	57%	39%	53%	48%	54%	55%	50%	53%	36%	*	52%	48%	53%	42%
Construction will lead to more pollution	35%	34%	34%	37%	25%	45%	37%	32%	31%	42%	34%	38%	36%	*	36%	30%	36%	48%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	5%	4%	0%	0%	2%	4%	0%	*	0%	0%	2%	0%
I am concerned about the traffic impact of construction	13%	6%	16%	19%	14%	6%	8%	16%	8%	10%	14%	11%	13%	*	4%	11%	13%	13%
None of the above	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%	0%	*	0%	4%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: Oppose planning reform for nuclear

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(107.A) You said you opposed changes to the planning system, making it easier to get permission to build solar. Which of the following would be most likely to make you change your mind? Please select up to three.

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	33	1	3	4	8	5	12	1	7	2	6	4	2	2	1	5	2	0	1
Weighted	32	1	3	4	8	5	12	1	7	2	6	4	2	2	1	5	2	0	1
If it could be shown to be safe	9%	0%	0%	30%	0%	20%	8%	0%	17%	0%	0%	25%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	*	0%
If it created more local jobs	6%	0%	0%	30%	11%	0%	0%	0%	17%	0%	15%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
None of the above would make me change my mind	55%	0%	65%	0%	37%	80%	77%	100%	55%	48%	68%	51%	0%	51%	0%	41%	100%	*	100%
If the benefit to the environment was greater	24%	0%	35%	47%	38%	20%	7%	0%	15%	52%	0%	49%	46%	49%	0%	40%	0%	*	0%
If it would reduce energy bills in the long run	23%	0%	35%	70%	38%	0%	8%	0%	28%	0%	32%	24%	0%	49%	0%	40%	0%	*	0%
If it was shown to be more reliable as an energy source	20%	0%	0%	45%	38%	20%	7%	0%	13%	52%	15%	25%	46%	49%	0%	22%	0%	*	0%
If it was shown to make the UK more secure	15%	100%	0%	53%	0%	0%	15%	0%	30%	52%	0%	0%	54%	0%	0%	19%	0%	*	0%

Note:

BASE: Oppose planning reform for solar

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(107.B) You said you opposed changes to the planning system, making it easier to get permission to build solar. Which of the following would be most likely to make you change your mind? Please select up to three.

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	33	20	13	9	8	11	5	21	9	3	20	5	2	1	1	11	9	0
Weighted	32	20	13	9	7	12	5	21	9	3	19	5	2	1	1	10	9	0
If it could be shown to be safe	9%	10%	9%	0%	0%	8%	41%	9%	0%	39%	5%	23%	0%	0%	0%	9%	12%	*
If it created more local jobs	6%	4%	9%	0%	12%	0%	23%	0%	0%	71%	5%	23%	0%	0%	0%	9%	12%	*
None of the above would make me change my mind	55%	56%	54%	69%	77%	37%	41%	54%	66%	29%	40%	60%	100%	100%	100%	47%	53%	*
If the benefit to the environment was greater	24%	19%	30%	11%	11%	43%	17%	33%	10%	0%	30%	17%	0%	0%	0%	17%	21%	*
If it would reduce energy bills in the long run	23%	23%	23%	21%	23%	35%	0%	28%	10%	31%	38%	0%	0%	0%	0%	35%	11%	*
If it was shown to be more reliable as an energy source	20%	23%	15%	10%	23%	27%	17%	23%	10%	31%	24%	17%	0%	0%	0%	16%	9%	*
If it was shown to make the UK more secure	15%	11%	23%	21%	0%	11%	40%	4%	34%	39%	16%	40%	0%	0%	0%	9%	36%	*

Note:

BASE: Oppose planning reform for solar

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(108.A) You said you opposed changes to the planning system, making it easier to get permission to build onshore wind. Which of the following would be most likely to make you change your mind? Please select up to three.

	Age							Region											
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	67	8	12	10	8	12	17	6	12	7	8	3	5	4	3	7	9	3	0
Weighted	66	9	12	10	8	11	17	7	11	6	8	3	5	4	3	7	9	3	0
None of the above would make me change my mind	43%	29%	26%	11%	49%	76%	54%	34%	51%	14%	52%	40%	62%	75%	28%	30%	46%	30%	*
If it was shown to be more reliable as an energy source	21%	14%	0%	53%	24%	8%	29%	35%	18%	14%	11%	30%	38%	0%	31%	14%	33%	0%	*
If it had more of a benefit to people in the local area	19%	22%	34%	19%	0%	9%	23%	17%	32%	15%	12%	30%	19%	25%	0%	0%	22%	35%	*
If the benefit to the environment was greater	18%	37%	16%	19%	14%	9%	17%	16%	34%	0%	0%	0%	19%	25%	41%	30%	21%	0%	*
If it could be shown to be safe	14%	24%	10%	28%	37%	0%	0%	47%	18%	30%	0%	30%	0%	0%	0%	13%	0%	0%	*
If it would reduce energy bills in the long run	13%	11%	0%	38%	14%	8%	12%	0%	8%	30%	25%	0%	19%	0%	0%	27%	11%	0%	*
If it was shown to make the UK more secure	13%	25%	25%	19%	0%	15%	0%	17%	0%	28%	0%	30%	19%	0%	41%	27%	11%	0%	*
If it created more local jobs	12%	23%	31%	26%	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	29%	11%	30%	0%	0%	0%	13%	11%	35%	*

Note:

BASE: Oppose planning reform for wind

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(108.B) You said you opposed changes to the planning system, making it easier to get permission to build onshore wind. Which of the following would be most likely to make you change your mind? Please select up to three.

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	67	36	31	24	16	14	13	34	24	5	37	13	2	1	2	20	21	3
Weighted	66	36	31	23	14	15	14	33	23	5	36	13	2	1	2	20	21	3
None of the above would make me change my mind	43%	47%	37%	37%	33%	58%	45%	66%	18%	18%	59%	7%	0%	100%	100%	55%	26%	32%
If it was shown to be more reliable as an energy source	21%	16%	27%	18%	44%	0%	25%	17%	23%	27%	18%	25%	0%	0%	0%	21%	28%	39%
If it had more of a benefit to people in the local area	19%	17%	21%	29%	12%	22%	6%	8%	34%	18%	15%	22%	52%	0%	0%	19%	22%	0%
If the benefit to the environment was greater	18%	20%	16%	29%	13%	0%	25%	12%	23%	0%	11%	16%	100%	0%	0%	21%	19%	68%
If it could be shown to be safe	14%	17%	10%	14%	11%	20%	8%	6%	17%	35%	5%	20%	0%	0%	0%	10%	8%	39%
If it would reduce energy bills in the long run	13%	10%	16%	9%	25%	19%	0%	11%	8%	55%	18%	7%	0%	0%	0%	14%	9%	0%
If it was shown to make the UK more secure	13%	12%	15%	12%	19%	14%	9%	5%	17%	17%	14%	17%	0%	0%	0%	0%	19%	0%
If it created more local jobs	12%	8%	17%	12%	23%	7%	7%	5%	24%	0%	5%	44%	48%	0%	0%	4%	22%	29%

Note:

BASE: Oppose planning reform for wind

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(109.A) You said you opposed changes to the planning system, making it easier to get permission to build nuclear power stations. Which of the following would be most likely to make you change your mind? Please select up to three.

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	183	20	28	37	32	27	39	19	29	18	17	15	13	13	6	18	17	14	4
Weighted	182	21	28	35	31	26	40	22	28	15	17	13	14	11	6	17	18	15	6
If it created more local jobs	8%	11%	11%	13%	7%	4%	3%	10%	4%	0%	12%	6%	7%	7%	0%	5%	19%	14%	0%
None of the above would make me change my mind	39%	17%	20%	36%	54%	45%	51%	38%	39%	21%	29%	60%	45%	30%	66%	18%	30%	72%	53%
If it could be shown to be safe	38%	40%	54%	29%	33%	32%	41%	26%	39%	56%	53%	29%	38%	47%	17%	38%	43%	20%	47%
Don't know	3%	0%	0%	3%	7%	3%	2%	5%	4%	12%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%
If the benefit to the environment was greater	29%	58%	32%	33%	15%	28%	20%	42%	40%	28%	30%	15%	16%	46%	34%	61%	5%	0%	0%
If it would reduce energy bills in the long run	19%	44%	26%	13%	15%	20%	10%	22%	15%	34%	19%	14%	23%	0%	0%	16%	34%	28%	0%
If it was shown to be more reliable as an energy source	16%	28%	21%	29%	15%	0%	8%	19%	12%	27%	24%	14%	29%	31%	0%	16%	11%	0%	0%
If it was shown to make the UK more secure	14%	20%	14%	16%	9%	11%	17%	20%	10%	11%	18%	21%	7%	7%	17%	26%	24%	0%	0%
If it had more of a benefit to people in the local area	12%	29%	16%	5%	6%	7%	13%	15%	14%	6%	11%	0%	17%	23%	0%	5%	11%	21%	0%

Note:

BASE: Oppose planning reform for nuclear

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(109.B) You said you opposed changes to the planning system, making it easier to get permission to build nuclear power stations. Which of the following would be most likely to make you change your mind? Please select up to three.

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	183	67	115	56	62	33	32	70	83	21	59	55	14	0	24	24	80	15
Weighted	182	68	112	53	57	35	36	69	83	20	58	53	14	0	24	24	78	14
If it created more local jobs	8%	9%	7%	5%	10%	9%	7%	6%	11%	5%	4%	12%	8%	*	0%	5%	7%	6%
None of the above would make me change my mind	39%	39%	39%	48%	35%	38%	34%	38%	42%	43%	34%	40%	50%	*	37%	49%	39%	34%
If it could be shown to be safe	38%	38%	38%	33%	39%	35%	48%	38%	35%	48%	43%	29%	45%	*	59%	41%	36%	39%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	2%	6%	1%	0%	3%	2%	0%	*	0%	0%	4%	0%
If the benefit to the environment was greater	29%	27%	30%	24%	26%	36%	33%	27%	27%	19%	29%	33%	21%	*	32%	13%	32%	35%
If it would reduce energy bills in the long run	19%	15%	22%	16%	21%	31%	10%	22%	13%	19%	27%	14%	6%	*	13%	22%	19%	12%
If it was shown to be more reliable as an energy source	16%	20%	14%	14%	19%	15%	17%	17%	16%	15%	24%	16%	6%	*	12%	21%	21%	7%
If it was shown to make the UK more secure	14%	20%	11%	19%	18%	8%	7%	14%	15%	14%	22%	12%	7%	*	8%	17%	12%	12%
If it had more of a benefit to people in the local area	12%	9%	13%	15%	12%	9%	9%	12%	12%	5%	12%	19%	0%	*	9%	10%	15%	19%

Note:

BASE: Oppose planning reform for nuclear

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(110.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	416	58	65	62	84	57	90	61	64	42	35	34	36	27	12	48	29	19	9
Weighted	416	64	65	61	82	54	90	72	61	37	35	31	37	25	11	46	30	21	12
Strongly Support	33%	34%	37%	19%	45%	32%	29%	25%	39%	29%	26%	31%	40%	37%	26%	31%	45%	37%	35%
Support	38%	40%	35%	48%	25%	48%	37%	40%	29%	34%	44%	42%	35%	45%	40%	36%	24%	57%	55%
Neither Support nor Oppose	18%	15%	15%	21%	18%	18%	20%	17%	21%	32%	28%	18%	14%	7%	18%	21%	13%	0%	10%
Oppose	4%	7%	3%	6%	4%	0%	2%	8%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%	4%	7%	6%	0%
Strongly Oppose	4%	0%	2%	4%	3%	2%	10%	7%	3%	0%	3%	9%	5%	0%	8%	2%	7%	0%	0%
Don't Know	3%	3%	8%	3%	5%	0%	1%	3%	3%	5%	0%	0%	6%	4%	8%	6%	4%	0%	0%
Total Support:	71%	74%	72%	66%	70%	80%	66%	65%	69%	64%	70%	73%	75%	82%	66%	67%	69%	94%	90%
Total Oppose:	8%	7%	5%	10%	7%	2%	12%	15%	7%	0%	3%	9%	5%	8%	8%	6%	15%	6%	0%
Net:	63%	67%	67%	57%	63%	78%	54%	50%	61%	64%	67%	64%	70%	74%	58%	61%	55%	88%	90%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(110.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	416	205	209	121	124	86	84	145	182	54	152	107	23	8	55	74	156	30
Weighted	416	207	208	116	115	92	92	141	183	53	149	107	23	9	54	72	155	31
Strongly Support	33%	38%	28%	30%	34%	35%	35%	32%	35%	24%	29%	36%	26%	33%	20%	28%	38%	27%
Support	38%	35%	40%	46%	36%	35%	33%	35%	40%	35%	40%	39%	28%	44%	41%	38%	42%	43%
Neither Support nor Oppose	18%	18%	18%	14%	18%	21%	21%	20%	16%	23%	17%	16%	42%	0%	25%	19%	13%	27%
Oppose	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	1%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	0%	5%	6%	4%	3%
Strongly Oppose	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	1%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	0%	22%	5%	4%	3%	0%
Don't Know	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	7%	0%	5%	1%	9%	5%	2%	0%	0%	4%	5%	1%	0%
Total Support:	71%	74%	68%	76%	70%	70%	68%	67%	76%	58%	69%	75%	54%	78%	61%	66%	80%	71%
Total Oppose:	8%	6%	9%	9%	8%	3%	11%	8%	8%	10%	10%	7%	4%	22%	11%	10%	6%	3%
Net:	63%	67%	59%	67%	61%	67%	57%	59%	68%	49%	59%	67%	50%	55%	50%	56%	74%	68%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(111.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £50 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	398	50	68	68	74	57	81	46	51	36	44	33	36	27	19	40	36	17	13
Weighted	401	51	69	68	73	57	83	54	49	32	45	30	37	25	18	39	37	18	16
Strongly Support	27%	22%	24%	25%	20%	32%	35%	29%	26%	28%	25%	15%	14%	34%	31%	20%	25%	30%	70%
Support	39%	45%	39%	33%	41%	45%	33%	40%	50%	42%	46%	46%	47%	25%	27%	29%	34%	36%	16%
Neither Support nor Oppose	19%	15%	20%	25%	22%	12%	20%	18%	16%	19%	13%	21%	27%	19%	31%	32%	14%	17%	7%
Oppose	6%	10%	9%	7%	8%	1%	2%	6%	4%	3%	7%	6%	0%	11%	5%	10%	11%	6%	7%
Strongly Oppose	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	6%	4%	2%	5%	7%	12%	11%	8%	0%	5%	5%	0%	0%
Don't Know	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	0%	0%	3%	6%	5%	11%	11%	0%
Total Support:	65%	66%	63%	58%	61%	78%	68%	69%	76%	70%	71%	61%	61%	58%	58%	49%	59%	66%	86%
Total Oppose:	12%	15%	15%	10%	14%	8%	8%	11%	6%	8%	13%	18%	11%	19%	5%	14%	16%	6%	7%
Net:	54%	51%	49%	48%	47%	69%	60%	59%	70%	62%	57%	43%	50%	39%	53%	34%	43%	60%	79%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(111.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £50 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	398	198	199	110	110	91	85	158	168	48	151	116	39	1	46	72	167	29
Weighted	401	200	200	108	103	95	93	158	168	49	151	115	39	1	48	73	164	28
Strongly Support	27%	25%	28%	27%	28%	30%	22%	25%	30%	25%	28%	24%	22%	0%	21%	31%	23%	22%
Support	39%	39%	39%	39%	38%	34%	45%	37%	39%	41%	37%	43%	44%	100%	37%	36%	44%	46%
Neither Support nor Oppose	19%	22%	18%	23%	17%	19%	18%	19%	20%	20%	20%	21%	20%	0%	24%	20%	21%	10%
Oppose	6%	7%	6%	3%	9%	5%	7%	8%	4%	8%	5%	5%	8%	0%	6%	4%	5%	7%
Strongly Oppose	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	3%	8%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	0%	4%	7%	4%	8%
Don't Know	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	0%	7%	3%	2%	7%
Total Support:	65%	64%	66%	66%	65%	64%	67%	61%	69%	66%	65%	67%	66%	100%	59%	66%	68%	67%
Total Oppose:	12%	12%	11%	8%	14%	13%	10%	16%	6%	11%	12%	9%	10%	0%	11%	11%	10%	15%
Net:	54%	52%	56%	58%	51%	51%	57%	45%	63%	55%	54%	58%	56%	100%	48%	56%	58%	52%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(112.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £100 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	447	59	87	78	72	64	87	56	49	42	36	26	42	39	26	54	48	23	6
Weighted	444	63	87	75	69	62	87	66	45	36	37	24	44	36	23	52	48	24	8
Strongly Support	35%	31%	28%	40%	43%	35%	35%	29%	27%	36%	38%	28%	36%	41%	49%	36%	38%	39%	37%
Support	37%	49%	37%	32%	35%	35%	34%	40%	43%	38%	43%	39%	43%	31%	31%	42%	19%	31%	33%
Neither Support nor Oppose	15%	8%	18%	16%	14%	16%	14%	16%	16%	10%	17%	24%	12%	8%	8%	14%	22%	10%	30%
Oppose	7%	7%	10%	9%	1%	6%	7%	10%	6%	5%	3%	0%	9%	10%	8%	2%	13%	13%	0%
Strongly Oppose	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	12%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%	4%	4%	4%	0%
Don't Know	2%	3%	3%	0%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	0%	0%	8%	0%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	0%
Total Support:	72%	80%	65%	72%	78%	70%	69%	68%	70%	74%	81%	67%	79%	72%	80%	78%	57%	70%	70%
Total Oppose:	11%	9%	14%	11%	6%	11%	13%	14%	10%	16%	3%	0%	9%	17%	8%	6%	17%	17%	0%
Net:	61%	71%	52%	61%	72%	59%	56%	54%	60%	58%	78%	67%	70%	55%	71%	73%	40%	53%	70%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(112.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £100 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	447	213	232	125	129	83	109	171	187	49	154	135	27	5	66	82	193	26
Weighted	444	212	230	118	119	90	116	169	182	50	151	134	26	5	67	79	191	25
Strongly Support	35%	34%	36%	33%	37%	38%	34%	35%	38%	35%	36%	34%	45%	21%	25%	37%	33%	48%
Support	37%	37%	37%	42%	32%	37%	36%	36%	34%	38%	39%	36%	31%	41%	47%	37%	38%	32%
Neither Support nor Oppose	15%	12%	17%	13%	14%	14%	16%	12%	16%	23%	12%	14%	20%	22%	18%	12%	15%	8%
Oppose	7%	9%	5%	5%	10%	6%	6%	8%	6%	0%	5%	10%	0%	0%	5%	7%	8%	8%
Strongly Oppose	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	2%	2%	5%	3%	0%	17%	3%	5%	4%	4%
Don't Know	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%
Total Support:	72%	71%	73%	75%	69%	75%	70%	71%	73%	73%	75%	70%	76%	61%	72%	73%	72%	80%
Total Oppose:	11%	14%	8%	9%	16%	10%	9%	15%	8%	2%	11%	14%	0%	17%	8%	12%	12%	12%
Net:	61%	56%	65%	65%	54%	65%	62%	56%	64%	72%	65%	57%	76%	45%	65%	61%	59%	68%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(113.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £200. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	383	54	65	67	63	61	73	44	57	34	30	23	25	44	16	49	31	18	12
Weighted	386	59	63	68	62	61	72	52	54	30	30	21	27	42	15	47	32	20	14
Strongly Support	33%	33%	25%	31%	36%	37%	36%	25%	25%	41%	34%	33%	36%	30%	51%	43%	32%	30%	33%
Support	35%	34%	36%	30%	39%	36%	38%	43%	51%	27%	34%	22%	24%	44%	18%	25%	40%	42%	24%
Neither Support nor Oppose	14%	9%	15%	19%	15%	15%	13%	10%	12%	12%	15%	8%	29%	9%	19%	16%	12%	12%	43%
Oppose	7%	11%	6%	9%	1%	5%	8%	12%	5%	11%	10%	14%	4%	4%	0%	6%	6%	0%	0%
Strongly Oppose	6%	3%	11%	7%	7%	6%	4%	9%	4%	8%	7%	19%	4%	8%	7%	2%	3%	10%	0%
Don't Know	4%	9%	7%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%	4%	5%	4%	5%	8%	7%	6%	0%
Total Support:	69%	67%	62%	61%	75%	73%	74%	68%	76%	68%	68%	56%	59%	74%	70%	68%	71%	72%	57%
Total Oppose:	13%	14%	17%	16%	8%	11%	12%	21%	9%	19%	17%	32%	7%	12%	7%	8%	9%	10%	0%
Net:	55%	53%	45%	45%	67%	62%	62%	47%	67%	49%	51%	23%	52%	62%	63%	60%	62%	62%	57%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(113.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £200. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	383	186	195	98	106	85	93	156	147	54	152	106	22	3	48	87	152	20
Weighted	386	188	196	93	99	91	101	155	146	56	150	107	21	3	49	86	153	19
Strongly Support	33%	34%	32%	31%	28%	40%	34%	36%	32%	21%	33%	35%	48%	0%	31%	36%	36%	52%
Support	35%	36%	36%	33%	40%	30%	37%	28%	45%	44%	35%	36%	38%	30%	31%	32%	39%	37%
Neither Support nor Oppose	14%	14%	16%	17%	14%	11%	16%	17%	12%	16%	12%	12%	9%	0%	23%	16%	11%	5%
Oppose	7%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%	3%	8%	4%	6%	9%	7%	0%	0%	4%	10%	6%	7%
Strongly Oppose	6%	8%	4%	7%	6%	9%	4%	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	0%	33%	7%	2%	5%	0%
Don't Know	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	6%	4%	1%	7%	4%	4%	5%	37%	4%	4%	3%	0%
Total Support:	69%	70%	67%	64%	68%	71%	71%	63%	77%	65%	68%	72%	86%	30%	62%	68%	75%	89%
Total Oppose:	13%	14%	12%	16%	13%	16%	8%	16%	10%	12%	16%	13%	0%	33%	11%	12%	11%	7%
Net:	55%	56%	55%	48%	55%	55%	63%	48%	67%	53%	52%	59%	86%	-3%	51%	56%	64%	82%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(114.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £350 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	361	39	60	70	57	49	86	33	53	29	32	39	33	32	14	38	32	15	11
Weighted	359	42	59	68	58	47	86	37	51	26	32	34	35	32	13	36	33	17	15
Strongly Support	41%	38%	45%	38%	45%	42%	39%	38%	40%	27%	40%	40%	29%	42%	59%	55%	54%	33%	44%
Support	35%	41%	27%	46%	31%	31%	35%	40%	30%	43%	25%	42%	47%	44%	28%	31%	18%	42%	38%
Neither Support nor Oppose	13%	16%	13%	8%	18%	14%	11%	10%	21%	21%	9%	8%	14%	7%	6%	11%	12%	13%	19%
Oppose	3%	5%	3%	1%	0%	7%	4%	3%	0%	3%	6%	5%	10%	0%	6%	0%	3%	0%	0%
Strongly Oppose	4%	0%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	7%	13%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	7%	0%
Don't Know	4%	0%	7%	1%	2%	4%	6%	6%	4%	0%	6%	5%	0%	7%	0%	3%	3%	6%	0%
Total Support:	77%	79%	72%	84%	77%	73%	75%	78%	70%	69%	65%	83%	76%	86%	87%	86%	73%	74%	81%
Total Oppose:	7%	5%	8%	7%	4%	9%	8%	6%	6%	10%	20%	5%	10%	0%	6%	0%	12%	7%	0%
Net:	70%	74%	64%	77%	73%	63%	67%	72%	64%	59%	45%	78%	66%	86%	81%	86%	60%	67%	81%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(114.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a wind farm to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £350 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	361	185	175	115	90	65	90	132	161	47	143	95	24	4	39	64	149	22
Weighted	359	182	176	109	83	70	96	129	159	47	139	93	23	4	41	62	146	21
Strongly Support	41%	45%	38%	45%	47%	34%	38%	42%	43%	33%	38%	49%	54%	51%	22%	39%	45%	44%
Support	35%	36%	35%	28%	37%	42%	37%	34%	36%	38%	38%	36%	21%	49%	50%	36%	35%	43%
Neither Support nor Oppose	13%	11%	14%	14%	10%	15%	12%	13%	12%	12%	14%	7%	11%	0%	9%	14%	12%	9%
Oppose	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	0%	6%	5%	2%	0%
Strongly Oppose	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%	6%	2%	9%	5%	1%	0%	0%	8%	5%	3%	0%
Don't Know	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	8%	0%	5%	1%	4%	4%
Total Support:	77%	80%	73%	73%	84%	76%	75%	76%	79%	71%	76%	85%	75%	100%	72%	75%	79%	87%
Total Oppose:	7%	6%	8%	9%	3%	8%	7%	7%	5%	15%	8%	4%	5%	0%	14%	10%	5%	0%
Net:	70%	75%	64%	63%	81%	68%	69%	68%	74%	56%	68%	81%	70%	100%	58%	66%	75%	87%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(115.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	397	49	70	66	70	60	82	41	51	40	30	38	37	32	20	52	32	16	8
Weighted	394	52	69	65	69	58	82	48	49	35	30	35	38	30	18	50	33	18	10
Strongly Support	10%	4%	10%	7%	13%	19%	6%	8%	8%	15%	3%	7%	15%	22%	20%	6%	3%	7%	12%
Support	20%	25%	25%	16%	19%	14%	19%	16%	24%	15%	17%	30%	21%	13%	19%	22%	19%	18%	12%
Neither Support nor Oppose	21%	16%	29%	27%	16%	16%	19%	25%	20%	23%	20%	9%	26%	16%	21%	19%	23%	20%	39%
Oppose	15%	29%	14%	7%	7%	16%	17%	21%	7%	11%	13%	23%	19%	10%	9%	16%	16%	6%	15%
Strongly Oppose	31%	22%	19%	36%	37%	31%	38%	28%	34%	32%	44%	27%	19%	36%	10%	35%	34%	49%	22%
Don't Know	4%	4%	2%	6%	7%	3%	1%	2%	6%	5%	3%	3%	0%	3%	21%	2%	6%	0%	0%
Total Support:	30%	29%	35%	23%	32%	33%	25%	24%	33%	30%	20%	38%	36%	35%	39%	28%	22%	25%	24%
Total Oppose:	46%	51%	34%	43%	45%	47%	54%	49%	41%	42%	57%	50%	38%	46%	20%	51%	50%	55%	37%
Net:	-16%	-21%	1%	-20%	-12%	-14%	-29%	-25%	-9%	-12%	-37%	-12%	-2%	-11%	19%	-23%	-28%	-30%	-13%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(115.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	397	197	199	117	93	90	96	165	161	51	159	104	23	3	49	90	158	25
Weighted	394	195	198	110	86	96	101	160	160	51	155	102	23	3	49	87	155	24
Strongly Support	10%	10%	10%	7%	8%	13%	11%	14%	7%	7%	14%	10%	0%	0%	11%	14%	11%	11%
Support	20%	20%	20%	25%	15%	16%	22%	23%	17%	20%	22%	19%	9%	0%	15%	28%	18%	8%
Neither Support nor Oppose	21%	19%	22%	22%	18%	20%	23%	21%	21%	22%	22%	15%	29%	30%	25%	21%	17%	7%
Oppose	15%	15%	14%	14%	14%	17%	13%	10%	15%	19%	13%	14%	14%	42%	21%	17%	14%	35%
Strongly Oppose	31%	32%	30%	29%	43%	27%	28%	28%	38%	24%	24%	40%	49%	29%	23%	13%	38%	39%
Don't Know	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%	8%	6%	2%	0%	0%	6%	8%	1%	0%
Total Support:	30%	30%	29%	31%	23%	30%	33%	37%	24%	27%	36%	30%	9%	0%	26%	42%	30%	19%
Total Oppose:	46%	47%	44%	43%	57%	44%	41%	37%	53%	44%	37%	54%	63%	70%	43%	30%	52%	74%
Net:	-16%	-17%	-15%	-11%	-34%	-15%	-8%	0%	-30%	-17%	-1%	-24%	-54%	-70%	-18%	12%	-22%	-54%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(116.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £50 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	419	54	70	73	68	65	89	59	59	37	41	35	30	37	17	33	37	22	12
Weighted	421	59	67	73	69	65	89	69	55	33	41	31	31	35	15	32	39	24	15
Strongly Support	9%	11%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%	3%	10%	14%	5%	6%	6%	17%	12%	11%	9%	9%	9%
Support	25%	23%	22%	20%	21%	21%	36%	23%	26%	24%	18%	29%	30%	31%	41%	16%	17%	29%	26%
Neither Support nor Oppose	16%	13%	12%	20%	12%	22%	15%	13%	16%	22%	14%	22%	16%	8%	12%	13%	15%	18%	23%
Oppose	19%	18%	29%	26%	22%	10%	11%	25%	7%	16%	30%	18%	17%	36%	24%	16%	13%	21%	0%
Strongly Oppose	28%	23%	22%	21%	36%	38%	26%	32%	36%	21%	33%	23%	20%	5%	5%	39%	41%	18%	35%
Don't Know	4%	12%	6%	4%	0%	1%	4%	4%	5%	3%	0%	3%	11%	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%	8%
Total Support:	33%	34%	31%	30%	29%	28%	44%	27%	36%	38%	23%	34%	36%	48%	53%	27%	26%	38%	35%
Total Oppose:	47%	41%	51%	46%	59%	49%	37%	56%	43%	37%	63%	41%	37%	41%	29%	55%	54%	40%	35%
Net:	-13%	-7%	-19%	-17%	-30%	-21%	7%	-30%	-7%	1%	-40%	-6%	0%	6%	24%	-28%	-29%	-2%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(116.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £50 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	419	202	215	121	117	80	99	160	176	47	167	119	27	7	48	87	172	33
Weighted	421	202	217	116	110	86	107	159	174	48	164	123	27	7	48	85	174	33
Strongly Support	9%	11%	6%	8%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	10%	8%	9%	15%	6%	13%	7%	13%
Support	25%	30%	20%	25%	25%	28%	23%	28%	23%	22%	33%	18%	28%	30%	20%	37%	18%	21%
Neither Support nor Oppose	16%	18%	13%	19%	15%	12%	15%	18%	12%	27%	17%	13%	10%	13%	25%	21%	13%	17%
Oppose	19%	16%	22%	17%	20%	20%	21%	18%	20%	18%	16%	23%	13%	28%	25%	9%	25%	19%
Strongly Oppose	28%	22%	33%	27%	27%	27%	29%	23%	33%	19%	21%	32%	39%	0%	23%	15%	33%	28%
Don't Know	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	0%	14%	2%	5%	4%	3%
Total Support:	33%	41%	26%	33%	33%	37%	31%	39%	31%	32%	43%	26%	37%	45%	25%	50%	25%	33%
Total Oppose:	47%	38%	55%	44%	47%	47%	51%	41%	53%	37%	37%	54%	52%	28%	48%	24%	58%	47%
Net:	-13%	3%	-29%	-11%	-13%	-9%	-20%	-2%	-22%	-6%	5%	-28%	-15%	17%	-23%	26%	-33%	-14%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(117.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £100 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	402	59	65	68	77	58	75	51	57	29	32	30	36	34	17	52	34	21	9
Weighted	402	63	65	65	77	56	76	59	53	25	33	28	39	32	16	49	35	23	11
Strongly Support	13%	13%	11%	14%	9%	18%	15%	19%	7%	0%	12%	10%	3%	21%	24%	24%	15%	4%	21%
Support	22%	27%	30%	18%	16%	23%	20%	29%	12%	16%	13%	27%	45%	26%	13%	13%	27%	22%	10%
Neither Support nor Oppose	20%	16%	14%	18%	28%	29%	14%	21%	28%	21%	29%	13%	14%	15%	18%	26%	11%	20%	0%
Oppose	14%	13%	20%	24%	9%	8%	13%	4%	19%	19%	18%	17%	10%	8%	17%	6%	20%	23%	48%
Strongly Oppose	26%	30%	22%	21%	30%	19%	29%	23%	28%	37%	19%	29%	27%	17%	23%	29%	21%	30%	21%
Don't Know	5%	0%	3%	4%	8%	3%	9%	4%	7%	7%	10%	3%	0%	12%	5%	2%	6%	0%	0%
Total Support:	36%	40%	42%	32%	26%	41%	35%	48%	19%	16%	25%	38%	48%	47%	37%	37%	42%	27%	32%
Total Oppose:	40%	44%	41%	46%	38%	27%	42%	28%	46%	56%	37%	46%	37%	26%	41%	35%	41%	53%	68%
Net:	-4%	-3%	1%	-14%	-13%	14%	-6%	20%	-27%	-39%	-12%	-9%	11%	22%	-4%	2%	1%	-27%	-37%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(117.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £100 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	402	201	198	121	120	72	89	134	192	54	137	125	32	4	47	67	168	24
Weighted	402	201	198	117	111	77	98	133	191	55	137	124	30	4	50	68	167	23
Strongly Support	13%	16%	11%	16%	10%	15%	12%	16%	15%	6%	17%	14%	7%	22%	6%	26%	12%	12%
Support	22%	25%	20%	27%	16%	27%	20%	18%	22%	34%	22%	19%	27%	48%	31%	28%	22%	21%
Neither Support nor Oppose	20%	19%	21%	16%	24%	12%	26%	28%	15%	24%	24%	18%	23%	29%	20%	23%	17%	18%
Oppose	14%	10%	17%	10%	12%	25%	13%	14%	12%	16%	15%	9%	9%	0%	29%	10%	14%	17%
Strongly Oppose	26%	28%	23%	27%	33%	18%	21%	19%	31%	17%	15%	36%	28%	0%	14%	9%	32%	25%
Don't Know	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	3%	7%	6%	5%	3%	7%	4%	6%	0%	0%	3%	2%	7%
Total Support:	36%	40%	31%	43%	26%	42%	32%	33%	37%	40%	39%	33%	34%	71%	37%	55%	34%	33%
Total Oppose:	40%	38%	41%	37%	45%	43%	35%	33%	43%	33%	30%	45%	38%	0%	43%	19%	46%	42%
Net:	-4%	2%	-9%	6%	-19%	-1%	-2%	0%	-6%	7%	9%	-12%	-4%	71%	-6%	36%	-12%	-10%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(118.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £200. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	409	48	71	62	72	61	95	45	58	40	33	31	32	36	19	46	39	17	13
Weighted	408	52	71	61	69	60	94	53	54	35	34	28	33	35	18	45	39	18	17
Strongly Support	12%	4%	15%	14%	12%	16%	10%	5%	9%	12%	7%	13%	17%	9%	16%	20%	14%	18%	8%
Support	21%	30%	26%	21%	23%	11%	19%	27%	18%	23%	23%	13%	23%	21%	27%	19%	16%	19%	31%
Neither Support nor Oppose	18%	18%	16%	19%	17%	16%	19%	12%	19%	14%	31%	19%	17%	28%	22%	12%	18%	6%	9%
Oppose	15%	17%	25%	10%	9%	17%	11%	21%	17%	12%	12%	22%	9%	8%	5%	11%	16%	24%	15%
Strongly Oppose	29%	27%	16%	33%	35%	37%	30%	28%	37%	36%	21%	26%	28%	28%	19%	28%	35%	22%	36%
Don't Know	5%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	10%	7%	0%	2%	6%	6%	6%	5%	10%	10%	0%	12%	0%
Total Support:	33%	34%	41%	35%	35%	27%	29%	33%	27%	35%	29%	26%	40%	30%	43%	39%	30%	36%	39%
Total Oppose:	44%	44%	41%	43%	44%	54%	42%	49%	54%	49%	33%	48%	37%	37%	24%	39%	52%	46%	52%
Net:	-11%	-10%	0%	-8%	-9%	-27%	-12%	-16%	-26%	-14%	-3%	-22%	4%	-7%	19%	0%	-21%	-9%	-12%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(118.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £200. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	409	196	212	107	122	92	87	154	173	53	150	118	27	3	50	76	169	24
Weighted	408	196	211	102	113	99	92	151	173	52	146	117	26	3	52	74	166	24
Strongly Support	12%	14%	10%	7%	10%	15%	16%	19%	8%	10%	16%	11%	7%	0%	7%	19%	12%	0%
Support	21%	24%	19%	25%	25%	16%	18%	21%	23%	18%	25%	23%	14%	0%	14%	33%	20%	17%
Neither Support nor Oppose	18%	17%	18%	9%	20%	15%	27%	18%	16%	22%	18%	16%	19%	35%	26%	18%	17%	22%
Oppose	15%	13%	16%	18%	10%	22%	9%	12%	16%	17%	12%	18%	20%	0%	14%	9%	17%	20%
Strongly Oppose	29%	28%	31%	40%	29%	26%	23%	24%	32%	33%	23%	27%	33%	31%	36%	21%	28%	33%
Don't Know	5%	4%	6%	1%	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	0%	6%	5%	8%	34%	4%	0%	7%	8%
Total Support:	33%	38%	29%	32%	35%	32%	34%	39%	31%	28%	41%	34%	21%	0%	20%	52%	32%	17%
Total Oppose:	44%	41%	47%	58%	38%	48%	32%	36%	47%	50%	35%	45%	52%	31%	49%	30%	45%	53%
Net:	-11%	-3%	-18%	-27%	-4%	-16%	2%	4%	-16%	-22%	6%	-11%	-31%	-31%	-29%	22%	-13%	-35%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(119.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £350 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	378	50	69	76	63	44	76	44	49	37	41	21	37	30	14	46	34	16	9
Weighted	381	54	71	76	59	42	78	52	48	32	42	18	39	28	13	45	35	17	12
Strongly Support	18%	22%	19%	23%	13%	16%	16%	25%	8%	19%	19%	18%	24%	26%	7%	16%	15%	6%	45%
Support	25%	15%	29%	25%	31%	27%	21%	26%	25%	25%	24%	44%	25%	13%	37%	26%	16%	33%	10%
Neither Support nor Oppose	17%	25%	22%	18%	8%	18%	12%	24%	16%	19%	21%	10%	15%	13%	13%	16%	15%	12%	13%
Oppose	10%	16%	8%	12%	6%	11%	10%	7%	15%	8%	8%	5%	12%	20%	7%	15%	6%	6%	0%
Strongly Oppose	25%	21%	16%	16%	39%	21%	35%	15%	28%	26%	20%	24%	22%	16%	30%	23%	40%	37%	32%
Don't Know	5%	2%	6%	6%	3%	7%	7%	2%	8%	3%	7%	0%	3%	11%	6%	4%	9%	6%	0%
Total Support:	43%	37%	48%	47%	44%	43%	37%	51%	33%	44%	43%	62%	48%	40%	44%	41%	31%	39%	55%
Total Oppose:	35%	36%	24%	28%	45%	31%	45%	22%	44%	34%	28%	28%	34%	36%	36%	39%	45%	43%	32%
Net:	8%	1%	24%	19%	-1%	12%	-8%	29%	-11%	10%	15%	33%	14%	4%	8%	3%	-15%	-4%	23%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(119.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a fracking rig to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £350 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	378	191	186	103	107	76	90	149	143	47	139	93	26	4	60	59	150	21
Weighted	381	195	185	99	100	81	99	150	141	49	138	91	27	4	61	59	147	21
Strongly Support	18%	22%	15%	14%	20%	25%	16%	22%	18%	10%	23%	12%	23%	69%	7%	28%	14%	33%
Support	25%	24%	25%	22%	19%	26%	30%	32%	17%	31%	29%	21%	9%	31%	24%	25%	24%	35%
Neither Support nor Oppose	17%	18%	15%	18%	14%	17%	18%	15%	16%	26%	19%	16%	21%	0%	21%	27%	15%	15%
Oppose	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	6%	6%	11%	17%	7%	12%	15%	0%	21%	5%	13%	0%
Strongly Oppose	25%	23%	27%	28%	31%	15%	23%	19%	37%	7%	18%	37%	21%	0%	18%	9%	33%	12%
Don't Know	5%	3%	8%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	1%	10%	5%	2%	11%	0%	8%	5%	2%	4%
Total Support:	43%	46%	40%	36%	38%	51%	47%	54%	35%	40%	52%	33%	31%	100%	32%	53%	38%	68%
Total Oppose:	35%	33%	37%	40%	44%	27%	29%	25%	48%	24%	24%	48%	36%	0%	40%	15%	46%	12%
Net:	8%	14%	3%	-3%	-5%	25%	17%	29%	-13%	16%	28%	-15%	-5%	100%	-8%	39%	-8%	56%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(120.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	410	60	69	77	63	52	89	36	55	40	35	36	37	33	17	49	40	20	12
Weighted	405	62	68	75	62	50	88	42	51	35	35	32	39	32	16	46	41	22	15
Strongly Support	10%	10%	19%	2%	8%	11%	10%	3%	9%	20%	14%	5%	17%	7%	12%	12%	3%	10%	9%
Support	24%	26%	20%	26%	12%	28%	30%	30%	18%	28%	23%	23%	27%	22%	37%	14%	35%	19%	9%
Neither Support nor Oppose	22%	19%	14%	32%	25%	21%	19%	14%	30%	20%	14%	25%	13%	27%	17%	24%	17%	21%	47%
Oppose	14%	14%	19%	13%	14%	10%	14%	17%	18%	15%	17%	13%	10%	9%	6%	23%	10%	6%	16%
Strongly Oppose	24%	26%	23%	20%	28%	26%	20%	25%	20%	10%	24%	26%	26%	29%	23%	19%	29%	39%	19%
Don't Know	7%	5%	5%	7%	13%	4%	7%	11%	5%	8%	9%	8%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%	0%
Total Support:	34%	36%	39%	28%	20%	39%	40%	33%	27%	48%	36%	28%	44%	29%	49%	26%	38%	30%	18%
Total Oppose:	38%	40%	42%	33%	42%	36%	35%	42%	38%	25%	40%	39%	37%	38%	28%	42%	40%	45%	34%
Net:	-4%	-4%	-2%	-5%	-22%	3%	5%	-9%	-11%	23%	-4%	-11%	7%	-9%	21%	-16%	-1%	-15%	-16%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(120.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	410	203	206	119	122	94	73	140	187	54	149	121	22	3	60	70	166	30
Weighted	405	200	204	114	113	99	77	138	183	54	146	120	21	3	60	68	162	30
Strongly Support	10%	14%	6%	8%	6%	10%	18%	13%	6%	11%	12%	10%	4%	0%	10%	14%	10%	12%
Support	24%	29%	19%	28%	23%	26%	19%	26%	25%	21%	30%	21%	35%	0%	16%	35%	22%	25%
Neither Support nor Oppose	22%	23%	20%	22%	23%	22%	17%	17%	24%	26%	18%	19%	25%	38%	27%	22%	21%	14%
Oppose	14%	9%	19%	15%	15%	14%	12%	19%	11%	15%	13%	19%	5%	62%	15%	7%	16%	22%
Strongly Oppose	24%	19%	28%	23%	26%	22%	23%	20%	26%	19%	18%	24%	26%	0%	25%	18%	25%	24%
Don't Know	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	11%	4%	8%	9%	8%	7%	5%	0%	6%	4%	6%	3%
Total Support:	34%	43%	25%	35%	29%	36%	37%	39%	31%	31%	42%	31%	39%	0%	26%	49%	32%	37%
Total Oppose:	38%	28%	47%	37%	41%	36%	36%	40%	37%	34%	32%	43%	31%	62%	40%	24%	41%	46%
Net:	-4%	15%	-22%	-2%	-12%	1%	1%	-1%	-6%	-2%	11%	-11%	8%	-62%	-14%	25%	-8%	-9%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(121.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £50 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	394	44	71	59	74	65	81	45	55	36	29	31	29	40	21	51	31	16	10
Weighted	393	48	70	57	73	65	81	53	53	32	29	28	31	38	19	49	32	17	13
Strongly Support	15%	17%	8%	7%	18%	9%	27%	20%	10%	23%	6%	6%	10%	20%	29%	14%	17%	13%	9%
Support	23%	20%	27%	29%	18%	26%	17%	20%	24%	13%	14%	31%	18%	35%	29%	27%	22%	5%	21%
Neither Support nor Oppose	20%	21%	25%	18%	20%	15%	18%	24%	20%	21%	22%	18%	27%	12%	10%	27%	13%	6%	20%
Oppose	15%	25%	16%	14%	17%	10%	9%	13%	11%	11%	24%	20%	15%	18%	10%	12%	21%	6%	18%
Strongly Oppose	25%	16%	20%	28%	24%	35%	27%	20%	32%	30%	34%	24%	31%	11%	19%	14%	25%	63%	31%
Don't Know	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	5%	5%	6%	3%	7%	0%
Total Support:	37%	37%	35%	36%	36%	34%	44%	40%	35%	36%	21%	37%	28%	55%	57%	41%	39%	18%	31%
Total Oppose:	40%	41%	37%	42%	41%	46%	36%	33%	43%	41%	58%	44%	45%	28%	28%	26%	46%	69%	49%
Net:	-3%	-4%	-1%	-5%	-5%	-11%	8%	7%	-8%	-5%	-37%	-7%	-17%	27%	29%	16%	-7%	-51%	-19%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(121.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £50 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	394	211	182	111	102	83	97	151	167	56	155	108	25	4	57	87	155	21
Weighted	393	211	181	106	95	88	104	149	166	56	152	106	25	5	57	86	152	22
Strongly Support	15%	19%	11%	18%	17%	14%	10%	19%	14%	8%	20%	12%	17%	0%	10%	20%	14%	17%
Support	23%	24%	21%	21%	17%	20%	31%	21%	23%	29%	23%	22%	23%	28%	24%	31%	21%	13%
Neither Support nor Oppose	20%	19%	20%	20%	15%	21%	23%	22%	19%	19%	24%	15%	23%	27%	17%	20%	16%	18%
Oppose	15%	14%	16%	19%	13%	13%	13%	11%	15%	15%	11%	14%	16%	22%	18%	9%	17%	19%
Strongly Oppose	25%	22%	29%	21%	36%	28%	19%	23%	27%	27%	17%	35%	21%	23%	30%	15%	29%	33%
Don't Know	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	0%	0%	2%	4%	2%	0%
Total Support:	37%	42%	32%	39%	34%	34%	41%	40%	37%	38%	43%	34%	41%	28%	34%	51%	35%	30%
Total Oppose:	40%	36%	45%	40%	49%	41%	32%	34%	43%	42%	28%	48%	36%	44%	48%	24%	47%	52%
Net:	-3%	7%	-13%	-1%	-14%	-6%	9%	6%	-6%	-4%	15%	-14%	4%	-16%	-14%	27%	-12%	-21%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(122.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £100 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	379	50	66	66	70	54	73	56	41	24	37	27	39	30	17	42	37	18	11
Weighted	387	56	64	68	69	54	76	66	39	21	37	25	41	29	16	41	37	20	14
Strongly Support	13%	11%	11%	10%	10%	22%	16%	11%	23%	8%	8%	4%	7%	14%	17%	17%	21%	16%	9%
Support	29%	42%	24%	22%	31%	22%	31%	27%	14%	31%	35%	58%	21%	48%	22%	21%	30%	22%	26%
Neither Support nor Oppose	25%	23%	20%	27%	20%	32%	29%	29%	31%	28%	23%	14%	34%	17%	38%	27%	17%	19%	19%
Oppose	13%	11%	23%	16%	11%	6%	10%	16%	12%	17%	9%	10%	8%	9%	23%	17%	8%	22%	8%
Strongly Oppose	15%	11%	13%	21%	20%	16%	7%	6%	16%	12%	17%	11%	26%	13%	0%	9%	17%	21%	38%
Don't Know	6%	2%	10%	4%	8%	2%	7%	11%	4%	5%	8%	4%	5%	0%	0%	9%	6%	0%	0%
Total Support:	42%	53%	35%	32%	41%	44%	47%	38%	37%	38%	43%	62%	27%	61%	39%	38%	52%	38%	35%
Total Oppose:	27%	22%	36%	37%	30%	22%	17%	22%	28%	29%	26%	21%	34%	22%	23%	26%	26%	43%	46%
Net:	14%	31%	-1%	-5%	11%	22%	30%	16%	9%	10%	18%	41%	-6%	39%	16%	13%	26%	-4%	-11%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(122.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £100 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	379	169	209	90	110	81	97	149	144	54	138	109	24	1	49	77	159	18
Weighted	387	173	213	87	104	89	107	151	145	56	140	110	23	1	52	78	160	17
Strongly Support	13%	18%	9%	13%	14%	17%	9%	14%	16%	5%	16%	12%	17%	0%	5%	20%	13%	15%
Support	29%	30%	27%	31%	24%	27%	33%	32%	30%	15%	29%	35%	18%	100%	21%	32%	30%	39%
Neither Support nor Oppose	25%	28%	23%	20%	27%	16%	36%	23%	26%	32%	24%	22%	41%	0%	31%	19%	25%	29%
Oppose	13%	8%	16%	15%	12%	17%	8%	10%	12%	22%	12%	14%	0%	0%	19%	7%	14%	0%
Strongly Oppose	15%	12%	16%	15%	18%	16%	10%	15%	12%	17%	14%	12%	11%	0%	18%	17%	14%	5%
Don't Know	6%	4%	7%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	9%	6%	5%	13%	0%	6%	4%	3%	12%
Total Support:	42%	48%	36%	44%	38%	43%	42%	46%	46%	20%	45%	47%	35%	100%	26%	52%	43%	54%
Total Oppose:	27%	21%	33%	30%	29%	33%	18%	25%	24%	39%	25%	26%	11%	0%	37%	24%	28%	5%
Net:	14%	27%	4%	14%	9%	10%	25%	20%	22%	-19%	20%	21%	24%	100%	-11%	29%	15%	48%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(123.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £200. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	394	52	62	73	61	60	86	54	56	41	33	30	31	25	19	44	32	16	13
Weighted	396	57	64	71	61	57	86	64	54	36	34	26	32	24	17	42	33	17	17
Strongly Support	20%	21%	30%	20%	18%	10%	22%	23%	18%	14%	21%	19%	24%	26%	11%	25%	9%	6%	46%
Support	26%	27%	21%	25%	29%	33%	25%	26%	27%	19%	28%	37%	15%	22%	53%	23%	25%	37%	23%
Neither Support nor Oppose	20%	14%	27%	21%	11%	32%	16%	17%	17%	39%	17%	10%	22%	16%	16%	20%	21%	25%	15%
Oppose	13%	23%	7%	21%	12%	3%	13%	21%	9%	5%	19%	10%	16%	16%	10%	11%	20%	13%	0%
Strongly Oppose	17%	11%	11%	11%	27%	20%	21%	11%	24%	17%	15%	20%	19%	20%	5%	18%	22%	6%	17%
Don't Know	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	0%	3%	3%	0%	6%	3%	3%	12%	0%
Total Support:	47%	48%	51%	45%	46%	43%	46%	50%	45%	34%	48%	56%	40%	48%	64%	48%	34%	44%	69%
Total Oppose:	30%	34%	18%	32%	38%	23%	34%	32%	33%	22%	34%	30%	35%	36%	15%	29%	42%	19%	17%
Net:	16%	15%	33%	13%	8%	20%	12%	18%	12%	12%	14%	26%	4%	13%	49%	20%	-8%	25%	52%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(123.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £200. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Gender			Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
	Total	Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	394	205	186	128	106	70	89	146	170	44	155	99	30	4	41	73	156	29
Weighted	396	206	187	123	98	75	99	144	171	45	151	100	30	4	43	71	155	29
Strongly Support	20%	27%	12%	24%	16%	19%	20%	23%	18%	18%	20%	17%	23%	50%	17%	31%	17%	14%
Support	26%	28%	25%	25%	29%	22%	30%	30%	24%	27%	33%	23%	24%	50%	24%	31%	27%	42%
Neither Support nor Oppose	20%	18%	21%	22%	15%	22%	19%	20%	21%	16%	18%	22%	29%	0%	15%	20%	21%	13%
Oppose	13%	12%	15%	10%	19%	16%	11%	8%	16%	14%	12%	15%	7%	0%	14%	7%	14%	10%
Strongly Oppose	17%	11%	23%	16%	18%	17%	18%	16%	18%	23%	14%	20%	10%	0%	24%	11%	19%	17%
Don't Know	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	7%	0%	4%	1%	3%	3%
Total Support:	47%	56%	37%	49%	45%	42%	50%	53%	42%	46%	52%	40%	47%	100%	42%	62%	44%	56%
Total Oppose:	30%	23%	38%	25%	37%	32%	29%	24%	34%	36%	27%	35%	17%	0%	39%	17%	33%	27%
Net:	16%	33%	-1%	24%	8%	9%	21%	29%	8%	9%	25%	5%	30%	100%	3%	44%	10%	29%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(124.A) Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £350 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	428	54	77	70	82	57	88	49	67	42	43	31	36	41	13	43	36	22	5
Weighted	424	57	76	69	79	55	88	56	64	36	44	28	38	38	12	41	37	24	6
Strongly Support	20%	12%	16%	27%	20%	30%	16%	17%	11%	9%	14%	30%	28%	7%	24%	47%	27%	14%	20%
Support	30%	35%	38%	21%	30%	24%	32%	23%	38%	36%	33%	29%	30%	38%	22%	23%	26%	22%	39%
Neither Support nor Oppose	18%	16%	18%	21%	19%	15%	18%	24%	20%	23%	17%	24%	22%	10%	17%	14%	10%	13%	19%
Oppose	11%	16%	8%	14%	7%	14%	11%	20%	7%	14%	14%	6%	3%	19%	15%	0%	10%	13%	22%
Strongly Oppose	15%	14%	14%	12%	16%	16%	18%	14%	14%	12%	17%	11%	15%	12%	15%	12%	22%	33%	0%
Don't Know	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	2%	5%	2%	10%	5%	5%	0%	3%	15%	7%	4%	6%	4%	0%
Total Support:	50%	47%	54%	47%	50%	54%	48%	40%	49%	45%	48%	59%	58%	45%	46%	69%	53%	36%	58%
Total Oppose:	26%	30%	22%	26%	24%	29%	30%	34%	21%	27%	31%	17%	18%	31%	30%	12%	32%	46%	22%
Net:	24%	17%	33%	21%	26%	25%	18%	5%	28%	18%	16%	42%	40%	15%	16%	57%	21%	-10%	36%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(124.B) Imagine there was a proposal for a nuclear power station to be developed within a few miles of where you live. Those who live near the development will receive £350 off their energy bills each year. Would you personally support or oppose the proposed development?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	428	199	227	121	119	82	105	176	177	44	155	122	34	9	47	72	181	29
Weighted	424	198	224	114	110	88	110	171	175	45	151	120	33	9	47	70	180	27
Strongly Support	20%	25%	15%	17%	16%	26%	21%	24%	16%	21%	25%	16%	20%	29%	16%	25%	21%	13%
Support	30%	29%	31%	36%	27%	31%	27%	32%	28%	32%	35%	28%	34%	27%	16%	39%	30%	38%
Neither Support nor Oppose	18%	19%	18%	22%	15%	18%	16%	15%	19%	22%	16%	18%	19%	0%	34%	15%	16%	17%
Oppose	11%	10%	12%	14%	17%	5%	8%	8%	15%	5%	9%	16%	7%	0%	6%	8%	13%	11%
Strongly Oppose	15%	14%	16%	9%	16%	15%	21%	16%	17%	7%	9%	17%	16%	32%	14%	8%	17%	18%
Don't Know	6%	3%	8%	2%	8%	5%	7%	5%	5%	13%	6%	4%	3%	12%	13%	5%	4%	3%
Total Support:	50%	54%	46%	53%	43%	57%	48%	56%	44%	53%	60%	44%	54%	56%	33%	64%	51%	51%
Total Oppose:	26%	24%	28%	23%	33%	20%	29%	24%	32%	12%	18%	34%	23%	32%	20%	16%	30%	29%
Net:	24%	30%	18%	31%	10%	37%	19%	32%	12%	40%	42%	10%	31%	24%	12%	48%	21%	23%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(125.A) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: The government must accelerate the UK’s program to build low cost, renewable energy

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly agree	53%	45%	44%	47%	56%	56%	64%	50%	51%	53%	52%	46%	49%	56%	57%	55%	58%	52%	57%
Somewhat agree	32%	35%	36%	34%	30%	32%	29%	32%	35%	33%	31%	35%	35%	32%	27%	29%	28%	37%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	9%	12%	12%	12%	8%	9%	4%	10%	9%	8%	10%	16%	11%	7%	10%	7%	8%	7%	4%
Somewhat disagree	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%
Strongly disagree	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Don't know	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Total Agree:	85%	79%	80%	81%	86%	88%	93%	82%	86%	86%	84%	81%	84%	89%	84%	84%	85%	89%	89%
Total Disagree:	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	5%	2%	4%
Net:	82%	76%	75%	77%	83%	86%	90%	77%	84%	84%	80%	78%	83%	87%	82%	79%	80%	87%	84%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(125.B) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: The government must accelerate the UK’s program to build low cost, renewable energy

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly agree	53%	54%	51%	58%	52%	50%	49%	52%	55%	48%	52%	54%	54%	55%	45%	49%	56%	61%
Somewhat agree	32%	31%	34%	32%	34%	32%	31%	33%	33%	32%	33%	31%	33%	25%	38%	35%	31%	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	9%	9%	10%	6%	9%	11%	12%	10%	8%	13%	9%	10%	9%	16%	10%	10%	9%	11%
Somewhat disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	0%
Strongly disagree	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	1%	2%	0%
Total Agree:	85%	85%	85%	89%	87%	83%	80%	85%	87%	80%	85%	85%	88%	80%	83%	85%	87%	89%
Total Disagree:	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	0%
Net:	82%	81%	82%	87%	84%	79%	76%	80%	85%	76%	81%	83%	87%	76%	80%	80%	85%	89%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(126.A) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: We should act swiftly to reduce the amount of gas that the country uses

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly agree	34%	34%	33%	30%	33%	38%	34%	32%	32%	32%	34%	28%	35%	36%	32%	39%	34%	33%	40%
Somewhat agree	38%	39%	39%	38%	38%	37%	39%	40%	39%	40%	36%	41%	42%	38%	39%	33%	34%	48%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	17%	17%	22%	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%	21%	24%	19%	14%	17%	19%	17%	22%	10%	18%
Somewhat disagree	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	1%	6%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Total Agree:	72%	73%	72%	68%	71%	75%	73%	71%	72%	72%	70%	70%	78%	74%	71%	71%	68%	81%	69%
Total Disagree:	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	8%	6%	3%	8%	4%	4%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%
Net:	66%	68%	64%	62%	64%	70%	66%	64%	64%	66%	67%	62%	74%	71%	65%	63%	60%	74%	61%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(126.B) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: We should act swiftly to reduce the amount of gas that the country uses

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly agree	34%	36%	32%	35%	33%	32%	35%	33%	36%	29%	30%	37%	35%	38%	30%	29%	37%	32%
Somewhat agree	38%	37%	40%	42%	41%	37%	33%	35%	41%	35%	40%	40%	39%	19%	37%	42%	39%	41%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	17%	19%	15%	17%	21%	20%	20%	16%	27%	19%	15%	19%	29%	25%	18%	16%	23%
Somewhat disagree	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	10%	3%	6%	3%	3%
Strongly disagree	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	0%
Total Agree:	72%	72%	72%	76%	74%	69%	69%	68%	77%	64%	70%	77%	74%	57%	67%	70%	76%	73%
Total Disagree:	6%	8%	5%	7%	5%	7%	7%	10%	5%	5%	9%	5%	5%	10%	4%	9%	5%	4%
Net:	66%	64%	67%	70%	69%	62%	61%	58%	72%	59%	61%	72%	70%	47%	64%	61%	71%	69%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(127.A) How seriously do you take the issue of climate change?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Climate Change is the single most important issue at the moment	14%	15%	12%	14%	16%	13%	15%	14%	14%	17%	13%	17%	16%	12%	3%	12%	14%	20%	21%
Climate Change is one of the most pressing issues of our time	47%	60%	47%	46%	41%	46%	45%	52%	50%	46%	50%	46%	46%	47%	53%	44%	44%	42%	35%
Climate Change is a concern but other issues are more important at the moment	29%	18%	28%	27%	33%	31%	33%	21%	28%	29%	31%	29%	31%	31%	30%	32%	31%	27%	33%
Climate Change is not that much of a concern	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	0%	4%
Climate Change is not a concern at all	4%	0%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%
Don't Know	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	3%	2%	6%	4%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(127.B) How seriously do you take the issue of climate change?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade			EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention					
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats	
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Climate Change is the single most important issue at the moment	14%	16%	12%	16%	12%	14%	15%	11%	19%	10%	12%	16%	21%	11%	9%	14%	15%	16%
Climate Change is one of the most pressing issues of our time	47%	44%	50%	51%	52%	41%	43%	38%	54%	46%	39%	56%	52%	40%	46%	35%	55%	53%
Climate Change is a concern but other issues are more important at the moment	29%	28%	30%	26%	28%	34%	28%	38%	22%	28%	37%	22%	24%	22%	32%	39%	24%	27%
Climate Change is not that much of a concern	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%	5%	1%	7%	5%	2%	3%	13%	6%	6%	2%	2%
Climate Change is not a concern at all	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	3%	0%	14%	4%	5%	3%	1%
Don't Know	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(128.A) You said that climate change is a concern. Which of the following reasons best explains why? Select as many as apply

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	1810	243	304	301	312	257	393	209	253	168	166	143	160	153	76	202	156	82	42
Weighted	1806	260	302	295	304	252	394	243	240	147	169	129	168	145	70	194	159	89	54
It will increase natural disasters like flooding and fires	70%	61%	57%	66%	75%	79%	80%	71%	73%	71%	75%	68%	69%	69%	69%	66%	71%	64%	74%
It will make the lives of future generations worse	65%	65%	56%	59%	66%	69%	73%	65%	64%	60%	67%	63%	61%	74%	62%	62%	67%	65%	72%
It will destroy animal habitats	61%	57%	54%	56%	70%	66%	63%	53%	64%	61%	63%	70%	52%	59%	65%	59%	67%	68%	61%
It will make life for humanity on our planet impossible	48%	56%	43%	50%	54%	47%	44%	48%	47%	49%	50%	48%	46%	44%	52%	43%	48%	58%	63%
It will make poverty worse in poorer parts of the world	42%	40%	36%	35%	42%	47%	51%	39%	44%	39%	45%	47%	33%	38%	38%	40%	50%	46%	51%
It will make people's health worse	42%	43%	44%	40%	43%	43%	41%	45%	40%	36%	43%	38%	37%	43%	29%	40%	51%	53%	52%
It will make the country uncomfortably hot to live in	37%	33%	38%	34%	42%	36%	40%	44%	34%	36%	41%	34%	34%	36%	30%	35%	40%	43%	44%
It will make life even more expensive	35%	41%	33%	38%	35%	34%	31%	34%	35%	36%	38%	32%	28%	34%	37%	31%	42%	33%	47%
It will heighten competition between countries for precious resources like water	34%	35%	24%	26%	33%	45%	39%	29%	38%	34%	39%	34%	32%	26%	30%	31%	38%	33%	46%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	3%	1%	0%
Other (please specify)	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
None of the above	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%

Note:

BASE: View Climate Change as a concern

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(128.B) You said that climate change is a concern. Which of the following reasons best explains why? Select as many as apply

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrats
Unweighted	1810	867	936	528	511	366	399	663	799	214	661	525	131	16	222	331	766	123
Weighted	1806	866	933	504	475	391	430	653	793	216	651	521	128	16	226	325	758	121
It will increase natural disasters like flooding and fires	70%	68%	72%	74%	73%	64%	68%	69%	74%	62%	71%	70%	75%	43%	65%	63%	73%	68%
It will make the lives of future generations worse	65%	62%	67%	67%	67%	60%	64%	60%	69%	63%	61%	68%	68%	58%	65%	54%	68%	69%
It will destroy animal habitats	61%	57%	65%	60%	62%	62%	60%	62%	60%	59%	60%	62%	58%	51%	57%	53%	63%	59%
It will make life for humanity on our planet impossible	48%	49%	48%	50%	50%	45%	47%	43%	50%	48%	43%	51%	50%	51%	46%	39%	52%	39%
It will make poverty worse in poorer parts of the world	42%	41%	43%	47%	42%	34%	42%	37%	46%	38%	38%	45%	49%	24%	38%	32%	47%	40%
It will make people's health worse	42%	41%	43%	44%	45%	39%	41%	37%	44%	41%	38%	42%	43%	39%	42%	34%	44%	40%
It will make the country uncomfortably hot to live in	37%	36%	39%	37%	37%	37%	39%	36%	39%	38%	35%	40%	37%	34%	34%	33%	39%	36%
It will make life even more expensive	35%	37%	33%	36%	36%	33%	35%	31%	37%	35%	29%	38%	34%	35%	33%	26%	38%	34%
It will heighten competition between countries for precious resources like water	34%	36%	32%	40%	35%	27%	31%	32%	36%	27%	32%	33%	42%	17%	28%	28%	34%	39%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	18%	4%	2%	1%	1%
Other (please specify)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
None of the above	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%

Note:

BASE: View Climate Change as a concern

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(129.A) Before taking this poll, had you heard of the phrase ‘Net Zero’?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Yes, I have heard of this, and I know what it means	48%	41%	36%	44%	48%	62%	58%	43%	49%	47%	59%	51%	47%	50%	45%	47%	52%	38%	48%
Yes, I have heard of this, but I do not know what it means	35%	32%	35%	36%	40%	29%	36%	35%	36%	38%	29%	33%	32%	35%	37%	37%	37%	39%	28%
No, I have not heard of this	14%	24%	24%	17%	10%	8%	6%	19%	12%	14%	10%	13%	18%	14%	17%	13%	8%	20%	22%
Don't know	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(129.B) Before taking this poll, had you heard of the phrase ‘Net Zero’?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Yes, I have heard of this, and I know what it means	48%	58%	38%	59%	47%	48%	39%	50%	51%	36%	55%	44%	57%	32%	36%	52%	47%	53%
Yes, I have heard of this, but I do not know what it means	35%	28%	42%	29%	40%	33%	37%	37%	33%	36%	33%	37%	31%	55%	37%	36%	35%	29%
No, I have not heard of this	14%	12%	17%	11%	12%	16%	19%	11%	14%	23%	10%	18%	12%	13%	23%	10%	16%	15%
Don't know	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	6%	2%	2%	1%	0%	5%	2%	2%	2%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(130.A) The Net Zero target is a target to reach zero greenhouse gas emissions in the UK, balancing any carbon emissions that are produced with carbon reducing measures, in order to reduce the risks from climate change. The government has a target for the United Kingdom to be Net Zero by 2050. To what extent do you support or oppose this target?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly support	32%	40%	33%	29%	31%	31%	30%	34%	34%	29%	33%	32%	31%	34%	22%	31%	30%	31%	43%
Somewhat support	37%	39%	39%	40%	33%	36%	33%	41%	33%	36%	35%	38%	38%	34%	44%	35%	37%	34%	34%
Neither support nor oppose	19%	14%	16%	20%	20%	21%	21%	16%	20%	24%	18%	17%	19%	18%	22%	19%	18%	22%	14%
Somewhat oppose	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	7%	2%	0%
Strongly oppose	5%	1%	3%	5%	6%	8%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Don't know	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Total Support:	69%	79%	72%	69%	65%	66%	63%	75%	67%	65%	68%	70%	69%	68%	65%	66%	67%	65%	77%
Total Oppose:	9%	4%	7%	8%	10%	12%	13%	6%	9%	9%	11%	12%	9%	11%	8%	11%	11%	8%	4%
Net:	59%	76%	65%	60%	54%	55%	50%	69%	57%	57%	57%	58%	61%	57%	57%	55%	56%	58%	73%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(130.B) The Net Zero target is a target to reach zero greenhouse gas emissions in the UK, balancing any carbon emissions that are produced with carbon reducing measures, in order to reduce the risks from climate change. The government has a target for the United Kingdom to be Net Zero by 2050. To what extent do you support or oppose this target?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly support	32%	33%	31%	38%	34%	29%	27%	24%	37%	32%	25%	37%	34%	29%	31%	27%	37%	35%
Somewhat support	37%	35%	38%	38%	37%	39%	33%	35%	40%	30%	36%	39%	44%	27%	34%	37%	39%	37%
Neither support nor oppose	19%	17%	21%	15%	18%	19%	23%	22%	15%	24%	21%	17%	15%	16%	22%	20%	16%	18%
Somewhat oppose	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	3%	9%	4%	7%	4%	6%
Strongly oppose	5%	7%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	9%	1%	5%	9%	1%	2%	14%	4%	7%	2%	2%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%
Total Support:	69%	68%	69%	75%	71%	67%	61%	59%	77%	61%	61%	76%	78%	56%	65%	64%	76%	72%
Total Oppose:	9%	12%	6%	8%	8%	10%	11%	15%	5%	11%	15%	4%	5%	23%	8%	13%	6%	8%
Net:	59%	56%	62%	67%	63%	57%	50%	44%	73%	51%	46%	72%	73%	34%	57%	51%	70%	64%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(131.A) Imagine a political party promised to delay the UK’s ‘Net Zero’ target from 2050 to 2060. Would this make you more or less likely to vote for this party in a general election?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	1023	142	174	177	179	152	199	131	135	102	90	80	81	88	46	120	87	49	14
Weighted	1019	151	173	173	175	148	198	154	128	89	92	72	85	84	43	115	87	53	18
Much more likely	9%	9%	10%	11%	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%	11%	7%	6%	14%	10%	8%	8%	15%	6%	7%
Slightly more likely	17%	24%	22%	19%	11%	17%	11%	20%	14%	17%	12%	19%	25%	13%	20%	20%	8%	18%	17%
Wouldn't affect my vote either way	39%	28%	32%	36%	46%	44%	45%	39%	43%	41%	35%	44%	33%	44%	34%	32%	45%	38%	29%
Slightly less likely	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	13%	14%	10%	17%	11%	11%	6%	11%	11%	13%	17%	9%	15%	14%
Much less likely	18%	21%	20%	15%	18%	16%	16%	19%	15%	16%	24%	25%	12%	16%	14%	19%	19%	8%	34%
Don't know	5%	6%	4%	8%	6%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	11%	1%	5%	6%	11%	4%	5%	14%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(131.B) Imagine a political party promised to delay the UK’s ‘Net Zero’ target from 2050 to 2060. Would this make you more or less likely to vote for this party in a general election?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	1023	493	528	317	274	208	223	359	466	122	373	290	71	9	137	188	435	60
Weighted	1019	493	524	302	254	223	239	352	460	126	364	289	69	10	142	185	431	58
Much more likely	9%	11%	8%	11%	8%	10%	7%	10%	9%	6%	12%	10%	1%	21%	4%	12%	10%	3%
Slightly more likely	17%	18%	16%	16%	17%	20%	16%	16%	17%	23%	19%	17%	13%	0%	18%	22%	17%	17%
Wouldn't affect my vote either way	39%	36%	42%	36%	38%	40%	42%	44%	36%	40%	44%	35%	44%	45%	39%	48%	36%	39%
Slightly less likely	12%	12%	12%	15%	13%	9%	11%	11%	13%	9%	10%	13%	14%	14%	10%	9%	12%	16%
Much less likely	18%	19%	16%	19%	19%	16%	17%	13%	21%	11%	11%	22%	26%	10%	18%	7%	22%	23%
Don't know	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	3%	11%	4%	4%	1%	11%	11%	1%	4%	2%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(132.A) Imagine a political party deciding to drop the UK’s ‘Net Zero’ target entirely. Would this make you more or less likely to vote for this party in a general election?

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	979	118	171	168	168	136	218	109	139	81	87	75	91	81	41	109	89	43	34
Weighted	983	129	170	167	165	133	220	127	132	71	88	68	95	76	37	105	93	47	43
Much more likely	11%	12%	11%	15%	12%	10%	6%	10%	12%	8%	9%	11%	12%	11%	13%	10%	9%	18%	9%
Slightly more likely	15%	18%	22%	20%	12%	10%	10%	18%	10%	13%	17%	16%	20%	19%	8%	15%	17%	11%	14%
Wouldn't affect my vote either way	34%	20%	30%	34%	37%	36%	42%	28%	35%	45%	39%	27%	25%	42%	39%	34%	31%	39%	40%
Slightly less likely	11%	13%	13%	8%	8%	10%	12%	15%	10%	6%	11%	12%	7%	12%	16%	13%	9%	9%	7%
Much less likely	23%	31%	17%	17%	20%	28%	25%	21%	28%	25%	17%	27%	29%	16%	18%	19%	25%	15%	27%
Don't know	7%	6%	6%	6%	10%	7%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	7%	7%	0%	5%	11%	10%	7%	3%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(132.B) Imagine a political party deciding to drop the UK’s ‘Net Zero’ target entirely. Would this make you more or less likely to vote for this party in a general election?

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	979	491	482	249	285	202	238	403	376	130	379	269	64	12	117	191	382	67
Weighted	983	493	485	238	265	216	259	400	376	130	376	266	64	12	118	188	378	67
Much more likely	11%	12%	9%	13%	8%	9%	13%	11%	13%	7%	14%	10%	10%	8%	9%	14%	10%	15%
Slightly more likely	15%	16%	14%	15%	14%	17%	14%	15%	18%	10%	17%	16%	13%	18%	9%	19%	15%	17%
Wouldn't affect my vote either way	34%	34%	35%	31%	30%	41%	36%	41%	26%	46%	35%	32%	26%	36%	51%	39%	34%	29%
Slightly less likely	11%	9%	12%	14%	13%	11%	6%	9%	13%	10%	10%	13%	18%	0%	7%	9%	13%	16%
Much less likely	23%	25%	20%	24%	28%	15%	23%	16%	26%	21%	16%	25%	34%	38%	15%	15%	25%	23%
Don't know	7%	4%	9%	3%	6%	7%	9%	8%	4%	7%	8%	4%	0%	0%	10%	4%	4%	0%

Note:

BASE: Question randomly assigned to respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(133.A) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: There are more effective ways to reduce the cost of living than dropping the UK’s environmental pledges

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly agree	27%	33%	28%	25%	26%	23%	25%	28%	30%	26%	27%	23%	27%	25%	24%	29%	24%	25%	26%
Somewhat agree	31%	32%	36%	30%	34%	28%	28%	32%	31%	28%	27%	35%	35%	38%	31%	28%	29%	28%	34%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	20%	22%	24%	21%	32%	26%	26%	23%	29%	29%	20%	17%	22%	25%	25%	24%	31%	13%
Somewhat disagree	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	9%	4%	7%	9%	5%	10%	10%	4%	2%	5%	11%	2%	7%
Strongly disagree	4%	0%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	7%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	7%	6%
Don't know	8%	8%	6%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%	4%	8%	8%	15%	9%	8%	6%	14%
Total Agree:	58%	65%	65%	56%	60%	51%	53%	60%	61%	54%	54%	59%	62%	63%	55%	56%	53%	54%	60%
Total Disagree:	10%	6%	8%	11%	11%	11%	13%	7%	10%	11%	9%	17%	12%	7%	6%	9%	15%	9%	13%
Net:	48%	59%	57%	44%	49%	40%	40%	53%	51%	44%	45%	42%	50%	57%	49%	47%	38%	45%	47%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(133.B) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: There are more effective ways to reduce the cost of living than dropping the UK’s environmental pledges

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly agree	27%	27%	27%	31%	27%	25%	24%	21%	31%	24%	20%	34%	27%	32%	20%	20%	31%	34%
Somewhat agree	31%	31%	32%	30%	29%	32%	34%	31%	31%	31%	31%	32%	36%	46%	31%	28%	33%	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	23%	25%	22%	24%	25%	25%	27%	22%	27%	28%	21%	18%	14%	30%	31%	21%	26%
Somewhat disagree	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	5%	9%	4%	5%	4%	6%	11%	5%	6%
Strongly disagree	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Don't know	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	6%	7%	10%	0%	10%	6%	7%	7%
Total Agree:	58%	58%	58%	62%	56%	57%	57%	52%	63%	55%	52%	65%	64%	78%	51%	48%	65%	59%
Total Disagree:	10%	13%	7%	11%	11%	9%	9%	14%	8%	8%	14%	7%	8%	8%	8%	16%	8%	9%
Net:	48%	44%	51%	51%	45%	47%	48%	39%	54%	47%	37%	59%	56%	70%	43%	32%	57%	50%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(134.A) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: I would prefer the rising cost of living to be addressed without compromising the UK's plan to reach Net Zero by 2050

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly agree	33%	41%	33%	29%	37%	29%	30%	31%	34%	31%	33%	38%	33%	29%	38%	33%	35%	32%	32%
Somewhat agree	31%	28%	30%	31%	30%	35%	34%	31%	31%	30%	29%	27%	35%	35%	34%	30%	32%	34%	33%
Neither agree nor disagree	20%	19%	22%	22%	18%	21%	20%	23%	21%	22%	27%	20%	19%	20%	13%	19%	17%	18%	18%
Somewhat disagree	6%	5%	6%	7%	4%	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%	5%	5%	8%	8%	4%	4%	9%	5%	2%
Strongly disagree	4%	2%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	7%	3%	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	6%
Don't know	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	7%	6%	3%	6%	9%
Total Agree:	65%	69%	63%	60%	67%	64%	64%	62%	65%	62%	62%	65%	68%	64%	72%	63%	67%	66%	65%
Total Disagree:	10%	7%	10%	12%	9%	12%	12%	9%	11%	11%	9%	12%	11%	12%	8%	11%	13%	9%	8%
Net:	54%	62%	54%	48%	58%	52%	52%	53%	54%	51%	54%	54%	57%	52%	64%	52%	54%	58%	57%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(134.B) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: I would prefer the rising cost of living to be addressed without compromising the UK's plan to reach Net Zero by 2050

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019				Voting Intention			
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly agree	33%	32%	34%	35%	35%	29%	33%	27%	37%	27%	26%	42%	42%	27%	23%	24%	39%	44%
Somewhat agree	31%	30%	33%	34%	33%	33%	26%	31%	34%	32%	32%	30%	35%	31%	36%	35%	31%	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	20%	20%	21%	17%	19%	23%	24%	23%	17%	24%	22%	19%	14%	23%	23%	24%	19%	14%
Somewhat disagree	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	9%	3%	6%	5%	8%	9%	4%	8%
Strongly disagree	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	2%	6%	7%	3%	0%	13%	4%	5%	3%	2%
Don't know	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	0%	6%	3%	4%	2%
Total Agree:	65%	62%	66%	68%	68%	62%	59%	58%	71%	60%	58%	72%	76%	58%	59%	59%	70%	73%
Total Disagree:	10%	13%	8%	11%	10%	10%	11%	15%	7%	12%	16%	5%	6%	18%	12%	14%	7%	10%
Net:	54%	49%	59%	58%	58%	52%	48%	43%	64%	48%	42%	67%	70%	40%	47%	45%	63%	63%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(135.A) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: We should do everything we can to avoid compromising the UK's plan to be Net Zero by 2050

	Total	Age						Region											
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland
Unweighted	2001	260	345	345	346	288	417	240	274	183	177	155	172	169	87	229	176	92	47
Weighted	2001	279	343	340	339	281	419	281	260	160	180	140	180	160	80	220	180	100	60
Strongly agree	27%	33%	26%	26%	28%	24%	24%	28%	28%	23%	29%	29%	29%	23%	27%	23%	25%	24%	34%
Somewhat agree	29%	35%	31%	27%	25%	29%	29%	29%	30%	23%	28%	30%	30%	32%	27%	27%	33%	30%	33%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	18%	25%	28%	23%	26%	27%	24%	26%	31%	27%	22%	22%	24%	32%	25%	21%	27%	18%
Somewhat disagree	9%	8%	9%	6%	10%	10%	10%	10%	7%	13%	9%	6%	9%	9%	5%	11%	10%	7%	4%
Strongly disagree	5%	2%	4%	5%	7%	7%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	8%	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%
Don't know	5%	4%	4%	8%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%
Total Agree:	56%	68%	57%	53%	53%	53%	53%	57%	58%	46%	57%	60%	59%	55%	54%	51%	58%	54%	66%
Total Disagree:	14%	9%	13%	10%	17%	17%	16%	13%	12%	17%	14%	14%	13%	13%	8%	18%	16%	11%	10%
Net:	14%	9%	13%	10%	17%	17%	16%	13%	12%	17%	14%	14%	13%	13%	8%	18%	16%	11%	10%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(135.B) To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?: We should do everything we can to avoid compromising the UK’s plan to be Net Zero by 2050

	Total	Gender		Social Grade				EU 2016 Vote			2019			Voting Intention				
		Male	Female	AB	C1	C2	DE	Leave	Remain	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrats		
Unweighted	2001	983	1010	565	559	410	461	762	841	252	752	559	135	21	254	379	817	127
Weighted	2001	984	1009	539	519	439	498	753	835	255	740	555	133	22	259	373	810	125
Strongly agree	27%	28%	26%	31%	28%	24%	24%	19%	34%	23%	20%	34%	34%	13%	22%	20%	32%	35%
Somewhat agree	29%	30%	29%	31%	29%	28%	28%	27%	29%	31%	26%	32%	33%	32%	31%	29%	30%	32%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	22%	28%	21%	26%	28%	25%	29%	22%	27%	28%	22%	23%	25%	25%	29%	23%	23%
Somewhat disagree	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	11%	9%	12%	7%	9%	12%	5%	5%	9%	11%	12%	7%	7%
Strongly disagree	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	8%	3%	5%	9%	2%	0%	15%	4%	7%	4%	0%
Don't know	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%	3%	4%	3%
Total Agree:	56%	57%	54%	62%	57%	52%	52%	46%	64%	54%	46%	66%	67%	46%	53%	49%	62%	67%
Total Disagree:	14%	16%	12%	13%	13%	15%	15%	20%	9%	14%	21%	8%	5%	24%	15%	19%	11%	7%
Net:	14%	16%	12%	13%	13%	15%	15%	20%	9%	14%	21%	8%	5%	24%	15%	19%	11%	7%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 28th Sep - 4th Oct 2022

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions